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6T[P f PaT
!EcPcT ^a ^cWTa Yda\bs\rc\^] ^U
X]R^a_ ^aPc\^] ^a ^aVP] \iPc\^]"

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!;iDkE 7 _] ^hTa
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*)) 3eT]dT ^U cWT 3 \ Ta\RPb\$ @Tf K^aZ\$ @Tf K^aZ
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DTV\bcap]cpb cT[T_W^]T]d \ QTa\$ \]R[dS\]V PaTP R^ST !*)*) ,) .%+, ((
ETRda\c\Tb aTV\bcTaTS _dabdp]c c^ ETRc\^])!*!Q" ^U cWT 3Rc2

F\c\T ^U TPRW R\Pbb
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K[X ETfWTd >_bUT_ JX_XVg DTe^Xg

ETRda\c\Tb aTV\bcTaTS _dabdp]c c^ ETRc\^])!*!V" ^U cWT 3Rc2
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@aW\VTgX U1 V[XV^ `Te^ \V g[X eXZ\fgeTag \f T j X_) ^ab j a fXTfbaXW \ffhXe(Tf WXY\ aXW \a Ih_X 0,1 bY g[X JXVhe\g\Xf 8Vg* PXf Eb
@aW\VTgX U1 V[XV^ `Te^ \V g[X eXZ\fgeTag \f abg eXdh\ eXW gb \X eXcbegf chefhTag gb JXVg\ba -/ be JXVg\ba -1\$W% bY g[X 8Vg* PXf Eb
@aW\VTgX U1 V[XV^ `Te^ j [Xg[Xe g[X eXZ\fgeTag \$-% [Tf V_XW T_ eXcbegf eXdh\ eXW gb UX \XW U1 JXVg\ba -/ be -1\$W% bY g[X JXVhe\g\Xf <kV[TaZX 8Vg bY -5/0 Whe\ aZ g[X ceXVXW\ aZ - .
` bag[ f \$be Ybe fhV[ f[begXe cXe\bW g[Tg g[X eXZ\fgeTag j Tf eXdh\ eXW gb \X fhV[ eXcbegf\ TaW \$ .% [Tf UXXa fhU]XVg gb fhV[ \X\ aZ eXdh\ eX ` Xagf Ybe g[X cTfg 5, WT1f* PXf Eb
@aW\VTgX U1 V[XV^ `Te^ j [Xg[Xe g[X eXZ\fgeTag [Tf fhU ` \ggXW X_XVgeba\VT_l XiXe1 @agXeTVg\ iX : TgT =\X eXdh\ eXW gb UX fhU ` \ggXW chefhTag gb Ih_X 0,1 bY IXZh_Tg\ba J)K \$r . / . *0,1
bY g[\f V[TcgXe\ Whe\ aZ g[X ceXVXW\ aZ - . ` bag[f \$be Ybe fhV[ f[begXe cXe\bW g[Tg g[X eXZ\fgeTag j Tf eXdh\ eXW gb fhU ` \g fhV[\X_Xf%* PXf Eb
@aW\VTgX U1 V[XV^ `Te^ j [Xg[Xe g[X eXZ\fgeTag \f T \_TeZX TVVX\_XeTgXW \X\_Xe( Ta TVVX\_XeTgXW \X\_Xe( T aba)TVVX\_XeTgXW \X\_Xe( T f ` T_Xe eXcbeg\ aZ Vb ` cTal( be Ta X ` XeZ\ aZ Zeb j g[
Vb ` cTal\* JXX g[X WXY\ a\g\baf bY y\_TeZX TVVX\_XeTgXW \X\_Xe(z yTVVX\_XeTgXW \X\_Xe(z yf ` T_Xe eXcbeg\ aZ Vb ` cTal(z TaW yX ` XeZ\ aZ Zeb j g[Vb ` cTal z \a Ih_X - .U). bY g[X <kV[TaZX 8Vg*

CTeZX TVVX_XeTgXW \X_Xe 8VVX_XeTgXW \X_Xe
Eba)TVVX_XeTgXW \X_Xe J ` T\_Xe eXcbeg\ aZ Vb ` cTal
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@Y Ta X ` XeZ\ aZ Zeb j g[ Vb ` cTal(\aW\VTgX U1 V[XV^ `Te^ \V g[X eXZ\fgeTag [Tf X\_XVgXW abg gb hfX g[X Xkg\ aXWw geTafg\ba cXe\bW Ybe Vb ` c_l\ aZ j \g[Tal aX j be eXi\ fXW \aTa\VT_ TVVbhag\ aZ fgTaWTef cebi\ W\W chefhTag gb JXVg\ba -/\$T% bY g[X <kV[TaZX 8Vg*
@aW\VTgX U1 V[XV^ `Te^ j [Xg[Xe g[X eXZ\fgeTag [Tf \XW T eXcbeg ba TaW TggXfgTg\ba gb \gf ` TaTZX ` Xagf TffXff ` Xag bY g[X XYYXVg\ iXaXff bY \gf \agXeaT_ Vbageb_ biXe \aTa\VT_ eXcbeg\ aZ haWXe JXVg\ba 0, OSU% bY g[X JTeUTaXf) Fk_X1 8Vg \$-1 L*J* : *3.2. \$U% U1 g[X eXZ\fgXeXW chU\ V TVVbhag\ aZ \Xe ` g[Tg ceXcTeXW be \ffhXW \gf ThW\g eXcbeg*
@aW\VTgX U1 V[XV^ `Te^ j [Xg[Xe g[X eXZ\fgeTag \f T f[X\_ Vb ` cTal \$Tf WXY\ aXW \a Ih_X - .U). bY g[X 8Vg%* PXf Eb
8f bY : XXV ` UXe ./( ., . -( g[X \_Tfg UhfaXff WT1 bY g[X eXZ\fgeTag]f ` bfg eXVXag_l Vb ` c\_XgXW fXVbaW \fVT\_ dhTegXe( g[X TZZeXZTgX `Te^Xg iT_hX bY g[X eXZ\fgeTag]f : _Tff 8 : b ` ` ba JgbV^(cTe iT_hX ,*, - cXe f[TeX([X_W U1 aba)TY\ \TgXf j Tf Tccebk\ ` TgX\_l 4(3, -(10,(40( UTFxW hcba g[X V\_bf\ aZ ce\W bY . . \*// cXe f[TeX Tf dhhgXW ba K[X ETfWTd JgbV^ DTe^Xg ba g[Tg WTgX( TaW g[X TZZeXZTgX `Te^Xg iT_hX bY g[X eXZ\fgeTag]f : _Tff 9 : b ` ` ba JgbV^(cTe iT_hX ,*, - cXe f[TeX([X_W U1 aba)TY\ \TgXf j Tf Tccebk\ ` TgX_l .(3/1(2/0(315(UTFxW hcba g[X V_bf\ aZ ce\X bY . . *11 cXe f[TeX Tf dhhgXW ba K[X ETfWTd JgbV^ DTe^Xg ba g[Tg WTgX*

8f bY

		GTZX
G8 IK @		
@K<D -*	<u>9hf\axff</u>	-
@K<D -8*	<u>I\fa^=TVgbef</u>	-2
@K<D -9*	<u>LaeXfb iXW JgTYY :b` `Xagf</u>	/,
@K<D .*	<u>GebcXeg\Xf</u>	/,
@K<D /*	<u>CXZT GebVXXW\azf</u>	/-
@K<D 0*	<u>D\ax JTYXgl ;\fv bfheXf</u>	/-
G8 IK @@		
@K<D 1*	<u>DTe^Xg Ybe IXZ\fgeTaglf :b` `ba <dh\gl(IX TgXW JgbV^[b WXe DTggXef TaW @ffhXe GheV[TfXf bY <dh\gl JXVhe\Xf</u>	/.
@K<D 2*	<u>R IXfXe iXWS</u>	/.
@K<D 3*	<u>DTaTZX `Xaglf ;\fvhff\ba TaW 8aT lff bY =\aTaV\T :baW\g\ba TaW IXfh gf bY FcXeTg\baf</u>	//
@K<D 38*	<u>HhTag\Tg\iX TaW HhT\gTg\iX ;\fv bfheXf 8Ubhg DTe^Xg I\fa^</u>	14
@K<D 4*	<u>=\aTaV\T JgTgX `Xagf TaW Jhcc X `XagTel ;TgT</u>	2-
@K<D 5*	<u>: [TaZXf \a TaW ;\ftZeXX `Xagf N\g[8VVbhagTagf ba 8VVbhag\az TaW =\aTaV\T ;\fv bfheX</u>	-.2
@K<D 58*	<u>: bageb f TaW GebVXWheXf</u>	-.2
@K<D 59*	<u>Fg[Xe @aYbe `Tg\ba</u>	-.2
@K<D 5:*	<u>;\fv bfheX IXZTeW\az =beX\Za Ahe\fw\Vg\baf K[Tg GeXiXag @afcXVg\baf</u>	-.2
G8 IK @@@		
@K<D -,*	<u>;\eXVgbef(<kXVhg\iX FYV\Xef TaW :becbeTgX >biXeaTaVX</u>	-.3
@K<D --*	<u><kXVhg\iX :b` cXafTg\ba</u>	-.3
@K<D -.*	<u>JXVhe\gl F j aXef[\c bY :XegT\ a 9XaXYV\T F j aXef TaW DTaTZX `Xag TaW IX TgXW JgbV^[b WXe DTggXef</u>	-.3
@K<D -/*	<u>: XegT\ a IX Tg\baf[\cf TaW IX TgXW KeTafTVg\baf(TaW ;\eXVgbe @aWXcXaWXaVX</u>	-.4
@K<D -0*	<u>Ge\av\cT 8VVbhagTag =XXf TaW JXe i\VXf</u>	-.4
G8 IK @M		
@K<D -1*	<u><k[\U\gf TaW =\aTaV\T JgTgX `Xag JV[XWh Xf</u>	-.5
@K<D -2*	<u>=be` -,.)B Jh` `Tel</u>	-/.
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FWT 5^ _P]h

EX j f : becbeTg\ba \$[X y : b`cTal(z yEX j f : bec(z y j X(z yhf(z be ybhez`f T Z_bUT_ \WiXef\XW `XW\T TaW\aybe`Tg\ba fXe\i\Xf Vb`cTal YbVhfXW ba VeXTg\az TaW \Wfge\Uhg\az Thg[be\Tg\iX TaW XaZTZ\az VbagXag TaW bg[Xe cebWhVgf TaW fXe\i\Xf gb Vbafh`Xef TaW Uhf\axffXf g[ebhZ[bhg g[X j be_W* K[X : b`cTal Vb`ce\Xf Uhf\axffXf Tvebff T eTaZX bY `XW\T(\av\_hW\az W\ZgT\_eXT\_ XfgTgX fXe\i\Xf( fhUfVe\cg\ba i\Wxb fXe\i\Xf \a 8hfgeT\T( aX j f TaW\aybe`Tg\ba fXe\i\Xf TaW Ubb^ chU_\f[\az(g[Tg TeX \Wfge\UhgXW haWXe fb`X bY g[X j be\_W]f `bfgeXVbZa\mTU_X TaW eXfcXVgXW UeTaWf\av_hW\az **BOL EHSS A[YLl] 8V\YUHS(OHYVUFZ(** ; b j AbaXf(**BOL /Z\YHSPHU(6LYHSA\U(BOL A\U(BOL BPTLZ#** ?TecXe : b_\af GhU_\f[Xef(=bkgX_(=FO JGF IKJ 8hfgeT\T(eXT_XfgTgX*Vb`\*Th( IXT\_gbe\*Vb`'(gT_^JGF IK(FG@J TaW `Tal bg[Xef*

K[X : b`cTal|f Vb` `g` Xag gb ceX`h` VbagXag `T^Xf\gf cebcXeg\Xf T ceX`Xe WXfg\atg\ba Ybe aX j f(\aybe`Tg\ba( fcbegf( XagXeg\Ta` Xag TaW eXT_XfgTgX* K[X : b`cTal \Wfge\UhgXf\gf VbagXag TaW bg[Xe cebWhVgf TaW fXe\i\Xf gb Vbafh`Xef TaW Vhf gb`Xef Tvebff Ta TeeTl bY W\ZgT\_c\_TgYbe`f \av_hW\az j XUf\gXf(`bU\X Tccf( f`Teg KMf(fbV\T_ `XW\T( X)Ubb^ WXi\Xf TaW fgeXT`az ThW\ab c_TgYbe`f(Tf j X\_Tf geTW\g\baT\_c\_TgYbe`f fhV\ Tf ce\ag(gX_Xi\fbTa TaW eTW\ab* K[X : b`cTal|f YbVhf ba dhT\_gl TaW cebWhVg \aabiTg\ba [Tf XaTU\_XW \g gb VTc\gT\_mX ba g[X f[\Vg gb W\ZgT\_Vbafh`cg\ba gb WX\iXe \gf VbagXag TaW bg[Xe cebWhVgf TaW fXe\i\Xf \a T`beX XaZTZ\az( g`X_l TaW cXefbaT_mXW `TaaXe TaW VeXTgX bccbegha\g\Xf Ybe`beX XYXVg\iX `baXgmTg\ba(\av\_hW\az aX j \_\VXaf\az TaW cTegaXef\c TeeTaZX`Xagf TaW W\ZgT_bYYXe\azf g[Tg_XiXeTZX g[X : b`cTal|f Xk\fg\az VbagXag eZ\gf\* K[X : b`cTal \f chefh\az `h_gc_X fgeTgXZXf gb Yheg[Xe Xkc_b\g g[XfX bccbegha\g\Xf(\av_hW\az_XiXeTZ\az Z_bUT_ ThW\axVX fVT_X TaW iT_hTU_X WTgT TaW f[Te\az gXV[ab_bZ\Xf TaW ceTVgVXf Tvebff ZXbZeTc[\Xf TaW Uhf\axffXf*

K[X : b`cTal|f \WiXef\XW eXiXahX UTFX \av\_hWXf eXVhee\az fhUfVe\cg\ba f(\Vh\_Tg\ba fT\_Xf( TWiXeg\faZ fT\_Xf( fT\_Xf bY eXT\_XfgTgX \_\fg\az cebWhVgf(\\_VXaf\az YXXf TaW bg[Xe Vbafh`Xe cebWhVg fT_Xf* ?XTWdhTegXeXW \a EX j Pbe^(g[X : b`cTal bcXeTgXf ce`Te_l \a g[X La\gXW JgTgXf(8hfgeT\T TaW g[X L*B*(j \g\gf VbagXag TaW bg[Xe cebWhVgf TaW fXe\i\Xf \Wfge\UhgXW TaW Vbafh`XW j be\_W j \WX\* K[X : b`cTal|f bcXeTg\ba f TeX beZTa_mXW \agb f\k eXcbeg\az fXZ`Xagf6 \$% ; \ZgT\_ IXT\_ <fgTgX JXe\i\Xf7 \$%\ JhUfVe\cg\ba M\WXB JXe\i\Xf7 \$%\ ; b j AbaXf7 \$i% 9bb^ GhU\_\f[\az7 \$i% EX j f DXW\T7 TaW \$i% Fg[Xe( j [\V[ \av\_hWXf g[X : b`cTal|f ZXaXeT_VbecbeTgX biXe[XTW XkcXafXf(Vbfgf eX_TgXW gb g[X L*B* EX j fcTcXe DTggXef \$Tf WXY\axW \a EbgX -2 x : b` `g` Xagf TaW : bag\azXa\Xf \a g[X TVVb`cTal\az : bafb_WTgXW =aTaV\T_ JgTgX`Xagf% TaW XkcXafXf TfbbV\TgXW j \g[ g[X : b`cTal|f Vbfg eXWhVg\ba \a\gTg\iXf*

K[X : b`cTal `T\agTaf T 1.)1/ j XX^ \fVT_ lXTe XaW\az ba g[X JhaWTl aXTeXfg gb AhaX /, \a XTV[lXTe* =fVT_ . . . (\fVT_ . . . - TaW \fVT_ . . . , \av_hWXW 1/(1. TaW 1. j XX^(eXfcXVg\iX_l* La_Xff bg[Xe j \fX abgXW(T_ eXYXeXaVXf gb g[X \fVT_ cXe\bwf XaWXW AhaX /, (. . . (AhaX /, (. . . - TaW AhaX /, (. . . , eX_TgX gb g[X \fVT_ cXe\bwf XaWXW Ah_l / (. . . (AhaX .3(. . . - TaW AhaX .4(. . . , (eXfcXVg\iX_l* =be VbaiXaXaVX checbfXf(g[X : b`cTal Vbag\ahXf gb WTgX \gf \aTaV\T\_ fgTgX`Xagf Tf bY AhaX /, *

5^a_ ^aPcT ;]U^a \ Pcl^A]

EX j f : becbeTg\ba \f T ; X_T j TeX VbecbeTg\ba be\Z\at_l beZTa_mXW ba ; XVX`UXe --( . , - . \a VbaaXVg\ba j \g[ \gf fXcTeTg\ba Yeb`K j Xagl)=efg : Xaghe1 =bk(@aV(j [\V[j Tf Vb`c\_XgXW ba AhaX .4( . , -/\* La\_Xff bg[Xe j \fX \aW\VTgXW( eXYXeXaVXf \a g[\f 8aahT\_IXcbeg ba =be`- ,)B Ybe g[X \fVT_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX /, (. . . \$g[X y8aahT_IXcbeg% gb g[X y : b`cTal(z yEX j f : bec(z y j X(z yhf(z be ybhez`XTaf EX j f : becbeTg\ba TaW \gf fhUfW\TeXf* K[X : b`cTal|f ce\av\T\_XkXVhg\iX bY\Xf TeX\_bVTgXW Tg - . . . 8iXahX bY g[X 8`XeVTf(EX j Pbe^(EX j Pbe^ - , /2(TaW \gf gX_Xc[\baX ah`UXe \f \$ . - % 0-2)/0 , , \* K[X : b`cTal|f : _Tff 8 TaW : _Tff 9 : b` `ba JgbV^ TeX \fgXW ba K[X ETfWTd >_bUT_ JX_XVg DTe^Xg haWXe g[X geTW\az f1`Ub\_f yE N J 8z TaW yE N J(z eXfcXVg\iX\_l( TaW : ? <JJ ; Xcbf\gTel @agXeXfgf eXceXfXag\az g[X : b`cTal|f : _Tff 8 TaW : _Tff 9 : b` `ba JgbV^ TeX \fgXW ba g[X 8hfgeT\Ta JXVhe\g\Xf <kV[TaZX \$y8 JOz% haWXe g[X geTW\az f1`Ub\_f yE N JCMz TaW yE N J(z eXfcXVg\iX\_l\* DbeX \aybe`Tg\ba eXZTeW\az g[X : b`cTal \f TiT\TU\_X ba \gf j XUf\gX Tg ^^ ^%UL^ZJYVW\JVT(\av\_hW\az g[X : b`cTal|f 8aahT_IXcbegf ba =be`- , )B( HhTegXe\_l IXcbegf ba =be`- ,)H(: heeXag IXcbegf ba =be`4)B TaW T`XaW`Xagf gb g[bXf eXcbegf \X\_XW be Yhea\XW chefhTag gb JXVg\ba -/\$T% be -1\$W% bY g[X JXVhe\g\Xf <kV[TaZX 8Vg bY -5/0( Tf T`XaWXW \$g[X y<kV[TaZX 8Vgz%(j [\V[TeX TiT\TU_X(YeXx bY V[TeZX(Tf fbba Tf eXTfbaTU_l ceTVgVTU_X TygXe g[X `TgXeT\_\f X\_XVgebaVT\_l \X\_XW j \g[ be Yhea\XW gb g[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kV[TaZX : b` `ff\ba \$yJ< : z% K[X \aybe`Tg\ba ba g[X : b`cTal|f j XUf\gX \f abg( TaW f[T\_ abg UX WXX`XW gb UX(T cTeg bY g[\f 8aahT_IXcbeg be \aVbecbeTgXW \agb Tal bg[Xe _\azf \g `T^Xf j \g[g[X J< : *

E_TRIP[@^cT DTVPaSx]V 8^a f PaS%>^^ZX]V EcPcT \T]cb

K[\f WbVh`Xag TaW Tal WbVh`Xagf \aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX \agb g[\f 8aahT_IXcbeg(\av_hW\az y@gX`3\* DTaTZX`Xaglf ; \fVhff\ba TaW 8aT_l f\fbY =aTaV\T_ : baW\g\ba TaW IXfh_gf bY FcXeTg\ba f(z VbagT\ba fgTgX`Xagf g[Tg Vbafg\ghgX y\be j TeW)\_bb^ \aZ fgTgX`Xagfz j \g[\a g[X `XTa\az bY JXVg\ba . - <bY g[X <kV[TaZX 8Vg TaW JXVg\ba .38 bY g[X JXVhe\g\Xf 8Vg bY -5// ( Tf T`XaWXW* 8_ fgTgX`Xagf g[Tg TeX abg fgTgX`Xagf bY [\fgbe\VT_ YTVg TeX Ybe j TeW)_bb^ \aZ fgTgX`Xagf\* K[X j beWf yXkcXVg(z y j \\_(z yXfg)`TgX(z

yTag\cTgX(z yceXW\vg(z yUX\XiX(z yf[bh_Wz TaW f\`\_Te XkceXff\baf TaW iTeTg\baf g[XeXbY TeX \agXaWXW gb \WXag\Yl Ybe j TeW)\_bb^aZ fgTgX `Xagf* K[XfX fgTgX `Xagf TccXTe \a T ah `UXe bY c_TVfX \a g[\f WbVh `Xag TaW \aV\_hWX fgTgX `Xagf eXZTeW\az g[X \agXag(UX\XY be VheeXag XkcXVgTg\baf bY g[X : b `cTal( \gf WleXVgbef be \gf bYV\Xef j \g[ eXfcXVg gb( T `baZ bg[Xe g[\aZf(geXaWf TYYXVg\az g[X : b `cTal|f \aTaV\T\_ VbaW\g\ba be eXfh\_gf bY bcXeTg\baf( g[X : b `cTal|f fgeTgXZl TaW fgeTgXZ\W \a\gTg\iXf TaW g[X bhgVb `X bY Vbag\azXaV\Xf fhV[ Tf \_g\ZTg\ba TaW \aiXfg\ZTg\baf\* IXTWXef TeX VThg\baXW g[Tg Tal Ybe j TeW)\_bb^aZ fgTgX `Xagf TeX abg ZhTeTagXxf bY YhgheX cXeYbe `TaVX TaW \aiB\_iX e\f^f TaW haVXegT\agXf\* DbeX \aYbe `Tg\ba eXZTeW\az g[XfX e\f^f TaW haVXegT\agXf TaW bg[Xe \ `cbegTag YTVgbef g[Tg Vbh\_W VThfX TVghT\_eXfh\_gf gb WYYXe `TgXe\T_l Yeb `g[bfx \a g[X Ybe j TeW)\_bb^aZ fgTgX `Xagf \f fXg Ybeg[haWXe g[X [XTW\az y@gX ` -8\* I f^ =TVgbefz \a g[\f 8aahT\_ IXcbeg\* K[X : b `cTal WbXf abg beW\Te_l `T^X ceb[XVg\baf bY \gf YhgheX bcXeTg\az eXfh\_gf TaW haWXegT^Xf ab bU\_ZTg\ba \$TaW XkceXff\_l W\fv\_T `f Tal bU_ZTg\ba% gb chU_V_l hcWTgX be eXi\X Tal Ybe j TeW)_bb^aZ fgTgX `Xagf( j [Xg[Xe Tf T eXfh\_g bY aX j \aYbe `Tg\ba(YhgheX XiXagf be bg[Xe j \fX(XkVXcg Tf eXdh\exW U_l _T j * IXTWXef f[bh_W VTExYh_l eXiX j g[\f WbVh `Xag TaW g[X bg[Xe WbVh `Xagf Y_XW U_l g[X : b `cTal j \g[ g[X J< : \* K[\f fXVg\ba f[bh\_W UX eXTW gbZXg[Xe j \g[ g[X : bafB\_WTgXW =\aTaV\T\_ JgTgX `Xagf bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba \$g[X y=\aTaV\T_ JgTgX `Xagfz% TaW eX_TgXW abgXf fXg Ybeg[X_fX j [XeX \a g[\f 8aahT_ IXcbeg*

4GE;@7EE AH7DH;7 I

K[X : b `cTal|f f\k eXcbeg\az fXZ `Xagf TeX WXfVe\UXW UX_b j *

	8^a cWT UBRP[hTPa T] STS <d]T + (\$ (* **	
	DTeT]dTb	ETV \ T]c 74;F63
	!X] \ X[[X^]b"	
; \ZgT_ IXT_ <fgTgX JXeI\Xf	-(30-	130
JhUfVe\cg\ba M\WXb JXeI\Xf	.(, .2	/2,
; b j AbaXf	.(, ,0	0//
9bb^ GhU_f[\aZ	.-(-5-	/,2
EX j f DXW\T	.(0. /	.-3
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K[X : b `cTal|f ; \ZgT\_ IXT\_ <fgTgX JXeI\Xf fXZ `Xag Vbaf\fgf bY \gf 2-*0 ! \agXeXfg \a I<8 >ebhc(T chU_V_l)geTWXW Vb `cTal \_fgXW ba 8JO \$8JO6 I<8%( TaW \gf 4, ! \agXeXfg \a Dbix\* K[X eX `T\^aZ ., ! \agXeXfg \a Dbix \f [X_W U_l I<8 >ebhc*

8, (.0LRM

I<8 >ebhc \f T `Te^Xg)\_XTW\az W\ZgT\_ `XW\T UhfaXff fcXV\T_m\az \a cebcXegI(j \g[bcXeTg\baf YbVhfXW ba cebcXegI TaW cebcXegI) eX_TgXW TWiXeg\faZ TaW fXeI\Xf(Tf j X_ Tf \aTaV\T_ fXeI\Xf*

>YVWLY[` HUK >YVWLY[`\$@LSH[LK /K]LY[PZPUN HUK ALY]PJLZ

I<8 >ebhc TWiXeg\XfXf cebcXegI TaW cebcXegI)eX_TgXW fXeI\Xf ba \gf j XUf\gXf TaW `bU\_X Tccf Tvebff 8hfgeT\T\* I<8 >ebhc|f 8hfgeT\Ta bcXeTg\baf \aV\_hWX \_XTW\az eXfWXag\T\_ (Vb ` `XeV\T\_ TaW f[TeX cebcXegI j XUf\gXf eXT\_XfgTgX\*Vb `*Th(eXT_Vb ` `XeV\T*Vb `\*Th TaW =\_Tg `TgXf*Vb `\*Th( Tf j X\_ Tf cebcXegI eXfXTeV[ f\gX GebcXegI\*Vb `*Th* 8WW\g\baT_l(I<8 >ebhc bcXeTgXf `XW\T W\fc\_Tl TaW WTgT fXeI\Xf UhfaXffXf( fXeI\az g[X W\fc\_Tl `XW\T `Te^Xg TaW `Te^Xg TW]TVXag gb cebcXegI(eXfcXVg\iX_l* =be g[X lXTe XaWXW AhaX /,(., ., .(TiXeTZx `bag[\_l i\fv\g gb eXT\_XfgTgX\*Vb `*Th j XeX `beX g[Ta -.0\*- `_\ba* CThaV[Xf bY g[X eXT_XfgTgX*Vb `\*Th Tcc \aVeXTfXW 3 ! gb 15 `_\ba TiXeTZx `bag[\_l \_ThaV[Xf \a Y\fvT\_ ., ., . Tf Vb `cTeXW gb g[X ce\be lXTe(j \g[Vbafh `Xef fcXaW\az T\_ `bfg Ybhe g\ `Xf \_baZXe ba g[X Tcc g[Ta Tal bg[Xe cebcXegI Tcc \a 8hfgeT\T TVVbeW\az gb E\X\_fXa ; \ZgT\_ DXW\T ITg\azf\* IXT\_Vb ` `XeV\T\*Vb `*Th eX `T\af 8hfgeT\T|f \_XTW\az Vb ` `XeV\T\_ cebcXegI f\gX Tvebff j XUf\gX TaW Tcc\*@a Y\fvT\_ ., ., .(g[X eXT\_Vb ` `XeV\T\*Vb `*Th Tcc j Tf _ThaV[XW ., ., . g\ `Xf `beX g[Ta g[X aXTeXfg Vb `cXg\gbe( TaW Vbafh `Xef fcXag -5*0 g\ `Xf \_baZXe ba g[X eXT\_Vb ` `XeV\T\*Vb `*Th Tcc UTfXW ba E\X_fXa ; \ZgT_ DXW\T ITg\azf WTgT*=_Tg `TgXf\*Vb `*Th \f g[X _TeZXfg f\gX Ybe f[TeX TVVb ` `bWTg\ba \a 8hfgeT\T(j \g[TiXeTZx `bag[\_l i\fv\g bY /\*. `_\ba TaW `beX g[Ta /2,(, ., . aX j `X `UXef Whe\az Y\fvT_ ., ., .*

IXT_XfgTgX*Vb `\*Th TaW eXT\_Vb ` `XeV\T\*Vb `*Th WXe\iX g[X `T]be\gI bY g[Xe eXiXahX Yeb `g[Xe VbeX cebcXegI TWiXeg\faZ _f\gaZ cebWhVg TaW `bag[\_l TWiXeg\faZ fhUfVe\cg\baf Yeb `eXT_XfgTgX TZxagf TaW cebcXegI WXiX_bcXef* IXT_XfgTgX*Vb `\*Th TaW eXT\_Vb ` `XeV\T\*Vb `*Th bYYXe T cebWhVg [XeTeV[I j [V[XaTU_Xf eXT_XfgTgX TZxagf TaW cebcXegI WXiX_bcXef gb hcZeTWX _f\gaZ

TWiXeg\fx `Xagf gb \aVeXTfX g[X\le ceb ` \aXaVX ba g[X f\gX(Tf j X_ Tf T iTe\Xgl bY gTeZXgXW cebWhVgf(\aV_hW\az `XW\T W\fc_Tl
 TWiXeg\faZ cebWhVgf* =Tg `TgXf\*Vb `*Th WXe\iXf g[X `T]be\gl bY \gf eXiXahX Yeb ` TWiXeg\faZ \fg\azZ cebWhVgf TaW `X `UXef[\c YXXf*
 K[X `XW\T UhfaXff bYYXef ha\dhX TWiXeg\faZ bccbegha\Xf ba I<8 >ebhc|f j XUf\gXf gb cebcXeg1 WXiX_bcXef TaW bg[Xe eX_XiTag
 `Te\Xgf( \aV\_hW\az hg\g\Xf TaW gX\_Xvb ` `ha\VTg\baf( \afheTaVX( \aTaVX( Thgb `bg\iX TaW eXgT_ * I<8 >ebhc T_fb cebi\WXf
 eXf\WXagT_ cebcXeg1 WTgT fXe\i\Xf gb g[X \aTaV\T_ fXVgbe g[ebhZ[\gf GebcgeTV\ WTgT fXe\i\Xf UhfaXff(ce\ `Te\_l ba T `bag[_l
 fhUfVe\cg\ba UTf\f*

I<8 >ebhc|f \agXeaTg\baT_ bcXeaTg\baf Vbaf\fg bY WZ\gT_ cebcXeg1 TffXgf \a 8fT(\aV_hW\az T j [b_l)b j aXW cebcXeg1 cbegT_ \a
 : [\aT(T 3/*/ ! \agXeXfg \a <_TeT KXV[ab_bZ\Xf GgX* CgW* \$ j [\V[j Tf eXUeTaWXW gb I<8 @aW\T%(T_XTW\az WZ\gT_ eXT_ XfgTgX fXe\i\Xf
 cebi\WXe \a @aW\T g[Tg b j af TaW bcXeaTgXf GebcK\Zxe*Vb ` TaW ?bhfaZ\*Vb ` \$EX j f : bec [b_Wf T .2*2 ! \agXeXfg \a I<8 @aW\T%(TaW
 T -3*1 ! \agXeXfg \a GebcXeg1>heh GgX* CgW*(T_XTW\az WZ\gT_ cebcXeg1 gXV[ab_bZl Vb ` cTal bcXeaTg\az `Te\Xgc_TVXf \a Jbhg\XTfg
 8fT TaW \fgXW ba g[X EX j Pbe^ JgbV^ <kV[TaZ* I<8 >ebhc|f bg[Xe TffXgf \aV_hW\X T ., ! \agXeXfg \a Dbix(Tf eXYXeXaVXW Tubix*
 I<8 >ebhc|f \agXeaTg\baT_ UhfaXffXf WXe\iX g[X `T]be\gl bY g[X\le eXiXahX Yeb ` g[X\le cebcXeg1 TWiXeg\faZ \fg\azZ cebWhVgf TaW
 `bag[\_l TWiXeg\faZ fhUfVe\cg\baf Yeb ` eXT_ XfgTgX TZXagf TaW cebcXeg1 WXiX_bcXef*

4PUHUJPHS ALY]PJLZ

I<8 >ebhc|f \aTaV\T_ fXe\i\Xf UhfaXff XaVb ` cTffXf Ta XaW)gb)XaW WZ\gT_ cebcXeg1 fXTeV[TaW \aTaV\az XkcXe\XaVX TaW
 `begZTZx Ueb^aZ fXe\i\Xf ce\ `Te_l haWxe \gf DbegZTZx : [b\X UeTaW* I<8 >ebhc [Tf Vbag\ahXW gb XkXVhgX ba \gf \aTaV\T_
 fXe\i\Xf fgeTgXZl Ul Zeb j \az \gf aTg\ba j \WX Ueb^Xe aXg j be^ TaW WXiX_bc\az \aabiTg\iX cebWhVgf TaW cTegaXef[\cf(\aV_hW\az T
 WZ\gT_ bTa Tcc_VTg\ba j \g[LUTa^ \$T W\i\fa bY ETg\baT_ 8hfgeT_ 9Ta^ C\ ` \gXW%* K[X \aTaV\T_ fXe\i\Xf UhfaXff ZXaXeTgXf
 eXiXahX ce\ `Te\_l g[ebhZ[ YXXf TaW Vb ` `ff\baf Yeb ` _XaW\Xef(`begZTZx Ueb^Xef TaW bg[Xe Vhfgb `Xef*

4LSC

Dbix \f T_XTW\az cebi\WXe bY WZ\gT_ eXT_ XfgTgX fXe\i\Xf \a g[X L*J* Dbix ce\ `Te\_l bcXeaTgXf IXT\_gbe\*Vb ` '(T ceX `Xe eXT_ XfgTgX
 \aybe `Tg\ba( TWiXeg\faZ TaW fXe\i\Xf c\_TgYbe ` (haWxe T cXecXghT TZexX `Xag TaW geTWX `Te\ _VXafX j \g[g[X ETg\baT_ 8ffbV\Tg\ba
 bY IXT_gbef \$yE 8 IZ%* K[ebhZ[IXT_gbe*Vb ` '( Vbafh `Xef [TiX TVVXff gb biXe -01 ` _ba cebcXeg\Xf Tvebff g[X L*J*(\aV_hW\az Ta
 XkgXaf\iX Vb_XVg\ba bY [b `Xf( cebcXeg\Xf TaW TcTeg `Xagf \fgXW TaW W\fc_TlXW Ybe fT_X be Ybe eXag TaW T_TeZX WTgTUTfX bY ybYy)
 `Te\Xgz cebcXeg\Xf\* IXT\_gbe\*Vb ` ' TaW \gf eX_TgXW `bU_X Tccf W\fc_Tl aXTe_l -, , ! bY T_ Dh_g\c_X C\fg\az JXe\i\Xf \$yDCJz%\fgXW(
 Ybe)fT_X TaW eXagT_ cebcXeg\Xf \a g[X L*J*(j [\V[TeX ce\ `Te\_l fbheVXW W\XVg\_l Yeb ` eX_Tg\baf[\cf j \g[DCJf Tvebff g[X Vbhagel*
 IXT_gbe*Vb ` 'T\_fb fbheVXf aX j VbafgehVg\ba TaW eXagT\_ \fg\az VbagXag Yeb ` T iTe\Xgl bY fbheVXf(\aV_hW\az W\XVg_l Yeb `
 [b `XUH\WXef TaW \_TaW\_bewf( Tf j X\_ Tf Yeb ` _fg\az TZZeXZTgbef* 8ccebK\ `TgX_l 52 ! bY \gf Ybe)fT_X \fg\azf TeX hcWTgXW Tg_XTfg
 XiXel -, `ahgXf( ba TiXeTZx( j \g[ g[X eX `T\az \fg\azf hcWTgXW WT_l* IXT_gbe*Vb ` '|f VbagXag TggeTVgf T_TeZX TaW [\Z_l
 XaZTZxW Vbafh `Xe ThW\XaVX\* 9TfXW ba \agXeaT\_ WTgT( IXT\_gbe\*Vb ` ' TaW \gf `bU\_X f\gX [TW TccebK\ `TgX_l 5/ ` _ba TiXeTZx
 `bag[_l ha\dhX hfXef Whe\az g[X dhTegXe XaXW AhaX /, (. . . * JXX yGTeg 9hf\Xaff x <kc-TaTgbel EbXg IXZTeW\az : XegTa
 DXgeVf*z

IXT_gbe*Vb ` ' ZXaXeTgXf g[X `T]be\gl bY \gf eXiXahXf g[ebhZ[g[X fT_X bY \fg\az TWiXeg\fx `Xag TaW_XTW ZXaXeTg\ba cebWhVgf(
 \aV_hW\az : baaXVg\baf^{JD} G_hf(DTe^Xg M@G^{JD} 8WiTagTZx^{JD} Geb TaW JT_Xf 9h\WXe^{JD} Tf j X_ Tf \gf eXT_ XfgTgX eXYXeeT_)UTfXW fXe\i\Xf
 IXTWl : baaXVg : baV\XeZ^{JD}* C\fg\az TWiXeg\fx `Xag TaW_XTW ZXaXeTg\ba cebWhVgf T_b j eXT_ XfgTgX TZXagf(Ueb^Xef TaW
 [b `XUH\WXef gb Xa[TaVX( ce\be\gmX TaW VbaaXVg j \g[ Vbafh `Xef ba Ybe)fT_X cebcXeg1 \fg\azf j \g[\a g[X IXT_gbe*Vb ` ' j XUf\gX TaW
 `bU\_X Tccf\* C\fg\az TWiXeg\fx `Xag TaW_XTW ZXaXeTg\ba cebWhVgf TeX glc\VT_l fb_W ba T fhUfVe\cg\ba UTf\f* K[X eXT_ XfgTgX eXYXeeT_)
 UTfXW UhfaXff `bWX( Tf j X\_ Tf g[X DTe^Xg M@G<sup>JD</sup> \_XTW ZXaXeTg\ba cebWhVg(\\_XiXeTZx Dbix|f cebceXgTel gXV[ab\_bZl TaW c\_TgYbe `
 gb VbaaXVg eXT_ XfgTgX cebYXff\baT_f TaW bg[Xe fXe\i\Xf cebi\WXef(fhV[Tf _XaW\Xef TaW \afheTaVX Vb `cTa\Xf( gb ceX)iXggXW Vbafh `Xef
 j [b [TiX fhU ` \ggXW \adh\Xf i\T g[X IXT\_gbe\*Vb ` ' j XUf\gX TaW `bU_X Tccf(Tf j X_ Tf bg[Xe ba\ax fbheVXf* K[X eXT_ XfgTgX
 eXYXeeT_)UTfXW fXe\i\Xf g[Tg VbaaXVg eXT_ XfgTgX TZXagf TaW Ueb^Xef j \g[g[XfX Vbafh `Xef glc\VT\_l ZXaXeTgX YXXf hcba Vb `c_Xg\ba
 bY g[X TffbV\TgXW eXT_ XfgTgX geTafTVg\ba(j [\X g[X eXYXeeT_)UTfXW fXe\i\Xf g[Tg ZiX bg[Xe fXe\i\Xf cebi\WXef(\aV_hW\az _XaW\Xef TaW
 \afheTaVX Vb `cTa\Xf( TVVXff gb g[X fT `X [\Z_l dhT_\XW [b `X f[bccXef TeX ZXaXeT_l cebi\WXW ba T fhUfVe\cg\ba UTf\f*
 IXT_gbe*Vb ` 'T\_fb WXe\iXf eXiXahX Yeb ` fT_Xf bY aba)\fg\az TWiXeg\fx `Xag(be DXW\T(cebWhVgf gb eXT_ XfgTgX(\aTaVX(\afheTaVX(
 [b `X ` `cebiX `Xag TaW bg[Xe cebYXff\baT_f g[Tg XaTu_X g[bXf cebYXff\baT_f gb VbaaXVg j \g[IXT_gbe*Vb ` '|f [\Z_l XaZTZxW TaW
 iT_hTu_X Vbafh `Xe ThW\XaVX\* DXW\T cebWhVgf \aV\_hW\X fcbafbef[\cf( W\fc\_Tl TWiXeg\fx `Xagf(gXkg \a^f(W\XVgbe\Xf TaW bg[Xe
 TWiXeg\faZ TaW_XTW ZXaXeTg\ba fXe\i\Xf* Eba)\fg\az TWiXeg\fx `Xag ce\W\az `bWXf \aV_hW\X Vbfg cXe g[bhfTaW(Vbfg cXe V_\V^ Vbfg
 cXe ha\dhX hfXe TaW fhUfVe\cg\ba)UTfXW fcbafbef[\cf bY fcXV\XV VbagXag TeXTf be gTeZXgXW ZXbZeTc[\Xf*

@a TWW\g\ba gb IXT_gbe*Vb ` '(Dbix T_fb bYYXef ba\ax gbb_f TaW fXe\i\Xf gb Wb)\g)IbhefX_Y_TaW_bewf TaW gXaTagf(\aV_hW\az 8iT_(T
 c_TgYbe ` g[Tg ` `cebiXf g[X eXag\az XkcXe\XaVX Ybe Wb)\g)IbhefX_Y_TaW_bewf TaW gXaTagf j \g[ba\ax gbb_f(XWHTg\baT_ VbagXag TaW

j be_W)V_Tff fhccbeg* 8 iT\ _X ` c\_blf T iTe\Xgl bY ce\W\az ` bWX_f(\aV_hW\az fhUfVe\cg\ba YXXf(Tf j X_ Tf Y\kXW) be iTe\TU_X)ce\W\az
` bWX_f*

K[X : b ` cTal|f W\Z\gT\_ eXT\_ XfgTgX fXei\VXf UhfaXffXf bcXeTgX \a [\Z[\_l Vb ` cXg\g\iX ` Te^Xgf g[Tg TeX Xi_b_i\az eTc\W_l \a eXfcbaFX
gb aXj gXV[ab_bZ\Xf(UhfaXff ` bWX\_f( cebWhVg TaW fXei\VX bYXe\azf TaW V[TaZ\az Vbafh ` Xe TaW Vhfgb ` Xe ceXYXeXaVXf* K[X
fhVVXff bY g[XfX UhfaXffXf WXcXaWf ba g[X\e TU_gl gb cebi\WX cebWhVgf TaW fXei\VXf g[Tg TeX hfXYh_ Ybe Vbafh ` Xef(eXT_ XfgTgX(
` begZTZX TaW bg[Xe eX\_TgXW fXei\VXf cebYXff\baT\_f( [b ` XUh_WXef TaW _TaW_beWf TaW TggeTVg\iX gb g[X\e TWiXeg\fxef(g[X UeXTWg[(
WXcg[TaW TVVheTVl bY \aYbe ` Tg\ba g[Xl cebi\WX TaW UeTaW Tj TeXaXff TaW eXchgTg\ba\* K[XfX UhfaXffXf Vb ` cXgX ce\ Te_l j \g[
Vb ` cTa\Xf g[Tg cebi\WX eXT\_)XfgTgX YbVhfXW gXV[ab\_bZl( cebWhVgf TaW fXei\VXf \a g[X\e eXfcXVg\iX ZXbZeTc[\V ` Te^Xgf(\aV_hW\az
bg[Xe eXT_ XfgTgX TaW cebcXegl j XUf\gXf \a 8hfgeT_T(g[X L a\gXW JgTgXf TaW 8fT*

EdQbRa_c\^ J H\ST^ ETae\RTb

K[X

K[XfX cebi\WXef \aV_hWX @agXeaXg GebgbVb_ gX_Xi\fb(be @GKM(fhUfVe\cg\ba i\WXb)ba)WX`TaW( be JMF ; ( TaW UebTWVTfg i\WXb)ba) WX`TaW(be 9MF ; (fXe\i\VXf7 fgeXT` \aZ fXe\i\VXf bYYXeXW g[ebhZ[ W\Z\gT\_`XW\T cebi\WXef7 Tf j X_ Tf cebZeT` `Xef TaW W\fge\Uhgbe f g[Tg cebi\WX VbagXag(\aV_hW\az f`T\_Xe( \_b j Xe)Vbfg be YeXX cebZeT` ` \aZ cTV^TZXf( W\exVg\_l gb Vbafh`Xef biXe g[X \agXeaXg* K[X : b`cTal UX\_XiXf g[Tg g[X =bkgX\_ >ebhc|f ceX` \h` fXe\i\VX TaW Xkv\_hf\iX VbagXag( j \WX TeeTl bY cebWhVgf TaW fXe\i\VXf( fxg)gbc Ubk YXTgheXf g[Tg XaTU\_X fhUfVe\UXef gb eXVbeW( eX j \aW( W\fvbiXe TaW j TgV[ VbagXag( \gf \agXZeTg\ba bY g[\eW)cTegl Tccf TaW \gf \aiXfg`Xag \a Fa ; X`TaW VTcTU\_\gl TaW cebZeT` ` \aZ XaTU\_X \g gb bYYXe fhUfVe\UXef T Vb`cX_\aZ T_gXeaTg\iX gb \gf Vb`cXg\gbe f\* @gf fgeXT` \aZ fXe\i\VXf(\aV_hW\az BTlb Jcbegf(**07<53#**=bkgX_ Eb j TaW **4SHZO**(cebi\WX T W\iXef\VXW cbegYb_b bY fhUfVe\cg\ba gX_Xi\fb(fXe\i\VXf g[Tg T_b j g[X =bkgX_ >ebhc gb cebi\WX fXe\i\VXf gTeZgXW Tg T j \WX eTaZX bY 8hfgeT_\Ta Vbafh`Xef*

(RPQ0?IG?K 5CTP *F?KKCI

8E : bcXeTgXf a\ax V[TaaX_f TaW [Tf VTee\TZX eZ[gf Ybe g j b TWW\g\baT_V[TaaX_f \a 8hfgeT_\T YXTghe\az g[X _TgXfg \a ax j f(cb_\gVf(fcbegf(XagXeg\Ta`Xag( chU\_\V TYYTef( UhfaXff TaW j XTg[Xe\* 8E : \f \_\VXafXW Ul J^l @agXeaTg\baT\_ 8 > gb hfX J^l geTWX`Te^f TaW Wb` \Ta aT`Xf \a VbaaXVg\ba j \g[\gf bcXeTg\ba TaW W\fge\Uhg\ba bY V[TaaX_f TaW fXe\i\VXf* 8E : |f V[TaaX_f Vbaf\fg bY =bk Jcbegf EX j f(J^l EX j f C\iX(J^l EX j f N\XTg[Xe(J^l EX j f <kgeT(J^l EX j f <kgeT -(J^l EX j f <kgeT .(J^l EX j f <kgeT /(J^l EX j f EX j QXT_TaW TaW J^l EX j f IXZ\baT_* 8E : V[TaaX_f TeX W\fge\UhgXW g[ebhZ[bhg 8hfgeT_\T TaW EX j QXT_TaW TaW TiT_\TU_X ba =bkgX_ TaW J^l EX j be^ KX_Xi\fb(EQ* J^l EX j f IXZ\baT_ \f TiT_\TU_X ba g[X eXZ\baT_ =K8 N@E TaW Jbhg[Xea : ebff 8hfgXeXb

- s **OHYYVUFZ 5YV\W*** K[X 9Teeba|f >ebhc YbVhfXf ba ; b j AbaXf Vbafh`Xe UeTaWf bhgf\WX bY K[X NT\_ JgeXXg AbheaT\_ YeTaV[\fX(\aV\_hW\az **OHYYVUFZ** TaW DTe^XgNTgV[( T`baZ bg[Xe cebcXeg\Xf*
- OHYYVUFZ* OHYYVUFZ**(j [\V[\f TiT\TU_X gb fhUfVe\UXef \a ce\ag(ba_\aX TaW ba `h\_g\c\_X `bU_X WXi\VXf(WX_iXef aX j f(TaT_lf\(\aiXfg\ZTg\iX eXcbeg\az(Vb`cTal cebY\\_Xf TaW \af\Z[gVh\_ fgTg\fg\Vf Ybe \aiXfgbef TaW bg[Xef \agXeXfgXW \a g[X \aiXfg`Xag j be_W*
- ;HYRL[EhJO%** DTe^XgNTgV[\f Ta \aiXfg\az TaW Y\TaV\T_ aX j f j XUf\gX gTeZXg\az TVg\iX \aiXfgbef* @g T_fb cebi\WXf eXT_g\`X Vb` `XagTel TaW \aiXfg`Xag gbb_f TaW WTgT* GebWhVgf \aV_hWX `bU\_X Tccf TaW T eXfcbaf\iX Wxf\Za j XUf\gX( TaW eXiXahX \f ZXaXeTgXW g[ebhZ[ g[X fT\_X bY TwiXeg\faZ( Tf j X\_ Tf \gf ceX`h` W\Z\gT_ fhUfVe\cg\ba fXe\i\VX*
- a **7UJLZ[VYfZ 0\ZPULZZ 2HPS`!702`**** @9 ; cebi\WXf \aiXfg\az VbagXag(TaT_lg\VT_ cebWhVgf TaW XWhVTg\baT_ eXfbheVXf gb fhUfVe\UXef \a ce\ag TaW ba_\aX(Tf j X_ Tf g[ebhZ[`bU\_X Tccf TaW i\WXb\* @9 ; |f fXe\i\VXf \aV\_hWX g[X @aiXfgbef\*Vb` j XUf\gX(g[X DTe^XgJ` \g[ TaW CXTWxe9bTeW `Te^Xg eXfXTev[TaW TaT_lf\f gbb_f TaW T j XX^_l ce\ag chU_VTg\ba*
- s **BOL EHSS A[YLL[8V\YUHS 2PNP[HS <L[^VYR !EA82<`\*\*** N JA ; E bYYXef TwiXeg\Xef g[X bccbegha\gl gb eXTV[ ; b j AbaXf|f ThW\XaVX Tvebff T ah`UXe bY UeTaWf(\aV_hW\az N JA(9Teeba|f TaW DTe^XgNTgV[* N JA ; E WbXf abg \aV_hWX @9 ; *
- s **:P]L 8V\YUHSPT* K[X ; b j AbaXf fXZ`Xag bYYXef T ah`UXe bY \a)cXefba TaW i\eghT_ VbaYXeXaVXf TaW XiXagf XTV[lXTe* K[XfX_iX]bheaT_\f` XiXagf bYYXe TwiXeg\Xef TaW fcbafbef g[X bccbegha\gl gb eXTV[ T fX\_XVg Zebhc bY \aY\_hXagT\_ XTWXef Yeb` \aWhfgeI(\aTaVX(ZbiXea`Xag TaW cb\_\Vl\* DTal bY g[XfX cebZeT`f T_fb XTea eXiXahX Yeb` cTeg\W\cTg\ba YXXf V[TeZXW gb TggXaWXXf***

K[X Yb_b j \aZ gTU_X cebi\WXf \aYbe`Tg\ba eXZTeW\az TiXeTZX WT\_l fhUfVe\cg\baf \$XkV\_hW\az bYY)c\_TgYbe` W\fge\Uhg\ba% Whe\az g[X

K[X ; b j AbaXf fXZ ` Xag|f ceb\Xff\baT\_ \a\be ` Tg\ba cebWhVgf g[Tg gTeZXg XagXece\fx Vhfgb ` Xef Vb ` cXgX j \g[iTe\bhf \a\be ` Tg\ba

e\Z[gf gb gX_Xi\ fX VXegT\ a _\ fgXW XiXagf \$Ybe XkT` c\_X( g[X F\_l` c\ V >T` Xf TaW VXegT\ a 8hfgeT_\ Ta =bbgUT_ CXTZhX TaW Ve\ V^Xg
` TgV[Xf% ha\_Xff T aTg\baT\_ be Vb` ` XeV\T\_ gX\_Xi\ f\ba UebTWVTfgXe j [bfX gX\_Xi\ f\ba UebTWVTfg\ aZ fXe\ VXi VbiXe ` beX g[Ta 1, ! bY
g[X 8hfgeT_\ Ta cbch_Tg\ba [Tf TVdh\ eXW g[X e\Z[g gb gX_Xi\ fX g[X XiXag be fhV[e\Z[gf [TiX abg UXXa TVdh\ eXW .2 j XX^f UXVbeX g[X
fgTeg bY g[X eX_XiTag XiXag TaW Ta =K8 UebTWVTfgXe [Tf [TW T eXTfbaTU_X bccbegha\ g] gb TVdh\ eX g[X e\Z[gf gb g[Tg XiXag? TaW \$U%
VbagXag eXdh\ eX ` Xagf x g[X : b` cTal` ` hfg Vb` c\_l j \g[ VXegT\ a VbagXag eXdh\ eX ` Xagf(\aV_hW\ aZ eXfge\ Vg\ baf ba g[X \aV_hf\ba bY
ZT` U_\ aZ TWiXeg\ f\ aZ Whe\ aZ _\ iX fcbeg\ aZ XiXagf*

=bkgX_ \f T_fb fhU]XVg gb iTebhf Vbafh` Xe cebgXVg\ba eXZ\` Xf haWXe g[X KX_XVb` ` ha\VTg\ baf 8Vg -553 \$: g[% (g[X
KX_XVb` ` ha\VTg\ baf 8Vg -555 \$: g[% TaW TffbV\TgXW : bWXf(j [\V[Tcc_l gb =bkgX_ \f cebi\ f\ba bY UebTWUTaW TaW ib\ VXi VXi f gb
eXgT\ _ Vhfgb` Xef*

K[X : b` cTal|f 8hfgeT\_\ Ta bcXeTg\ aZ Uhf\ aXffXf TeX fhU]XVg gb bg[Xe cTegf bY g[X 9ebTWVTfg\ aZ JXe\ VXi f 8Vg g[Tg` Tl` ` cTVg g[X
: b` cTal|f b j aXef[\c fgehVgheX TaW bcXeTg\ baf TaW eXfge\ Vg \gf TU\_\ g] gb gT^X TWiTagTZX bY TVdh\ f\ g\ba be \aiXfg` Xag bccbegha\ g\Xf*

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: XegT\ a UXaV[` Te^f cebi\ WXW U] g[X : b` cTal|f FG@J Uhf\ aXff TeX fhU]XVg gb eXZh_Tg\ba \a g[X L*B* TaW` Tl UXVb` X fhU]XVg gb
f\` \\_Te Xi b\_i\ aZ eXZh\_Tg\ baf \a bg[Xe ]he\ fW\ Vg\ baf \Y( Ybe XkT` c_X(fhV[UXaV[` Te^f TeX hfXW U] fhcXe\ fXW Xag\ Xf fhV[Tf geTW\ aZ
iXahXf \a g[X Tcc_\ VTU_X]he\ fW\ Vg\ba* K[XfX eXZh_Tg\ baf ZXaXeT_l eXdh\ eX(T` baZ bg[Xe g[\aZf( g[Tg UXaV[ ` Te^f UX cebi\ WXW U] Ta
Thg[be\ mXW UXaV[` Te^ TW` \a\ fgeTgbe* N[_\ X g[X : b` cTal VheeXag\_l hfXf T g[\eW) cTeg] TW` \a\ fgeTgbe(g[X : b` cTal \agXaWf gb
XfgTU_\ f[\gf b j a UXaV[` Te^ TW` \a\ fgeTgbe(j [\V[j _ aXXW gb Vb` c\_l j \g[ T j \WX) eTaZ\ aZ fXg bY eXdh\ eX ` Xagf eXZh_Tg\ aZ(T` baZ
bg[Xe g[\aZf(VbaY_\ Vgf bY \agXeXfg(Vb` c\_T\ agf [TaW\_\ aZ( \achg WTgT( UXaV[ ` Te^ ` Xg[bWb\_bZ\ Xf TaW bg[Xe` TggXef* 8 UXaV[` Te^

<ai\eba`XagT\_( Jb\T\_ TaW >biXeaTaVX IXcbeg( TiT\TU\_X ba g[X :b`cTal|f j XUf\gX \$j [\V[\f abg\ aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX
[XeX\ a%*
8f bY AhaX /,(. ,. .(g[X :b`cTal [TW TccebK\`TgX_l .1(1,, X`c\_b1XXf( bY j [b` TccebK\`TgX_l 5(, , , j XeX_bVTgXW\ a g[X L*J*(
1(1,, j XeX_bVTgXW\ a g[X L*B* TaW 4(, , , j XeX_bVTgXW\ a 8hfgeT\T* FY g[X :b`cTal|f X`c_b1XXf(TccebK\`TgX_l 0(, , , j XeX
eXceXfXagXW Ul iTebhf X`c\_b1XX ha\baf\* K[X VbageTVgf j \g[ fhV[ ha\baf j\\_ Xkc\ eX Whe\ aZ iTebhf g\`Xf biXe g[X aXkg fXiXeT_

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K[X :b`cTal VT\_Vh\_TgXf 9ebTWVTfg JhUfVe\UXe : [hea Ybe \gf cTl)KM Uhf\axff U1 W\i\W\az g[X gbgT\_ ah`UXe bY W\fvbaaXVgXW eXf\WXag\T_ fhUfVe\UXef Ybe g[X cXe\bw(aXg bY eXVbaaXVgf TaW geTafYXef(U1 g[X 8 iXeTZX 9ebTWVTfg JhUfVe\UXef Ybe g[X cXe\bw(VT_Vh_TgXW Tf WXfVe\UXW TUBiX* K[\f T`bhag \f g[Xa W\i\WXW U1 g[X ah`UXe bY WTlf\ a g[X cXe\bw TaW `h_g\c_XW U1 /21 WTlf gb ceXfXag V[hea ba Ta TaahT_ UTf*

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8 cTW fhUfVe\UXe gb g[X :b`cTal|f fgeXT` \aZ fXe i\Xf \f baX Ybe j [\V[g[X :b`cTal eXVbZa\mXW fhUfVe\cg\ba eXiXahX\* 8 fhUfVe\UXe VXTfXf gb UX T cTW fhUfVe\UXe Tf bY g[Xe XYXVg\iX VTaVX\_Tg\ba WTgX be Tf T eXfh\_g bY T YT\_XW cTl`Xag`Xg[bW\* GTW fhUfVe\UXef Xkv\_hWXf Vhfgb`Xef eXVX\i\az fXe i\X Ybe ab V[TeZX haWXe VXegT\ aXj fhUfVe\UXe ceb`bg\baf*

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GV\ ZOV\SK JHYL\SS` JVUZPKLY [OL MVSSV^PUN YPZRZ HUK V[OLY PUNVYTH[PVU PU [OPZ /U

UZ%

`h\_g\ghWX bY V[b\VXf( Vbafh`Xef`Tl c_TVX ZeXTgXe iT_hX ba g[X Vba iXa\XaVX TaW ce\X bY VbagXag TaW bg[Xe cebWhVgf TaW fXe i\Xf
g[Ta g[Xl Wb ba g[X\e fbheVX(dhT\gl be eX\TU\gl* Fa_aX geTYV TaW cebWhVg TaW fXe i\X cheV[TfXf TeX T_fb We\iXa Ul \agXeaXg
fXTeV[eXfh_gf(eXYXeeT_f Yeb`fbV\T\_`XW\T TaW bg[Xe c_TgYbe`f TaW i\f\U\gl ba WZ\gT\_`Te^Xgc_TVX c_TgYbe`f TaW\ a`bU_X Tcc

K[X W\Z\gT_ TwiXeg\faZ `Te^Xg T\_fb Vbag\ahXf gb haWXeZb V[TaZXF g[Tg `Tl Yheg[Xe ``cTVg W\Z\gT_ TwiXeg\faZ eXiXahXf*
GebZeT ``Tg\Uhl\az V[TaaX_f g[Tg T_b j TwiXeg\fxef gb Uhl ThW\XaVXf Tg fVT_X c_Tl T f\Za\VVTag eb_X \a g[X TwiXeg\faZ
`Te^Xgc\_TVX TaW [TiX VThfXW TaW `Tl Vbag\ahX gb VThfX Yheg[Xe Wb j a j TeW ce\VaZ ceXffheX TaW g[X _bff bY T W\exVg eX_Tg\baf[\c
j \g[`Te^XgXef\* K[\eW)cTegl WX\\_iXel c\_TgVbe `f `Tl T\_fb\_XTW gb \_bff bY W\fge\Uhg\ba TaW `baXg\mTg\ba Vbageb_(_bff bY T W\exVg
eX_Tg\baf[\c j \g[Vbafh `Xef TaW TwiXefX\_l TYYXVg g[X : b `cTal|f TU_gl gb haWXefgTaW \gf ThW\XaVX TaW+be Vb_XVg TaW Tcc_l WTgT
Ybe gTeZXgXW TwiXeg\faZ* K[X : b `cTal|f W\Z\gT\_ TwiXeg\faZ bcXeTg\baf T\_fb eX\_l ba T f `T_ ah `UXe bY f\Za\VVTag gXV[ab_bZ\Xf
fhV[Tf >bbZ_X|f TW `TaTZXe j [\V[( \Y \agXeehcgXW be `XTa\azYh_l V[TaZXW(be \Y g[X cebi\WXef_XiXeTZX g[X\e cb j Xe gb T_gXe g[X
XVbab ` \V fgehVgheX(Vbh_W TwiXefX_l ``cTVg TwiXeg\faZ eXiXahXf TaW+be bcXeTg\az Vbfgf* @a TWW\g\ba(Xib_i\az fgTaWTeWf Ybe g[X
WX_iXel bY W\Z\gT_ TwiXeg\faZ(Tf j X_ Tf g[X WXiX_bc `Xag TaW ``c_X `XagTg\ba bY gXV[ab_bZl(eXZh_Tg\baf(cb_\V\Xf TaW ceTVg\VXf
g[Tg TwiXefX_l TYYXVg g[X : b `cTal|f TU\\_gl gb WX\\_iXe( gTeZXg be `XTfheX g[X XYYXVg\iXaXff bY \gf TwiXeg\faZ(\aV_hW\az U_bV^az g[X
W\fc_Tl bY TwiXeg\faZ(Ueb j faZ \aVbZa\gb(U_bV^az be WX_Xg\az Vbb^Xf TaW @G TWWeXffXf(g[X c[TfX)bhg bY fhccbeg Ybe g[\eW cTegl
Vbb^Xf TaW `bU\_X \WXag\Xef( Tf j X\_ Tf bcg)\a eXdh\ex `Xagf TaW aXj ce\iTvl eXZh_Tg\baf(`Tl T_fb aXZTg\iX_l ``cTVg W\Z\gT_
TwiXeg\faZ eXiXahXf* 8f g[X W\Z\gT_ TwiXeg\faZ `Te^Xg Vbag\ahXf gb Xib\_iX( g[X : b `cTal|f TU_gl gb Vb `cXgX fhVVXffYh_l Ybe

fXeivXf(g[Xl`TlUXhaj\\_aZgbcebiWXg[X:b`cTal j\g[TVVXffgbVXegT\avbagXag*=beXkT`c_X(\aVbaaXVg\ba j\g[g[X
ThaV[bY ;\faXl' (;\faXl eX`biXW\gf ;\faXl)UeTaWXX`bi\X V[TaaX TaW ^\Wf V[TaaX_f(Tf j X_ Tf VXegT\ a aba)UeTaWXX VbagXag(
Yeb` g[X=bk gX\_ c\_TgYbe`* :bafb_WTg\ba T`baZ VbagXagcebiWXef`Tl eXfh_g\ a TWWg\baT_ VbagXag UXVb`aZ haTiT_TU_X gb g[X
:b`cTal TaW+be\aveXTfX g[X fVT_X TaW_XixeTZX bY g[bfXcebiWXef* K[X_bff bY eZ[gf be Tal TWixefX V[TaZXf gb Xk\fg\ aZ eZ[gf(

_TeZXfg eXfX_Xe bY \gf VTU_X TaW fTgX_\gX cebWhVgf* 8a1 W\fehcg\ba \a g[X fhcc_1 bY g[bfx fXeI\VXf be T WXV_\aX \a KX_fgeT|f UhfaXff Vbh_W eXfh_g \a W\fehcg\ba f gb g[X fhcc_1 bY(TaW+be eXWhVX g[X ah` UXe bY fhUfVeUXef Ybe( g[X : b` cTal|f cebWhVgf TaW fXeI\VXf(j [\V[Vbh_W(\a ghea(TWiXefX_1 TYYXVg \gf UhfaXff(eXfh_gf bY bcXeTg\ba f TaW \aTaV\T_ VbaW\g\ba*

N [_X g[X : b` cTal j\\_ fXX^ T\_gXeaTg\iX fbheVXf Ybe g[X cebWhVgf TaW fXeI\VXf WXfVeUXW TUBiX j [XeX cbffU\_X TaW+be cXe` \ffU_X haWxe Tcc_\VTU_X TZeXX` Xagf(\g ` T1 abg UX TU_X gb WXiX_bc g[XfX T_gXeaTg\iX fbheVXf dh\V^_1 TaW Vbfg)XYYXVg\iX_1(j [\V[Vbh_W ` cTae \gf TU\_\gl gb g\` X_1 WX_\iXe \gf cebWhVgf TaW fXeI\VXf gb \gf fhUfVeUXef be bcXeTgX \gf UhfaXff*

/U` APNUPMJHU[ 7UJYLHZL PU [OL 1VZ[ [V >YPU[ HUK 2PZ[YP I\ [L [OL 1VTWHU`fz OVVRZ HUK <L^ZWHLVYZ VY 2PZY\W[PVU PU [OL 1VTWHU`fz A\WWS` 1OHPU VY >YPU[PUN HUK 2PZ[YP I\ [PVU 1OHUULSZ TH` /KJLYZLS` /MMLJ[[OL 1VTWHU`fz 0\ZPULZZ# @LZ\SZ VM =WLYH[PVUZ HUK 4PUHUJPHS 1VUKP[PVU%

Ge\ag\az TaW W\fge\Uhg\ba Vbfgf(\aV_hW\az g[X Vbfg bY cTcXe(TeX T fZa\VVTag XkcXafX Ybe g[X : b` cTal|f Ubb^ TaW aX j fcTcXe chU\_\f[\az ha\gf\* K[X ce\VX bY cTcXe [Tf [\fgbe\VT\_1 UXXa iB\_Tg\X( TaW g[X : b` cTal XkcXVgf \aVeXTfXf \a g[X aXTe)gXe` Yeb` iTebhf YTVgbef(\aV_hW\az Vbag\ahXW \aVeXTfXf \a fhcc_Xe bcXeTg\az XkcXafXf WhX gb e\faZ eTj ` TgXeT\_( XaXeZ1( \_TUBE TaW geTafcbegTg\ba TaW bg[Xe W\fge\Uhg\ba Vbfgf( \aY\_Tg\baTel ceXffheXf TaW bg[Xe YTVgbef\* K[X : b` cTal T_fb eX_Xf ba g[\eW)cTeg1 fhcc_Xef Ybe WX_\iXeXf bY cTcXe TaW ba g[\eW)cTeg1 ce\ag\az TaW W\fge\Uhg\ba cTegaXef gb ce\ag TaW W\fge\UhgX \gf Ubb^f TaW aX j fcTcXef* ; he\az Y\VT_ . . . (\aY_Tg\baTel ceXffheXf(_TUBE f[begTZXf([Z[Xe geTafcbegTg\ba Vbfgf TaW WX_T1f TaW bg[Xe fhcc_1 V[Ta \ffhXf \aVeXTfXW g[X Vbfg gb ce\ag TaW W\fge\UhgX g[X : b` cTal|f Ubb^f TaW aX j fcTcXef( cTeg\Vh\_Te\_1 ` TahYTVghe\az TaW YeX\Z[g Vbfgf Tg \gf Ubb^ chU_\f[\az UhfaXff* K[XfX TaW bg[Xe YTVgbef fhV[Tf \aTaV\T_ ceXffheXf(\aWhfge1 geXaWf be XVbab` \Vf( \_TUBE haeXfg( V[TaZXf \a\_Tj f TaW eXZh\_Tg\ba f( aTgheT\_ W\ftfgXef( \aV\_hW\az XkgeX` X j XTg[Xe \$ j [\V[` T1 bVVhe j \g[ \aVeXTfaZ YeXdhXaV1 TaW \agXafgl%( cTawX` \Vf TaW bg[Xe j W\XfceXTW [XT_g[Ve\Xf be bg[Xe V\eh` fgTaVXf TYYXVg\az g[XfX g[\eW)cTeg1 fhcc\_Xef TaW ce\ag TaW W\fge\Uhg\ba cTegaXef Vbh\_W Vbag\ahX gb \aVeXTfX g[X : b` cTal|f ce\ag\az TaW W\fge\Uhg\ba Vbfgf TaW Vbh_W _XTW gb W\fehcg\ba f(eXWhVXW bcXeTg\ba f be Vbafb_WTg\ba f j \g[\a g[X : b` cTal|f ce\ag\az TaW W\fge\Uhg\ba fhcc\_1 V[Taf TaW+be bY g[\eW)cTeg1 ce\ag f\gXf TaW+be W\fge\Uhg\ba ebhgXf\* K[X : b` cTal ` T1 abg UX TU\_X gb WXiX\_bc T\_gXeaTg\iX cebi\WXef dh\V^\_1 TaW Vbfg) XYYXVg\iX\_1( j [\V[ Vbh\_W W\fehcg ce\ag\az TaW W\fge\Uhg\ba bcXeTg\ba f be \aVeXTfX g[X Vbfg bY ce\ag\az TaW W\fge\Uhg\az g[X : b` cTal|f Ubb^f TaW aX j fcTcXef* 8a1 fZa\VVTag \aVeXTfX \a g[XfX Vbfgf(haWxehfcc_1 be fZa\VVTag W\fehcg\ba f \a g[X fhcc_1 V[Ta be g[X : b` cTal|f ce\ag\az TaW W\fge\Uhg\ba V[TaaX\_f Vbh\_W [TiX Ta TWiXefX XYYXVg ba g[X : b` cTal|f UhfaXff(eXfh_gf bY bcXeTg\ba f TaW \aTaV\T_ VbaW\g\ba*

BOL 1VTWHU`fz @LW\ [H[PVU# 1YLKP[PS[` HUK OYHUKZ HYL 9L` /ZZL[Z HUK 1VTWL[P]L /KJHU[HNLZ HUK P[Z 0\ZPULZZ HUK @LZ\SZ VM =WLYH[PVUZ TH` IL /MMLJ[LK I` 6V^ [OL 1VTWHU` PZ >LYJLP]LK%

K[X : b` cTal|f cebWhVgf TaW fXeI\VXf TeX W\fge\UhgXW haWxe fb` X bY g[X j be_W|f ` bfg eXVbZa\mTU\_X TaW eXfcXVgXW UeTaWf( \aV\_hW\az **BOL EHSS A[YLL[ 8V\YUHS** TaW ceX` \Xe aX j f UeTaWf \a 8hfgeT_\T TaW g[X L*B*(; b j AbaXf(?TecXe: b_\af GhU_\f[Xef(=bkgX_(eXT_XfgTgX*Vb` \*Th( IXT\_gbe\*Vb` `^( FG@J TaW ` Tal bg[Xef(TaW g[X : b` cTal UX\_XiXf \gf fhVVXff WXcXaWf ba \gf Vbag\ahXW TU\_\gl gb ` T\agT\ a TaW Xa[TaVX g[XfX UeTaWf* K[X : b` cTal|f UeTaWf( VeXWU\_\gl TaW eXchgTg\ba Vbh\_W UX WT` TZXW U1 \aVWXagf g[Tg XebWX Vbafh` Xe TaW Vhfgb` Xe gehfg be T cXeVXCg\ba g[Tg g[X : b` cTal|f cebWhVgf TaW fXeI\VXf( \aV\_hW\az \gf ]bheaT\_\f( cebZeT` ` \aZ( eXT\_XfgTgX \aYbe` Tg\ba(UXaV[` Te^ TaW ce\VaZ fXeI\VXf TaW bg[Xe WTgT TaW \aYbe` Tg\ba(TeX_bj dhT_\gl(haeX_\TU_X be YT_\gb ` T\agT\ a \aWXCaWXA VX TaW \agXZe\gl\* JZa\VVTag aXZTg\iX V\_T\` f be chU_\Vgl eXZTeW\az g[X : b` cTal|f cebWhVgf TaW fXeI\VXf( bcXeTg\ba f( Vhfgb` Xe fXeI\VX(` TaTZX` Xag(X` c\_b1XXf( TWiXeg\Xef TaW bg[Xe UhfaXff cTegaXef( UhfaXff WXV\fbaf( fbV\T\_ eXfcbafU\_\gl TaW Vh\_gheX ` T1 WT` TZX \gf UeTaWf be eXchgTg\ba( XiXa \V fhV[ V\_T\` f TeX hageHX* K[X : b` cTal|f UeTaWf TaW eXchgTg\ba ` T1 , \ a f f b , l ? b j

eXZh_Tg\baf TaW cb_\V\Xf TaW cbgXag\T_ TwiXefX V[TaZXf g[XeXgb(\aV_hW\az YbeX\Za gTk eXZ\`Xf( YbeX\Za b j aXef[\c eXfge\Vg\baf( eXfge\Vg\baf ba eXcTge\Tg\ba bY YhaWf TaW YbeX\Za VheeXaVl XkV[TaZX( WTgT ce\iTvl eXdh\ex`Xagf fhV[Tf g[X > ; G I(YbeX\Za \agX_XVghT_ cebcXegl_ T j f TaW_bVT_ TUBE TaW X`c\_bl`Xag_T j f TaW eXZh_Tg\baf7 \$1% Vb`c\_\TaVX j\g[ g[X =beX\Za : beehcg GeTVg\ VXf 8Vg( g[X L\*B\* 9e\UXel 8Vg TaW bg[Xe Tag\))Vbeehcg\ba\_T j f TaW eXZh\_Tg\baf( Xkcbeg Vbageb\_f TaW XVbab`V fTaVg\baf7 TaW \$2% eXZh_Tgbel be ZbiXea`XagT\_ TVg\ba TZT\afg g[X : b`cTal|f cebWhVgf TaW fXeI\ VXf fhV[Tf VXafbef[\c be bg[Xe eXfge\Vg\baf ba TVVXff(Xkch_f\ba bY]bheaT\fgf be bg[Xe X`c\_blXXf TaW bg[Xe eXgT\_\Tgbel TVg\baf( \aV\_hW\az Tf T eXfh\_g bY W\fcHgXf j\g[ g[X L\*J\* <iXagf be WXiX\_bc`Xagf eX_TgXW gb g[XfX TaW bg[Xe e\fa^f TffbV\TgXW j\g[g[X : b`cTal|f \agXeaTg\baT_bcXeTg\baf Vbh_W eXfh_g \a

fh\gTU_X TWW\g\baf be eXc_TVX `Xagf j \g[bhg fZa\VVTag Vbfgf be WX\_Tlf( cTeg\Vh\_Te\_l Tf \g Vbag\ahXf gb YbVhf ba \gf W\Z\gT\_ cebWhVgf TaW fXeiv\Xf\* K[XfX e\fa\ [TiX UXXa XkTVXeUTgXW Ul eXVXag\_TUbe VbafgeT\agf TaW \aY\_Tg\baTel ceXffheXf ba X `c_b1XX j TZXF TaW UXaX\g(j [V\ \aVeXTfXW X `c\_b1XX gheabiXe TaW eXVeh\g\az TaW eXgXag\ba Vbfgf \a fb `X YhaVg\baT_ TeXTf TaW UhfaXffXf Whe\az Y\fvT_ . . . * : [TaZXF \a g[X aTgheX bY g[X bYVX Xai\eba `Xag TaW j be^aZ TeeTaZX `Xagf `Tl( \a fb `X \afgTaVXf(T_fb `T^X\g `beX W\YVh_g gb [\eX TaW eXgT\ dhT_VXW X `c\_b1XXf Y g[X : b `cTal|f aXXwf TeX abg T_ZaXW j \g[WX `TaW Ybe Y\_Xk\U\gl be Tf T eXfh\_g bY j be^c\_TVX Vh\_gheX V[T\_XaZXF WhX gb eX `bgX j be^aZ* K[X_bff bY ^Xl X `c\_b1XXf( g[X YT\_heX gb TggeTVg TaW eXgT\ ba g[Xe [\Z[\_l dhT\_VXW cXefbaaX\_be [\Z[Xe Vbfgf TffbVTgXW j \g[ g[XfX XYVbegf( Vbh\_W [Te `g[X : b `cTal|f UhfaXff( \aV\_hW\az g[X TU\_\gl gb XkXVhgX \gf UhfaXff fgeTgXZl( TaW aXZTg\iX\_l ` `cTVg \gf eXfh_gf bY bcXeTg\baf*

BOL 1VTWHU`PZ A\IQLJ[ [V >H`TLU[>YVJLZZPUN @PZR EOPJO 1V\SK :LHK [V /K]LYZL 3MLJ[Z VU [OL 1VTWHU`fz 0\ZPULZZ HUK @LZ\S[Z VM =WLYH[PVUZ%

K[X : b `cTal|f Vhfgb `Xef cTl Ybe \gf cebWhVgf TaW fXeiv\Xf hf\az T iTeXgl bY W\YVXeXag cTl `Xag `Xg[bWf(\aV_hW\az VeXWg TaW WXUg VTewf(ceXcT\W VTewf(W\eXVg WXUg(ba_\aX j T_Xgf TaW g[ebhZ[W\eXVg VTeeXe TaW cTegaXe U_\aZ* K[X : b `cTal eX\_Xf ba \agXeaT\_ TaW g[\eW cTeg l flfgX `f gb cebVXff cTl `Xag\* 8VVXcgTaVX TaW cebVXff\az bY g[XfX cTl `Xag `Xg[bWf TeX fhU]XVg gb VXegT\ah\_Xf TaW eXZh\_Tg\baf TaW eXdh\ex cTl `Xag bY \agXeV[TaZX TaW bg[Xe YXXf* Kb g[X XkgXag g[XeX TeX \aVeXTfXf \a cTl `Xag cebVXff\az YXXf( `TgXeT_ V[TaZXF \a g[X cTl `Xag XVbf lfgX `(WX_Tlf \a eXV\i\az cTl `Xagf Yeb `cTl `Xag cebVXffbef( Tal YT\_heXf gb Vb `c_l j \g[(be V[TaZXF gb(eh_Xf be eXZh_Tg\baf VbaVXea\az cTl `Xagf( \_bff bY cTl `Xag be U_\aZ cTegaXef TaW+be W\fehcg\baf be YT_heXf \a(be YeThWh_Xag hfx bY be TVVXff gb(cTl `Xag cebVXff\az flfgX `f be cTl `Xag cebWhVgf( g[X : b `cTal|f eXfh_gf bY bcXeTg\baf Vbh_W UX TWiXefX_l ` `cTVgXW TaW \g Vbh_W fhYXe eXchgTg\baT_ [Te `\* =heg[Xe `beX(Y g[X : b `cTal \f haTU\_X gb `T\agT\ \gf YeThW TaW V[TeZXUTV^ eTgXf Tg TVVXcgTU_X_XiX_f(VTew aXg j be^f `Tl ` `cbfX Y\axf TaW \gf VTew TccebiT\_ eTgX `Tl UX ` `cTVgXW* K[X gXe `aTg\ba bY g[X : b `cTal|f TU_\gl gb cebVXff cTl `Xagf ba Tal `T]be cTl `Xag `Xg[bW j bh_W TWiXefX_l TYYXVg \gf UhfaXff TaW eXfh_gf bY bcXeTg\baf*

:HIVY 2PZW\ [LZ ; H` 6H]L HU /K]LYZL 3MLJ[ VU [OL 1VTWHU`fz 0\ZPULZZ%

@a fb `X bY g[X : b `cTal|f UhfaXffXf(\g XaZTZXF g[X fXeiv\Xf bY X `c\_b1XXf j [b TeX fhU]XVg gb Vb\_XVg\iX UTeZT\az TZexX `Xagf* @Y g[X : b `cTal \f haTU\_X gb eXaX j Xkc\eaZ Vb\_XVg\iX UTeZT\az TZexX `Xagf(\g \f cbffU_X g[Tg g[X TYYXVgXW ha\baf Vbh_W gT^X TVg\ba \a g[X Ybe ` bY fge\^Xf be j be^ fgbccTZXF\* JhV[ TVg\baf( Tf j X\_ Tf [\Z[Xe Vbfgf \a VbaaXVg\ba j \g[ g[XfX Vb\_XVg\iX UTeZT\az TZexX `Xagf be T fZa\VVTag_TUbe WfchgX(Vbh_W [TiX Ta TWiXefX XYYXVg ba g[X : b `cTal|f UhfaXff Ul VThfaZ WX\_Tlf \a cebWhVg\ba be Ul eXWhV\az cebYg `TeZ\af(TaW g[XfX e\fa\ `Tl UX XkTVXeUTgXW Ul eXVXag\_TUbe VbafgeT\agf TaW \aY\_Tg\baTel ceXffheXf ba X `c_b1XX j TZXF TaW UXaX\g*

? PRa^TR^] ^ ^ \R P] S ? PaZTc D\BzB

ELHR 2VTLZ[PJ HUK 5SVIHS 3JVUVTPJ 1VUKP[PVUZ HUK DVSH[PSP[` HUK 2PZY\W[PVU PU [OL 4PUHUJPHS HUK =[OLY ; HYRL[Z ; H` /K]LYZLS` /MLJ[ [OL 1VTWHU`fz 0\ZPULZZ%

K[X L*J* TaW Z_bUT_ XVbab `Xf TaW `Te^Xgf [TiX j XT^XaXW eXVXag_l TaW TeX XkcXe\Xa\az haVXegT\agl TaW ib_Tg_\gl WhX gb(T `baZ bg[Xe g[\azf( [\Z[Xe \aY\_Tg\ba( V[TaZXF \a `baXgTel cb_\Vl(\aVeXTfXW \agXeXfg eTgXf(fhcc_l V[T\ a W\fehcg\baf(ib_Tg_X YbeX\Za VheeXaVl XkV[TaZX eTgXf(g[X j Te \a L^eT\ax(g[X baZb\az eXVbiXel Yeb `g[X : FM@ ; )-5 cTaWX `V TaW geTWX WfchgXf TaW bg[Xe ZXbcb_\gVT_ XiXagf* K[XfX VbaW\g\baf \aVeXTfXW g[X : b `cTal|f Vbfgf \a Y\fvT\_ . . . TaW [\Z[Xe [b `X ceVXf TaW \agXeXfg eTgXf(\a cTeg\Vh_Te(Vbage\UhgXW gb eXVXag WXV_\axf \a eXT_ XfgTgX_XTW TaW geTafTVg\ba ib_h `Xf TaW TW]TVXag UhfaXffXf Tg \gf W\Z\gT\_ eXVXagTgX fXeiv\Xf\* K[XfX TaW bg[Xf \fa Xg \_\W T f f , T `cb_a Z b g [X a V g`

<iXagf TYYXVg\az g[X :b`cTal|f flfgX`f be bg[Xe gXV[ab_bZ\Xf(be g[bfX bY g[\eW cTeg\Xf hcba j [\V[g[X :b`cTal|f Uhf\axff
eX\Xf(fhV[Tf Vb`chgXe Vb`ceb` \fXf( V1UXe g[eXTgf TaW TggTV^f( Vb`chgXe i\ehfXf(j be`f be bg[Xe WxfgehVg\iX be W\fehcg\iX
fbYg j TeX(cebVXff UeXT^Wb j af(eTafb` j TeX TaW Wxa\T\_ bY fXe i\ VX TggTV^f( `T_ \V\bfh fbV\T_ XaZ\axXe\az be bg[Xe `T_ \V\bfh
TVg\i g\Xf U1 \aW\i\WhT_f be fgTgX)fcbafbeXW be bg[Xe Zebhcf(be Tal Vb`U\atg\ba bY g[X YbeXZb\az(Tf j X_ Tf cb j Xe TaW \agXeaXg
bhgTZXf(Xdh\c`Xag YT\_heX( aTgheT\_ W\ftfgXef( \aV\_hW\az XkgeX`X j XTg[Xe \$ j [\V[`Tl bVVhe j g[\aVeXTf\az YeXdhXaVl TaW
\agXafgI%(gXeebe\fg TVg\i g\Xf(j Te([h`Ta be gXV[ab\_bZ\VT\_ Xeebe be `T_YXTfTaVX g[Tg`Tl TYYXVg fhV[ flfgX`f(Vbh_W eXfh_g \a
W\fehcg\ba bY g[X :b`cTal|f fXe i\ VXf TaW Uhf\axff TaW+be\_bff( Vbeehcg\ba( \`cebcXe TVVXff gb be W\fv_bfheX bY cXefbaT_ WTgT(
Uhf\axff \aybe`Tg\ba( \aV\_hW\az \agX\_XVghT\_ cebcXegI( be bg[Xe VbaYWXag\T\_ \aybe`Tg\ba* LaThg[be\mXW cTeg\Xf`Tl T_fb
YeThWh_Xag_l \aWhVX g[X :b`cTal|f X`c_b1XXf be bg[Xe TZXagf gb W\fv_bfX fXafg\iX be VbaYWXag\T_ \aybe`Tg\ba \a beWXe gb ZT\ a

fheebhaWf g[X\ e fVbcX TaW Tcc_\VTg\ba* DbeXbiXe(WTgT ce\iTvl TaW fXVhe\gl _T j f `Tl cbgXag\T\_l VbaY\_\Vg Yeb `]he\fw\Vg\ba gb
]he\fw\Vg\ba* : b `c\_l\ aZ j \g[ g[XfX \_T j f TaW eXZh\_Tg\baf Vbh\_W UX Vbfg\_l TaW eXfbheVX)\agXaf\iX( eXdh\ eX g[X : b `cTal gb V[TaZX \gf
Uhf\ aXff ceTVg\ VXf(be _\` \g be eXfge\Vg TfcXVgf bY g[X : b `cTal|f Uhf\ aXff \a T `TaaXe TWiXefX gb \gf Uhf\ aXff bcXeTg\baf(\aV_hW\ aZ
Ul \a[\U\g\ aZ be ceXiXag\ aZ g[X Vb_XVg\ba bY \aYbe `Tg\ba g[Tg XaTU\_Xf \g gb gTeZXg TaW `XTfheX g[X XYYXVg\iXaXff bY TWiXeg\faZ* K[X
: b `cTal|f YT\_heX gb Vb `c_l(XiXa \Y \aTWiXegXag be \a ZbbW YTg[(be Tf T eXfh_g bY T Vb `ceb ` \fX(UeXTV[be \agXeehcg\ba bY g[X
: b `cTal|f flfgX `f Ul T g[\eW cTegl(Vbh_W eXfh_g \a XkcbfheX gb XaYbeVX `Xag Ul L*J* YXWXeT_(fgTgX be _bVT_ be YbeX\Za
ZbiXea `Xagf be ce\iTgX cTegXf( Tf j X\_ Tf f\Za\Y\VTag aXZTg\iX chU\_\Vgl TaW eXchgTg\baT\_ WT `TZX* <kT `c_Xf bY fhV[_T j f \aV_hWX
g[X <hebcXTa La\ba|f > ; GI TaW g[X LB ; G8 TaW LB > ; GI(XTV[bY j [\V[XkcTaWf g[X eXZh_Tg\ba bY cXefbaT_ WTgT cebVXff\ aZ

gb Tf T VbiXeXW fgbV^[b_WXe(TeX be `Tl UXVb`X fgbV^[b_WXef(WleXVgbef(bYV\XVef(X`c_b1XXf be TZXagf bY =FO TaW VXegT\ a bY\gf
TYV\TgXf* K[X :b`cTal|f 8`XaWXX TaW IXfgTgXW 9l)_T j f Yheg[Xe cebi\WX g[Tg Tal fhV[biXeTcc\ aZ cXefba j_ abg UX_TU_X gb
g[X :b`cTal(be gb Tal bY\gf fgbV^[b_WXef(Ybe UeXTV[bY Tal Y\WhV\Tel Whgl g[Tg j bh_W bg[Xe j\ fX Xk\fg UXVThfX fhV[\aW\i\WhT_
W\leXVgf T VbecbeTgX bccbegha\gl \$bg[Xe g[Ta VXegT\ a gl cXf bY eXfge\VGXW UhfaXff bccbegha\g\Xf fXg Ybeg[\a g[X :b`cTal|f 8`XaWXX
TaW IXfgTgXW 9l)_T j f% gb =FO \afgXTW bY g[X :b`cTal\* K[\f Vbh\_W eXfh\_g \a Ta biXeTcc\ aZ cXefba fhU` \gg\ aZ Tal VbecbeTgX
bccbegha\g\Xf bg[Xe g[Ta eXfge\VGXW UhfaXff bccbegha\g\Xf gb =FO \afgXTW bY g[X :b`cTal*

**1LY[HPU >YV]PZPVUZ V\ [OL 1VTWHU`fZ @LZ[H[LK 1LY[PMJH[L V\ 7UJVYVWYH[PVU HUK / TLUKLK HUK @LZ[H[LK 0`SSH^Z HUK [OL
=^ULYZOPW V\ [OL 1VTWHU`fZ 1VT TVU A[VJR I` [OL ; \YKVJO 4HTPS` BY\Z[ ; H` 2PZJV\YHNL BHRLV]LYZ# HUK [OL 1VUJLU[YH[PVU V\
=^ULYZOPW EPSS /MM LJ[[OL DV[PUN @LZ\SZ V\ ; H[LYZ A\ITP[ILK M VY A[VJROVSKLY /WWYV]HS%**

K[X :b`cTal|f IXfgTgXW :Xeg\YVTgX bY @aVbecbeTg\ba TaW 8`XaWXX TaW IXfgTgXW 9l)_T j f VbagT\ a VXegT\ a Tag\)gT^XbiXe
cebi\fbaf g[Tg `Tl `T^X `beX WYV\Wh\_g be XkcXaf\iX T gXaWXe bYXe( V[TaZX \a Vbageb\_( be gT^XbiXe TggX`cg g[Tg \f bccbfXW Ul g[X
:b`cTal|f 9bTeW bY ; \eXVgbef be VXegT\ a fgbV^[b\_WXef [b\_W\ aZ T f\ZaV\VTag cXeVXagTZX bY g[X ibg\ aZ cb j Xe bY g[X :b`cTal|f
bhgfgTaW\ aZ ibg\ aZ fgbV^* @a cTeg\Wh_Te(g[X :b`cTal|f IXfgTgXW :Xeg\YVTgX bY @aVbecbeTg\ba TaW 8`XaWXX TaW IXfgTgXW 9l)_T j f
cebi\WX Ybe(T`baZ bg[Xe g[\aZf6

- s T WhT_ V_Tff Vb` `ba Xdh\gl VTc\gT_ fgehVgheX7
- s T ceb[\U\g\ba ba fgbV^[b_WXef gT^ \aZ Tal TVg\ba Ul j e\ggXa VbafXag j \g[bhg T `XXg\ aZ7
- s fcXV\T_ fgbV^[b_WXef| `XXg\ aZ gb UX VT\_XW ba\_l Ul g[X 9bTeW bY ; \eXVgbef( g[X :[T\ e`Ta be T M\ VX be ; Xchgl :[T\ e`Ta bY
g[X 9bTeW bY ; \eXVgbef(be g[X [b_WXef bY abg_Xff g[Ta . , ! bY g[X ibg\ aZ cb j Xe bY g[X :b`cTal|f bhgfgTaW\ aZ ibg\ aZ
fgbV^7
- s g[X eXdh\ eX`Xag g[Tg fgbV^[b\_WXef Z\ iX g[X :b`cTal TWiTaVX abg\ VX gb ab` \aTgX VTaW\ WTgXf Ybe X_XVg\ba gb g[X 9bTeW bY
; \eXVgbef be gb `T^X fgbV^[b\_WXe cebcbfT\_f Tg T fgbV^[b\_WXef| `XXg\ aZ7
- s g[X eXdh\ eX`Xag bY Ta TYY\ e`Tg\ iX ibgX bY Tg_XTfg 21 ! bY g[X ibg\ aZ cb j Xe bY g[X :b`cTal|f bhgfgTaW\ aZ ibg\ aZ fgbV^ gb
T`XaW be eXcXT_ \gf Ul)_T j f7
- s iTVTaV\Xf ba g[X 9bTeW bY ; \eXVgbef gb UX Y_XW ba_l Ul T `T]be\gl ibgX bY W\leXVgbef g[Xa \a bYV\ VX7
- s VXegT\ a eXfge\Vg\baf ba g[X geTafYXe bY g[X :b`cTal|f f[TeXf7 TaW
- s g[X 9bTeW bY ; \eXVgbef gb \ffhX(j \g[bhg fgbV^[b_WXe TccebiT_(GeXYXeeXW JgbV^ TaW JXeXf :b` `ba JgbV^ j \g[fhV[
gXe`f Tf g[X 9bTeW bY ; \eXVgbef `Tl WXgXe` \aX*

K[XfX cebi\fbaf Vbh_W W\fvbheTZX cbgXag\T_ TVdh\ f\g\ba cebcbfT_f TaW Vbh_W WX_Tl be ceXiXag T V[TaZX \a Vbageb_ bY g[X :b`cTal(
XiXa \a g[X VTfX j [XeX T `T]be\gl bY g[X fgbV^[b\_WXef `Tl VbafWXe fhV[cebcbfT_f(\Y XYXVg\ iX(WXf\ eTU_X*

@a TWW\g\ba(Tf T eXfh_g bY [\f TU_gl gb Tccb\ag VXegT\ a `X`UXef bY g[X UbTeW bY W\leXVgbef bY g[X VbecbeTgX gehfgXX bY g[X DheWbV[
=T`\_l Kehfg \$D=K%( j [V[ UXaXY\VT\_l b j af\_Xff g[Ta baX cXeVXag bY g[X :b`cTal|f bhgfgTaW\ aZ :_Tff 8 :b` `ba JgbV^ TaW
Tccebk\`TgX\_l /4\*5 ! bY g[X :b`cTal|f :_Tff 9 :b` `ba JgbV^ Tf bY AhaX /,(. , . . (B* IhcXeg DheWbV[`Tl UX WXX`XW gb UX T
UXaXY\VT_l b j aXe bY g[X f[TeXf UXaXY\VT_l b j aXW Ul g[X D=K* B* IhcXeg DheWbV[([b j XiXe(W\fvT_`f Tal UXaXY\VT_l b j aXef[\c

D=K j bh_W YbeYX\g i bgXf gb g[X XkgXag aXVXffTel gb XafheX g[Tg g[X D=K TaW g[X DheWbV[YT`_\l Vb_XVg\iX_l Wb abg XkVXXW 00 !
bY g[X bhgfgTaW\az i bg\az cb j Xe bY g[X f[TeXf bY :_Tff 9 :b` `ba JgbV^(XkVXcg j [XeX T DheWbV[YT`\_\l `X` UXe i bgXf g[X\e b j a
f[TeXf W\YYXeXag_l Yeb` g[X D=K ba Tal `TggXe*

;F7 ?)4& G@D7EA>H76 EF388 5A ? ? 7@FE

EbaX*

;F7 ? *& BDAB7DF;7E

0* K[X : b ` cTa1)b j aXW ce\ag VXagXe TaW bY\VX Uh_W\az \a 9e\UTaX(8hfgeT_\T Tg j [\V[

B3DF ;;

;F7 ? -k ? 3D=7F 8AD D79;EFD3@FpE 5A ? ? A@ 7CG;FK\$ D7>3F76 EFA5 = : A>67D ? 3FF7DE 3@6
;EEG7D BGD5 : 3E7E A8 7CG;FK E75GD;F;7E

EX j f : becbeTg\ba|f : _Tff 8 : b ` ` ba JgbV^ TaW : _Tff 9 : b ` ` ba JgbV^ TeX_fgXW TaW geTWXW ba K[X ETfWtd >_but_ JX_XVg
DTe^Xg \$yETfWtdz%(\gf ce\av\cT_ ` Te^Xg( haWxe g[X fl ` Ub_f yE N J 8z TaW yE N J(z eXfcXVg\iX_l* : ? < J J ; Xcbf\gTel @agXeXfgf
\$y : ; @fz% eXceXfXag\az g[X : b ` cTal|f : \_Tff 8 : b ` ` ba JgbV^ TaW : \_Tff 9 : b ` ` ba JgbV^ TeX_fgXW TaW geTWXW ba g[X 8hfgeT_\Ta
JXVhe\g\Xf <kV[TaZX \$y8JOz% haWxe g[X fl ` Ub_f yE N JCMz TaW yE N J(z eXfcXVg\iX_l* 8f bY 8hZhfg 1(. . . (g[XeX j XeX
TccebK\ ` TgX\_l -2( , , , [b\_WXef bY eXVbeW bY f[TeXf bY : \_Tff 8 : b ` ` ba JgbV^ TaW 0 , , [b_WXef bY eXVbeW bY f[TeXf bY : _Tff 9
: b ` ` ba JgbV^*

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=be \aYbe `Tg\ba eXZTeW\az W\i\WXaWf( fXX EbgX - . x JgbV^[b\_WXef# <dh\g\ \a g[X TVVb ` cTal\az : bafb_WTgXW =\aTaV\T_ JgTgX ` Xagf*

OPPRCO 7ROAF?PCP LD , NRCQV 9CAROQGCPCP

Fa JXcgX `UXe .( . . . -( g[X : b ` cTal TaabhaVXW T aX j fgbV^ eXcheV[TfX cebZeT ` Thg[be\m\az g[X : b ` cTal gb cheV[TfX hc gb -
U_ba \a g[X TZZeXZTgX bY \gf bhgfgTaW\az : _Tff 8 : b ` ` ba JgbV^ TaW : _Tff 9 : b ` ` ba JgbV^ \$g[X y I XcheV[TfX GebZeT ` z%* K[X
I XcheV[TfX GebZeT ` eXc\_TVXf g[X : b ` cTal|f 1 , , `\\_ba : \_Tff 8 : b ` ` ba JgbV^ eXcheV[TfX cebZeT ` TccebiXW Ul g[X
: b ` cTal|f 9bTeW bY ; \eXVgbef \a DTl . , -/\* K[X ` TaaXe(g\ ` \az( ah ` UXe TaW f[TeX ce\X bY Tal eXcheV[TfXf j_ UX WXgXe ` \aXW
Ul g[X : b ` cTal Tg \gf W\fVeXg\ba TaW j\\_ WXcXaW hcba fhV[ YTVgbef Tf g[X ` Te^Xg ce\X bY g[X fgbV^ (ZXaXeT_ ` Te^Xg VbaW\gbaf(
Tcc_VTU_X fXVhe\g\Xf_T j f(T_gXeaTg\iX \aiXfg ` Xag bccbegha\g\Xf TaW bg[Xe YTVgbef\* K[X I XcheV[TfX GebZeT ` [Tf ab g\ ` X_ \g TaW
` Tl UX ` bW\XW(fhfcXaXW be W\fvbag\ahXW Tg Tal g\ ` X\* K[X eX ` T\az Thg[be\mXW T ` bhag haWxe g[X I XcheV[TfX GebZeT ` Tf bY
AhaX / , (. . . j Tf TccebK\ ` TgX\_l 4-3 `_ba*

JgbV^ eXcheV[TfXf Vb ` ` XaVXW ba EbiX `UXe 5( . . . -\* ; he\az g[X Y\fvT\_ lXTe XaXW AhaX / , ( . . . ( g[X : b ` cTal eXcheV[TfXW TaW
fhUfXdhXag_l eXg\eXW 1*4 `\\_ba f[TeXf bY : \_Tff 8 : b ` ` ba JgbV^ Ybe TccebK\ ` TgX_l - . . `\\_ba TaW .\*5 `_ba f[TeXf bY : _Tff
9 : b ` ` ba JgbV^ Ybe TccebK\ ` TgX\_l 2- `_ba* K[X : b ` cTal W\W abg cheV[TfX Tal bY \gf : \_Tff 8 be : \_Tff 9 : b ` ` ba JgbV^
Whe\az g[X Y\fvT_ lXTef XaXW AhaX / , (. . . - TaW . . . ,*

K[X Yb_b j \az gTU_X WXgT_f bhe ` bag\_l f[TeX eXcheV[TfXf Whe\az g[X g[eXX ` bag[f XaXW AhaX / , (. . . 6

	F^cP[@d \ QTa ^U EWPaTb BdaRWPbTS % 5[Pbb 3 ^{IP}	F^cP[@d \ QTa ^U EWPaTb BdaRWPbTS % 5[Pbb 4 ^{IP}	3 eTaPVT BaIRT BPIS BTa EWPAT % 5[Pbb 3 ^{IQ}	3 eTaPVT BaIRT BPIS BTa EWPAT % 5[Pbb 4 ^{IQ}	F^cP[@d \ QTa ^U EWPaTb BdaRWPbTS Pb BPac ^U BdQ[IR[h 3] ^d]RTS Ba^VaP \	6 ^[[Pa HP[dT ^U EWPaTb FWPc ? Ph KTc 4T BdaRWPbTS G] STa BdQ[IR[h 3] ^d]RTS Ba^VaP \ ^IQ
			!X] \ \[[X^]b\$TgRT_c _Ta bWPAT P \ ^d]cb"			
DTeV[.4(. . .) 8ce_0(. . .	,*4	,*0	. -*3.	..*,4	-.*	404
8ce_0.1(. . .) DTl .5(. . .	,*/	,*	-4*51	-5*-.	,*1	4/3
DTl / , (. . .) Ah_l / , (. . .	,*4	,*0	-1*1,	-1*35	-.*	4-3
KbgT_	-*5	-,	-4*11	-4*4-	.*5	

;F7 ? /& ? 3@397 ? 7@FpE 6;E5GEE;A@ 3@6 3@3>KE;E A8 8;@3@5;3> 5A@6;F;A@ 3@6 D7EG>FE A8
AB7D3F;A@E

BOPZ KPZJ\ZZPVU HUK HUHS`ZPZ JVU[HPUZ Z[H[LTLU[Z [OH[JVUZ[P[\[L dM^VY^HYK\$SVVRPUN Z[H[LTLU[Z^e ^P[OPU [OL TLHUPUN VM ALJ[PVU) (3
VM [OL ALJ\YP[PLZ 3_JOHUNL /J[VM (-*+ # HZ HTLUKLK ![OL d3_JOHUNL /J[e"# HUK ALJ[PVU), / VM [OL ALJ\YP[PLZ /J[VM (-** # HZ
HTLUKLK% /SS Z[H[LTLU[Z [OH[HYL UV[Z[H[LTLU[Z VM OPZ[VYPJHS MHJ[HYL M^VY^HYK\$SVVRPUN Z[H[LTLU[Z% BOL ^VYKZ dL_WLJ[#e d^PSS#e
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YLNHYKPUN [OL PU[LU[# ILSPLM VY J\YYLU[L_WLJ[H[PVUZ VM [OL 1VTWHU`# P[Z KPYLJ[VYZ VY P[Z VMMPJLYZ ^P[O YLZWLJ[[V# HTVUN V[OLY
[OPUNZ# [YLUKZ HMM LJ[PUN [OL 1VTWHU`fZ M^PUHUJPHS JVUKP[PVU VY YLZ\S[Z VM VWLYH[PVUZ# [OL 1VTWHU`fZ Z[YH[LN` HUK Z[YH[LN^J
PUP[PH[P]LZ HUK [OL V\[JVTL VM JVU[PUNLUJPLZ Z\JO HZ SP[PNH[PVU HUK PU]LZ[PNH[PVUZ% @LHKLYZ HYL JH\[PVULK [OH[HU` M^VY^HYK\$SVVRPUN

AH7DH;7 I A8 F : 7 5A ? B3@KpE 4GE;@7EE7E

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TWiXefX_l TYYXVg(Ubg[ce\ag V\evh_Tg\ba TaW TWiXeg\faZ eXiXahXf* 8WiXeg\faZ(\a cTeg\Vh_Te([Tf UXXa \` cTVgXW Ul \_baZ)gXe ` fgehVgheT_ ` biX ` Xagf \a TWiXeg\faZ fcXaW\az Yeb ` ce\ag gb WZ\gT\_\* K[X \aVeXTf\az eTaZX bY TWiXeg\faZ V[b\VXf TaW Ybe ` Tgf [Tf eXfh_gXW \a ThW\XaVX YeTZ ` XagTg\ba TaW \aVeXTfXW Vb ` cXg\g\ba* KXV[ab_bZ\Xf TaW cb_\V\Xf [TiX T_fb UXXa TaW j_ Vbag\ahX gb UX WXiX_bcXW TaW \ ` c\_X ` XagXW g[Tg ` Tl ` T^X \g ` beX W\Y\Vh\_g gb gTeZXg TaW ` XTfheX g[X XYYXVg\iXaXff bY WZ\gT_ TWiXeg\faZ be T_b j hfXef gb U_bV^ TWiXeg\faZ ba j XUf\gXf TaW ` bU\_X WXi\VXf( j [V[ ` Tl \ ` cTVg WZ\gT\_ TWiXeg\faZ eTgXf be eXiXahXf\* 8f T ` h_g\) c_TgYbe ` aX j f cebi\WXe( g[X ; b j AbaXf fXZ ` Xag eXVbZa\mXf g[X \ ` cbegTaVX bY ` Tk\ ` m\az eXiXahXf Yeb ` T iTe\Xgl bY ` XW\T Ybe ` Tgf TaW c_TgYbe ` f( Ubg[ \a gXe ` f bY cTW VbagXag TaW \a aX j TWiXeg\faZ ` bWX\_f( TaW Vbag\ahXf gb \aiXfg \a \gf WZ\gT\_ TaW bg[Xe cebWhVgf( j [V[ eXceXfXag Ta \aVeXTf\az\_l \_TeZXe f[TeX bY eXiXahXf Tg \gf Vbafh ` Xe UhfaXff* DbU_X WXi\VXf(g[X\ eX_TgXW Tccf TaW bg[Xe gXV[ab_bZ\Xf(cebi\WX Vbag\ahXW bccbegha\gXf Ybe g[X ; b j AbaXf fXZ ` Xag gb ` T^X \gf VbagXag TiT_TU_X gb T aX j ThW\XaVX bY eXTWXef(\agebWhVX aX j be W\YYXeXag ce\vaZ fV[X ` Xf TaW WXiX\_bc \gf cebWhVgf gb Vbag\ahX gb TggeTVg TWiXeg\Xef TaW+be TYYXVg g[X eX\_Tg\baf[\c UXg j XXa VbagXag cebi\WXef TaW Vbafh ` Xef* K[X ; b j AbaXf fXZ ` Xag Vbag\ahXf gb WXiX\_bc TaW \ ` c_X ` Xag fgeTgXZ\Xf gb Xkc\_b\g \gf VbagXag Tvebff T iTe\Xgl bY ` XW\T V[TaaX_f TaW c_TgYbe ` f(\aV\_hW\az \_XiXeTZ\az \gf VbagXag g[ebhZ[ \_\VXaf\az TeeTaZX ` Xagf j \g[g[\eW)cTegl W\fge\Uhg\ba c_TgYbe ` f TaW Zeb j \az \gf \_iX ]bheaT\_\f ` XiXagf UhfaXff*

FcXeTg\az XkcXafXf Ybe g[X Vbafh ` Xe UhfaXff \aV\_hWX Vbfgf eX\_TgXW gb cTcXe( cebWhVg\ba( W\fge\Uhg\ba( g[\eW cTegl ce\ag\az( XW\gbeT\_ TaW Vb ` ` \ff\baf\* JX\_\az( ZXaXeT\_ TaW TW ` \a\fgTg\iX XkcXafXf \aV_hWX ceb ` bg\baT\_ XkcXafXf( fT\_Te\Xf( X ` c_b1XX UXaX\Ygf(eXag TaW bg[Xe ebhg\ax biXe[XTWf* K[X Vbfgf TffbV\TgXW j \g[ce\ag\az TaW W\fge\Uhg\az aX j fcTcXef(\aV_hW\az cTcXe ce\VXf TaW WX_\iXeI Vbfgf(TeX ^Xl bcXeTg\az XkcXafXf j [bfX Y_hVghTg\baf VTa [TiX T ` TgXeT\_ XYYXVg ba g[X eXfh\_gf bY g[X ; b j AbaXf fXZ ` Xag\ f Vbafh ` Xe UhfaXff\* K[X Vbafh ` Xe UhfaXff \f TYYXVgXW Ul g[X V1V_VT_ \aVeXTfXf TaW WXVeXTfXf \a g[X ce\VX bY cTcXe TaW bg[Xe YTVgbef g[Tg ` Tl TYYXVg cTcXe ce\VXf( \aV\_hW\az( T ` baZ bg[Xe g[\azf(\aY_Tg\ba(fhcc_l V[T\ a W\fehcg\baf TaW gTe\Yf be bg[Xe eXfgeVg\baf ba aba)L*J* cTcXe fhcc_\Xef*@a TWW\g\ba(g[X ; b j AbaXf fXZ ` Xag eX\_\Xf ba g[\eW cTeg\Xf Ybe ` hv[bY g[X ce\ag\az TaW W\fge\Uhg\ba bY \gf ce\ag cebWhVgf* CbaZ)gXe ` fgehVgheT\_ ` biX ` Xagf Yeb ` ce\ag gb WZ\gT_ TaW V[TaZ\az _Tube ` Te^Xgf ceXfXag V[T\_XaZXf gb g[X Y\ aTaV\T\_ TaW bcXeTg\baT\_ fgTU\_\gl bY g[XfX g[\eW cTeg\Xf j [V[ Vbh\_W(\a ghea(\ ` cTVg g[X TiT_TU_\gl(be \aVeXTfX g[X Vbfgf(bY g[\eW)cTegl ce\ag\az TaW W\fge\Uhg\ba fXe\i\VXf Ybe g[X : b ` cTal#f aX j fcTcXef*

DT]be aX j g\g_X eX_XTfXf eXceXfXag T f\Za\VVTag cbeg\ba bY g[X 9bb^ GhU_\f[\aZ fXZ `Xag|f fT\_Xf g[ebhZ[ bHg g[X V\fvT\_ lXTe\* Ge\ag) UTfXW Vbafh `Xe Ubb^f TeX ZXaXeT_ l fb_W ba T Yh_ l eXgheaTU_X UTf\f(eXfh_g\az \a g[X eXghea bY hafb_W Ubb^f* @a g[X Wb `XfgV TaW \agXeaTg\baT\_ `Te^Xgf(g[X 9bb^ GhU_\f[\aZ fXZ `Xag \f fhU]XVg gb Z\_bUT\_ geXaWf TaW\_bVT\_ XVbab ` \V VbaW\g\baf(\aV_hW\az eXVXag \aVeXTfXf \a \aY_Tg\ba TaW fhcc_ l V[T\Va W\fehcg\baf(j [\V[TeX XkcXVgXW gb Vbag\ahX gb TwiXefX_ l TYYXVg Vbfgf \a g[X aXTe gXe `\* FcXeTg\az XkcXafXf Ybe g[X 9bb^ GhU\_\f[\aZ fXZ `Xag \aV_hWX Vbfgf eX_TgXW gb cTcXe(ce\ag\az(YeX\Z[g(Thg[bef| eblT_g\Xf(XW\gbe\T_(ceb `bg\baT\_ Teg TaW WXfZa XkcXafXf\* JX\_\aZ( ZXaXeT\_ TaW TW ` \a\fgeTg\iX XkcXafXf \aV_hWX fT_TeXf(X `c_b lXX UXaXVgf(eXag TaW bg[Xe ebhg\ax biXe[XTW Vbfgf*

@Tfb ?TSXP

lXiXahX Tg g[X EX j f DXW\T fXZ `Xag \f WXe\iXW ce\ `Te_ l Yeb ` g[X fT\_X bY TwiXeg\faZ( V\eh\_Tg\ba TaW fhUfVe\cg\baf( Tf j X\_ Tf \_\VXaf\az\* 8WiXefX V[TaZxf \a ZXaXeT\_ `Te^Xg VbaW\g\baf Ybe TwiXeg\faZ [TiX TYYXVgXW(TaW `Tl Vbag\ahX gb TYYXVg( eXiXahXf\* 8WiXeg\faZ eXiXahXf Tg g[X EX j f DXW\T fXZ `Xag TeX T_fb fhU]XVg gb fXTfbaT_\gl(j \g[eXiXahXf glc\VT_ l UX\az [\Z[Xfg \a g[X :b `cTal|f fXVbaW V\fvT\_ dhTegXe WhX gb g[X XaW)bY)lXTe [b\_WTl fXTfba \a \gf `T\Va bcXeTg\az ZXbZeTc[\Xf* : \eh_Tg\ba TaW fhUfVe\cg\ba eXiXahXf VTa UX ZeXTg_ l TYYXVgXW Ul V[TaZxf \a g[X ce\Xf bY g[X :b `cTal|f TaW+be Vb `cXg\gbef| cebWhVgf(Tf j X_ Tf Ul ceb `bg\baT_ TVg\i\g\Xf TaW aX j f V lV_Xf*

FcXeTg\az XkcXafXf \aV_hWX Vbfgf eX_TgXW gb cTcXe(cebWhVg\ba(W\fge\Uhg\ba(g[\eW cTeg l ce\ag\az(XW\gbe\T_(Vb ` ` \ff\baf(gXV[ab_bZl TaW eTW\ b fcbegf e\Z[gf* JX_\aZ(ZXaXeT_ TaW TW ` \a\fgeTg\iX XkcXafXf \aV\_hWX ceb `bg\baT_ XkcXafXf(fT_TeXf(X `c\_b lXX UXaXVgf( eXag TaW bg[Xe ebhg\ax biXe[XTW\* K[X Vbfg bY cTcXe \f T ^Xl bcXeTg\az XkcXafX j [bfX Y\_hVghTg\baf VTa [TiX T `TgXeT_ XYYXVg ba g[X eXfh_gf bY g[X fXZ `Xag\* K[X EX j f DXW\T fXZ `Xag Vbag\ahXf gb UX XkcXafXW gb e\f^f TffbV\TgXW j \g[cTcXe hfXW Ybe ce\ag\az* GTCXe \f T UTfV Vb ` `bW\gl TaW \gf ce\X \f fXaf\g\iX gb g[X UT_TaVX bY fhcc_ l TaW WX `TaW\* K[X EX j f DXW\T fXZ `Xag|f XkcXafXf TeX TYYXVgXW Ul g[X V lV_\VT_ \aVeXTfXf TaW WXVeXTfXf \a g[X ce\X bY cTcXe TaW bg[Xe YTVgbef g[Tg `Tl TYYXVg cTcXe ce\Xf( \aV\_hW\az( T `baZ bg[Xe g[\aZf(\aY_Tg\ba(fhcc_ l V[T\Va W\fehcg\baf TaW gTe\YYf*

K[X EX j f DXW\T fXZ `Xag|f cebWhVgf Vb `cXgX Ybe eXTW\Xef[\c(ThW\XaVX TaW TwiXeg\faZ j \g[_bVT_ TaW aTg\baT_ Vb `cXg\gbef TaW

AcWTa 4dbX]Tbb 6TeT[^_ \ T]cb

8XbRP[*(**

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@a AhaX ., . . (g[X : b ` cTal TVdh\eXW LcEXfg( @aV\* \$yLcEXfgz% Ybe V\_bf\az VTf[ Vbaf\WxeTg\ba bY TccebK\ `TgX_l 01 ` \\_ \ba( fhU]XVg gb Vhfgb `Tel cheV[TfX ce\X TW]hfg `Xagf( TaW hc gb -1 ` _ \ba \a YhgheX VTf[Vbaf\WxeTg\ba UTfXW hcba g[X TV[\XiX `Xag bY VXeg\Ta cXeYbe `TaVX bU]XVg\iXf biXe g[X aXkg g j b lXTef* LcEXfg \f T eXT_ XfgTgX TZXag `Te^Xgc\_TVX g[Tg `TgV[Xf [b `X fX\_Xef TaW UhlXef j \g[ gbc\_bVT\_ TZXagf j [b Vb `cXgX Ybe g[X\e UhfaXff* K[X LcEXfg TVdh\fg\ba [X_cf IXT_gbe*Vb ` ` Yheg[Xe XkcTaW \gf fXe\i\Xf TaW fhccbeg Ybe [b `X fX\_Xef TaW \_fg\az TZXagf TaW Ueb^Xef\* LcEXfg \f T fhUf\W\Tel bY DbiX( TaW \gf eXfh\_gf TeX \aV\_hWXW j \g[\a g[X ; \Z\gT\_ IXT\_ <fgTgX JXe\i\Xf fXZ `Xag*

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@a AhaX ., . . (g[X : b ` cTal TVdh\eXW g[X 9TfX : [X `VT_f \$eXUeTaWXW : [X `VT\_ DTe^Xg 8aT\_lg\Vf( y : D8z% UhfaXff Yeb `J "G >_bUT_ @aV* \$yJ "Gz% Ybe .51 ` \\_ \ba \a VTf[( fhU]XVg gb Vhfgb `Tel cheV[TfX ce\X TW]hfg `Xagf\* : D8 cebi\Wxf ce\W\az WTgT( \afZ[gf( TaT\_lf\ TaW YbeXVTfg\az Ybe ^Xl UTfX V[X `VT_f g[ebhZ[\gf _XTW\az DTe^Xg 8Wi\fbel TaW Nbe_W 8aT_lf\ fXe\i\Xf* K[X TVdh\fg\ba XaTU_Xf ; b j AbaXf gb UXVb `X T\_XTW\az cebi\Wxe bY UTfX V[X `VT_f \aYbe `Tg\ba TaW Yheg[Xef \gf ZbT\_ bY Uh\W\az g[X \_XTW\az Z\_bUT\_ UhfaXff aX j f TaW \aYbe `Tg\ba c_TgYbe `Ybe cebYXff\baT\_f\* : D8 \f bcXeTgXW U1 ; b j AbaXf( TaW \gf eXfh\_gf TeX \aV\_hWXW \a g[X ; b j AbaXf fXZ `Xag*

:COJ 3L?K (?KB 8CSLISCKE *OCBGQ - ?AGIGQGP

Fa DTeV[.5(., . . (g[X : b ` cTal gXe `aTgXW \gf Xk\fg\az hafXVheXW 31, ` \\_ \ba eXib\_i\az VeXW\g YTV\gl TaW XagXeXW \agb T aX j VeXW\g TZeXX `Xag \$g[X y. . . : eXW\g 8ZeXX `Xagz% g[Tg cebi\Wxf Ybe -( .1, ` _ \ba bY hafXVheXW VeXW\g YTV\gl\Xf Vb `ce\XW bY T 1, , ` _ \ba hafXVheXW gXe `bTa 8 VeXW\g YTV\gl \$g[X yKXe `8 =TV\glz TaW g[X_bTaf haWxe g[X KXe `8 =TV\gl TeX Vb\_XVg\iX\_l eXYXeeXW gb Tf yKXe `8 CbTafz% TaW T 31, ` \\_ \ba hafXVheXW eXib\_i\az VeXW\g YTV\gl \$g[X yIXib\_i\az =TV\glz TaW( gbZXg[Xe j \g[ g[X KXe `8 =TV\gl(g[X y=TV\gl\Xfz% g[Tg VTa UX hfXW Ybe ZXaXeT_ VbecbeTgX checbfXf* JXX EbgX 5 x 9beeb j \aZf \a g[X TVVb `cTal\az : bafb\_WTgXW =\aTaV\T\_ JgTgX `Xagf*

K[X : b ` cTal XagXeXW \agb Ta \agXeXfg eTgX f j Tc WXe\iTg\iX gb Yk g[X Y\_bTg\az eTgX \agXeXfg Vb `cbaXag bY \gf KXe `8 CbTaf Tg .\*, 4/ ! \* JXX EbgX -- x =\aTaV\T\_ @afgeh `Xagf TaW =T_e MT_hX DXtfheX `Xagf \a g[X TVVb `cTal\az : bafb_WTgXW =\aTaV\T_ JgTgX `Xagf*

K[X : b ` cTal Ubeeb j XW g[X Yh\_ T `bhag bY g[X KXe `8 =TV\gl ba DTeV[/-(., . . TaW [TW abg Ubeeb j XW Tal YhaWf haWxe g[X IXib_i\az =TV\gl Tf bY AhaX /, (., . . *

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@a =XUehTel ., . . (g[X : b ` cTal TVdh\eXW g[X F\_ Ge\X @aYbe `Tg\ba JXe\i\X UhfaXff TaW eX_TgXW TffXgf \$yFG@Jz% Yeb `J "G TaW

Vb ` `XaV\az EbiX`UXe -1( . . . - \* K[X abgXf j \\_ `TgheX ba DTl -1(. . . 5* K[X : b `cTal hfXW g[X aXg cebVXXWf Yeb ` g[X bYYXe\az Ybe ZXaXeT_ VbecbeTgX checbfXf(j [V[\aV_hWXW TVdh\fg\ba f TaW j be^az VTc\gT_*

. LLEIC M?0QKCOPFGM

@a =XUehTel . . . -(g[X : b `cTal XagXeXW \agb T `h_g\lXTe cTegaXef[\c j \g[>bbZ_X gb cebi\WX VbagXag Yeb ` \gf aX j f f\gXf TebhaW g[X j be\_W\* K[X g[eXX]lXTe TZeXX `Xag T_fb \aV_hWXf g[X WXiX_bc `Xag bY T fhUfVe\cg\ba c\_TgYbe `(g[X f[Te\az bY TWiXeg\faZ eXiXahX i\T >bbZ_X|f TWiXeg\faZ gXV[ab_bZl fXe i\VXf(g[X Vh_g\iTg\ba bY ThW\B]bheaT_f ` TaW `XTa\azYh_ \a iXfg `Xagf \a i\WXB ]bheaT\_f ` U l PbhKhUX*

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@a ; XVX `UXe . . . , ( g[X : b `cTal TVdh\exW T Vbageb_\aZ \agXeXfg \a <_TeT KXV[ab_bZ\Xf GgX* CgW* \$eXUeTaWXW I<8 @aW\T% g[ebhZ[T fhUfVe\cg\ba Ybe aX j _l)\ffhXW ceXYXeXaVX f[TeXf TaW g[X Uh1bhg bY VXegT\A ` \abe\gl f[TeX[b\_WXef\* K[X gbT\_ TZZeXZTgX chev[TfX ceVX TffbV\TgXW j \g[ g[X TVdh\fg\ba Tg g[X Vb `c_Xg\ba WTgX \f -/4 `\_\ba j [V[ ce\`Te_l Vbaf\fgf bY 25 `\_\ba bY VTf[( g[X YTe iT\_hX bY abaVbageb\_\aZ \agXeXfgf bY /3 `_\ba TaW g[X YTe iT_hX bY g[X : b `cTal|f ceXi\bhf\_l [X\_W Xdh\gl \agXeXfg \a I<8 @aW\T bY . . . `_\ba* 8 f T eXfh_g bY g[X geTafTVg\ba f(I<8 >ebhc|f f[TeX[b_W\az \a I<8 @aW\T \aVeXTfXW Yeb ` -/\*1 ! gb 15\*3 ! ( j [\\_X EX j f : becbeTg\ba|f f[TeX[b\_W\az \aVeXTfXW Yeb ` . . . - ! gb /5* , ! * ; he\az g[X g[eXX ` bag[f XaWXW DTeV[ /-( . . . -( I<8 >ebhc TVdh\exW Ta TWW\g\baT\_ , \*4 ! \agXeXfg \a I<8 @aW\T\* I<8 >ebhc TaW EX j f : becbeTg\ba ab j [b\_WT\_ I<8 @aW\T UbTeW fXTgf( TaW g[X : b `cTal UXZTa Vbafb_\WTg\az I<8 @aW\T \a ; XVX `UXe . . . , \* K[X TVdh\fg\ba bY I<8 @aW\T T\_b j f I<8 >ebhc gb UX Tg g[X YbeXYebag bY \_baZ)gXe ` Zeb j g[bccbegha\g\Xf j \g[\a @aW\T TaW g[X W\Z\g\mTg\ba bY g[X eXT_ XfgTgX fXVgbe* I<8 @aW\T \f T fhUfW\Tel bY I<8 >ebhc(TaW \gf eXfh_gf TeX \aV_hWXW j \g[\a g[X ; \Z\gT_ IXT_ <fgTgX JXe i\VXf fXZ `Xag\* 8 f T eXfh\_g bY g[X geTafTVg\ba f( g[X : b `cTal|f b j aXef[\c \a I<8 >ebhc j Tf W_hgXW U l , * . ! gb 2-*0 ! * JhUfXdhXag gb AhaX / , (. . . -(I<8 >ebhc cebi\WXW TWW\g\baT_ YhaW\az gb I<8 @aW\T \a XkV[TaZX Ybe Yheg[Xe Xdh\gl j [V[\aVeXTfXW I<8 >ebhc|f b j aXef[\c \agXeXfg gb 3/* ! TaW W_hgXW EX j f : becbeTg\ba|f \agXeXfg gb .2*2 ! *

(S?GI

@a ; XVX `UXe . . . , ( g[X : b `cTal TVdh\exW I XagT_hg\ba f(@aV* \$y8 iT_z% Ybe \a\g\T_ VTf[VbafWXeTg\ba bY TccebK\ `TgX\_l /2 `_\ba(aXg bY 0 `\_\ba bY VTf[ TVdh\exW( TaW hc gb 4 `_\ba \a YhgheX VTf[VbafWXeTg\ba UTfXW hcba g[X TV[\XiX `Xag bY VXegT\A cXeYbe `TaVX bU]XVg\iXf biXe g[X aXkg g[eXX lXTef* 8 iT_ \f T c_TgYbe ` g[Tg \ `cebiXf g[X eXag\az XkcXe\XaVX Ybe Wb)\g) l bhefX_Y_TaW_beWf TaW gXaTagf j \g[ba_\aX gbb_f(XWhVTg\baT_ VbagXag TaW j be_W)V_Tff fhccbeg* K[X TVdh\fg\ba [X_cf IXT_gbe*Vb `^ Yheg[Xe XkcTaW \agb g[X eXagT\_ fcTVX( XkgXaW \gf fhccbeg Ybe \_TaW\_beWf( ThZ `Xag VheeXag eXagT_ \fg\az VbagXag(Zeb j \gf ThW\XaVX TaW Uh_W UeTaW TYY\ag l TaW _baZ)gXe `eX\_Tg\ba f[\cf j \g[ eXagXef\* 8 iT\_ \f T fhUfW\Tel bY Db iX( TaW \gf eXfh\_gf TeX \aV\_hWXW j \g[\a g[X ; \Z\gT\_ IXT\_ <fgTgX JXe i\VXf fXZ `Xag*

JXX EbXg 0 x 8Vdh\fg\ba f(; fcbfT_f TaW Fg[Xe KeTafTVg\ba f \a g[X TVVb `cTal\az : bafb\_\WTgXW =>aTaV\T\_ JgTgX `Xagf Ybe Yheg[Xe W\fhff\ba bY g[X TVdh\fg\ba f TaW W\fcbf\g\ba f W\fhffXW TUBiX*

8CPRIQP LD 6MCO?QGLKP Y -GPA?I &\$&& SCOPRP -GPA?I &\$&%

K[X Yb_b j \aZ gTU_X fXgf Ybeg[g[X : b ` cTa l|f bcXeTg\ aZ eXfh\_gf Ybe V\ fVT\_ ., . . Tf Vb ` cTeXW gb Y\ fVT_ ., . -*

	8^a cWT U\ bRP[hTPab T]STS <d]T +(\$			
	*(**	*(*)	5WP]VT	5WP]VT
!X] \ X[!X^]b\$ TgRT_c "			4TccTa'! I ^abT"	
I XiXahXf6				
: \eVh_Tg\ba TaW fhUfVe\cg\ba	0(0.1	0(. ,2	. -5	1 !
8WiXeg\faZ	-(4. -	-(150	. .3	-0 !
: bafh `Xe	.(- ,2	-(5,4	-54	- , !
I XT_ XfgTgX	-(/03	-(-1/	-50	-3 !
Fg[Xe	242	053	-45	/4 !
KbgT_ I XiXahXf	- ,/41	5(/14	-(,.3	-- !
F cXeTg\ aZ XkcXafXf	\$1(-.0%	\$0(4/-%	\$.5/%	\$2% !
JX_ \aZ(ZXaXeT_ TaW TW ` \a\ fgeTg\ iX	\$/ (15. %	\$/ (.10%	\$/ /4%	\$- , % !
; XceXV\Tg\ba TaW T ` beg\mTg\ba	\$244%	\$24, %	\$4%	\$- % !
@ ` cT\ e ` Xag TaW eXfgehVghe\ aZ V[TeZXf	\$- ,5%	\$-24%	15	/1 !
<dh\gl _bffXf bY TYY\ \TgXf	\$- /%	\$21%	1.	4, !
@agXeXfg XkcXafX(aXg	\$55%	\$1 /%	\$02%	\$43% !
Fg[Xe(aXg	1.	-0/	\$5- %	\$20% !
;]R^ \ T QTU^aT X]R^ \ T cPg Tg_T]bT	0)*	, -(	+. *	0(
@aVb ` X gTk XkcXafX	\$1. %	\$2- %	5	-1 !
EXg \aVb ` X	32,	/45	/3-	51 !

TaW g[X cbf\g\iX\` cTVg bY YbeX\Za VheeXaVl Y\_hVghTg\baf( cTeg\T\_l bYfXg Ul [VZ[Xe fcbegf TaW XagXegT\`a` Xag cebZeT` `aZ eZ[gf Vbfgf WhX gb \aVeXTfXW VbagXag TiT\TU\g]\* K[X\` cTVg bY YbeX\Za VheeXaVl Y_hVghTg\baf bY g[X L*J* Wb_Te TZT\afg_bVT_ VheeXaV\Xf eXfh_gXW \a Ta FcXeTg\`aZ XkcXafX WXVeXTfX bY 32 `_ba(be - ! (Ybe g[X Y\fvT_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX / , (. . . Tf Vb ` cTeXW gb Y\fvT_ . . . -*

9CIIgKE" ECKCO?I ?KB ?BJGKGpQ0?Q6SC x JX_\aZ(ZXaXeT_ TaW TW ` \a\fgTg\iX \aVeXTfXW //4 `_ba(be - , ! (Ybe g[X Y\fvT_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX / , (. . . Tf Vb ` cTeXW gb Y\fvT\_ . . . -\* K[X \aVeXTfX \a JX\_\aZ( ZXaXeT\_ TaW TW ` \a\fgTg\iX Ybe g[X Y\fvT_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX / , (. . . j Tf ce\` Te\_l WhX gb \aVeXTfXW XkcXafXf Tg g[X ; \ZgT\_ lXT\_ <fgTgX JXe i\VXf fXZ ` Xag We\iXa Ul g[X TVdh\fg\baf bY DbegTZTX : [b\X TaW I <8 @aW\T([VZ[Xe X ` c\_b lXX Vbfgf Tg UbG[ Db iX TaW I <8 >ebhc TaW \aVeXTfXW ` Te^Xg\`aZ XkcXafXf Tg Db iX\* K[X \aVeXTfX j Tf T\_fb We\iXa Ul [VZ[Xe Vbfgf Tg g[X ; b j AbaXf fXZ ` Xag WhX gb g[X\` cTVg bY eXVXag TVdh\fg\baf( \aV\_hW\`aZ T .1 `\\_ba\` cTVg Yeb ` FG@J TaW : D 8)eX\_TgXW geTafTVg\ba Vbfgf( \aVeXTfXW X ` c_b lXX Vbfgf TaW \aVeXTfXW fT_Xf TaW ` Te^Xg\`aZ Vbfgf* K[X \aVeXTfX j Tf cTeg\T_l bYfXg Ul _b j Xe Vbfgf bY 23 `\\_ba \a g[X Fg[Xe fXZ ` Xag(ce\` Te\_l We\iXa Ul \_b j Xe Xdh\g l) UTfXW Vb ` cXafTg\ba Vbfgf _TeZX_l eX_TgXW gb fgbV^ ce\X cXe\be ` TaVX TaW \_b j Xe baX)g\` X_XZT_ fXgg_X ` Xag Vbfgf\* K[X\` cTVg bY YbeX\Za VheeXaVl Y_hVghTg\baf bY g[X L*J* Wb_Te TZT\afg_bVT_ VheeXaV\Xf eXfh_gXW \a T JX_\aZ(ZXaXeT_ TaW TW ` \a\fgTg\iX WXVeXTfX bY 2- `_ba(be - ! (Ybe g[X Y\fvT_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX / , (. . . Tf Vb ` cTeXW gb Y\fvT_ . . . -*

+CMOCAG?QGLK ?KB ?JLQGW?QGLK x ; XceXV\Tg\ba TaW T ` beg\mTg\ba XkcXafX \aVeXTfXW 4 `_ba(be - ! (Ybe g[X Y\fvT_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX / , (. . . Tf Vb ` cTeXW gb Y\fvT\_ . . . -\* =be g[X Y\fvT\_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX / , ( . . . ( .4 `_ba bY [VZ[Xe T ` beg\mTg\ba XkcXafX Yeb ` \agTaZ\U_X TffXgf We\iXa Ul g[X : b ` cTal|f eXVXag TVdh\fg\baf j Tf cTeg\T\_l bYfXg Ul . , `_ba bY _b j Xe WXceXV\Tg\ba XkcXafX We\iXa Ul g[X geTafg\ba gb WZ\gT_ TaW bGg\` \mTg\ba bY g[X : b ` cTal|f ce\ag\`aZ bcXeTg\baf\* K[X\` cTVg bY YbeX\Za VheeXaVl Y_hVghTg\baf bY g[X L*J* Wb_Te TZT\afg_bVT_ VheeXaV\Xf eXfh_gXW \a T WXceXV\Tg\ba TaW T ` beg\mTg\ba XkcXafX WXVeXTfX bY -/ `_ba(be - ! (Ybe g[X Y\fvT_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX / , (. . . Tf Vb ` cTeXW gb Y\fvT_ . . . -*

0J M?GO J CkQ ?KB OCPQ0RAQRO6KE AF?OECp x ; he\`aZ g[X Y\fvT\_ lXTef XaWXW AhaX / , ( . . . TaW . . . -( g[X : b ` cTal eXVbeWXW eXfgehVghe\`aZ V[TeZXf bY 50 `_ba TaW -24 `_ba(eXfcXVg\iX_l*

; he\`aZ g[X Y\fvT\_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX / , ( . . . ( g[X : b ` cTal eXVbZa\mXW aba)VtF[\ ` cTe ` Xag V[TeZXf bY -1 `\\_ba eX\_TgXW gb g[X j e\gX)Wb j a bY Y\kXW TffXgf TffbV\TgXW j \g[ g[X f[hgWb j a TaW Tag\V\cTgXW fT\_X bY VXegT\`a L*J* ce\ag\`aZ YTV\g\Xf Tg g[X ; b j AbaXf fXZ ` Xag*

JXX EbgX 1 x lXfgehVghe\`aZ GebZeT ` f TaW EbgX 3 x GebcXeg l(G_Tag TaW <dh\c ` Xag \a g[X TVVb ` cTal\`aZ : bafb\_\WTgXW =\aTaV\T\_ JgTgX ` Xagf*

, **NRQqV ILPPCP LD ?DDGIG?QCP** x <dh\g l _bffXf bY TYY\TgXf WXVeXTfXW Ul 1. `\\_ba Ybe g[X Y\fvT\_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX / , ( . . . Tf Vb ` cTeXW gb Y\fvT_ . . . -(ce\` Te\_l WhX gb g[X TufXaVX bY g[X 10 `_ba aba)VtF[j e\gX)Wb j a bY g[X =bkgX_>ebhc|f \a iXfg ` Xag \a g[X E\V^X\_bWXba 8hfgeT\_T Ab\ag MXagheX \a g[X Ybheg[ dhTegXe bY Y\fvT\_ . . . -\* JXX EbgX 2 x @a iXfg ` Xagf \a g[X TVVb ` cTal\`aZ : bafb_\WTgXW =\aTaV\T_ JgTgX ` Xagf*

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TccebK\`TgX\_l -1 `_\ba*

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IXiXahXf j XeX -(,3 `\_\ba Ybe g[X YfVT\_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX /,( ., .( Ta \aVeXTfX bY 21 `_\ba(be 3 ! (Tf Vb `cTeXW gb YfVT_
. , .- eXiXahXf bY 50. `\_\ba\* 8WiXeg\faZ eXiXahXf \aVeXTfXW 2- `_\ba(ce\`Te_l WhX gb [\Z[Xe WZ\gT_ TWiXeg\faZ eXiXahXf<f \ a

haW\fg\UhgXW YbeX\Za XTea\Zf j XeX Vbaf\WxeXW cXe `TaXag\_l eX\aiXfgXW TaW Tf fhV[( La\gXW JgTgXf YXWxeT\_ TaW fgTgX \aVb `X gTkXf
j XeX abg ceXi\bhf_l eXVbeWXXW ba g[XfX XTea\Zf* 8f T eXfh_g bY g[X KTk 8Vg(fhUfgTag\T_l T_ bY g[X :b `cTal|f XTea\Zf \a YbeX\Za
fhUf\W\TeXf ZXaXeTgXW ce\be gb g[X XaTVg `Xag bY g[X KTk 8Vg j XeX WXX `XW gb [TiX UXXa eXcTge\TgXW TaW gTkXW TVVbeW\Z_l* 8f bY
AhaX /,(., . . (g[X :b `cTal [Tf TccebK\`TgX_l 5, , `_\ba bY haW\fg\UhgXW YbeX\Za XTea\Zf g[Tg \g \agXaWf gb eX\aiXfg
cXe `TaXag\_l\* @g \f abg ceTVg\VTU\_X gb Xfg\`TgX g[X T `bhag bY gTk g[Tg `Z[g UX cTlTU_X \Y g[XfX XTea\Zf j XeX eXcTge\TgXW* K[X
:b `cTal `Tl eXcTge\TgX YhgheX XTea\Zf bY VXegT\YbeX\Za fhUf\W\TeXf \a j [\V[VTfX g[X :b `cTal `Tl UX eXdh\XW gb TVVehX TaW
cTl TWW\g\baT_gTkXf(\aV_hW\Z Tal Tcc_\VTU_X YbeX\Za j \g[[b_W\Z gTkXf TaW \aVb `X gTkXf*

K[X Yb_b j \aZ gTU_X ceXfXagf T eXVbaV\Tg\ba bY aXg VTf[cebi\WXW Ul bcXeTg\az TVg\i\g\Xf gb YeXX VTf[Y_b j TiT\TU_X gb EX j f : becbeTg\ba6

	8^a cWT UibRP[hTPab T]STS<d]T +(\$	
	*(**	*(*)
EXg VTf[cebi\WXW Ul bcXeTg\az TVg\i\g\Xf	-(/10	-(./3
CXff6 :Tc\gT_ XkcXaW\gheXf	\$055%	\$/5,%
	411	403
CXff6 I<8 >ebhc YeXX VTf[Y_b j	\$.35%	\$-41%
G_hf6 :Tf[W\i\WXaWf eXVX\iXW Yeb` I<8 >ebhc	43	25
=eXX VTf[Y_b j TiT\TU_X gb EX j f : becbeTg\ba	22/	3/-

=eXX VTf[Y_b j TiT\TU_X gb EX j f : becbeTg\ba WXVeXTfXW 24 `\_\ba \a g[X V\VT\_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX /,(. . . gb 22/ `_\ba Yeb` 3/- `_\ba \a V\VT_ .,.- (ce\`Te\_l WhX gb [\Z[Xe VTc\gT\_ XkcXaW\gheXf TaW [\Z[Xe I<8 >ebhc YeXX VTf[ Y\_b j ( cTeg\T\_l bYfXg Ul [\Z[Xe aXg VTf[ cebi\WXW Ul bcXeTg\az TVg\i\g\Xf Tf W\fvhffXW TUBiX TaW [\Z[Xe W\i\WXaWf eXVX\iXW Yeb` I<8 >ebhc*

4^aa^fX]Vb

8 f bY AhaX /,(. . . (g[X :b`cTal( VXegT\ a fhUf\W\Te\Xf bY EO< 8hfgeT\T Ggl C\` \gXW \$g[X y=bkgX_ >ebhcz TaW gbZXg[Xe j \g[fhV[fhUf\W\Te\Xf(g[X y=bkgX_ ;XUg >ebhcz% TaW I<8 >ebhc TaW VXegT\ a bY \gf fhUf\W\Te\Xf \$I<8 >ebhc TaW VXegT\ a bY \gf fhUf\W\Te\Xf(g[X y I<8 ;XUg >ebhcz% [TW gbgt_ Ubeeb j \aZf bY /*,3 U_\ba(\aV_hW\az g[X VheeXag cbeg\ba* 9bg[g[X =bkgX_ >ebhc TaW I<8 >ebhc TeX Vbafb_\WTgXW Uhg aba j [b_l)b j aXW fhUf\W\Te\Xf bY EX j f : bec(TaW g[X\ e \aWXUgXWaxff \f ba_l ZhTeTagXXW Ul `X` UXef bY g[X =bkgX_ ;XUg >ebhc TaW I<8 ;XUg >ebhc(eXfcXVg\iX_l(TaW \f aba)eXVbhefX gb EX j f : bec*

<L^Z 1VYVYH[PVU OVYYV^PUNZ

8 f bY AhaX /,(. . . (g[X :b`cTal [TW \$%\ Ubeeb j \aZf bY -(535 `_\ba(Vbaf\fg\az bY \gf bhgfgTaW\az .,.- JXa\be EbgXf(.,.- JXa\be EbgXf TaW KXe` 8 CbTaf TaW \$%\ 31, `_\ba bY haWeT j a Vb` `g` Xagf TiT\TU_X haWXe g[X IXib_i\az =TV\gl*
@aaZXUjKlTel .,-Y g[X %9%cTal \ffhXW 1,, `\_\ba bY fXa\be abgXW\W . h\az[X .,.- JXa\be EbgXf UXTe \agXeXfg Tg T Y\kXW eTgX bY 1\*- .1! cXe Taah` (cTlTU_X \a VTf[fx`\)TaahT\_l ba =XUehTel -1 TaW 8hZhfg -1 bY XTV[ lXTe( Vb` `XaV\az ba 8hZhfg -1( .,.\* K[X abgXf j \\_ `TgheX ba =XUehTel -1(.,/*

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Fa DTeV[.5(.,.- (g[X :b`cTal gXe` \aTgXW \gf Xk\fg\az hafXVheXW 31, `\_\ba eXib\_i\az VeXW\g YTV\gl TaW XagXeXW \agb g[X .,.- :eXW\g 8ZeXX` Xag g[Tg cebi\WXf Ybe -(.1, `\_\ba bY hafXVheXW VeXW\g YTV\gl\Xf Vb` ce\XW bY g[X 1,, `\_\ba KXe` 8 =TV\gl TaW g[X 31, `\_\ba IXib\_i\az =TV\gl g[Tg VTa UX hfXW Ybe ZXaXeT\_ VbecbeTgX checbfXf\* K[X :b`cTal Ubeeb j XW g[X Yh_ T` bhag bY g[X KXe` 8 =TV\gl Whe\az g[X Ybheg[dhTegXe bY V\VT_ .,.- (TaW g[X IXib_i\az =TV\gl eX` T\af haWeT j a Tf bY AhaX /,(.,.*

ba Tal haWeT j a UT_TaVX haWXe g[X I X i b_i \aZ =TV_g! TaW(j \g[eXfcXVg gb Tal bhgfgTaW\az Ubeeb j \aZf haWXe g[X =TV_g\Xf(Ta
Tcc_VTU_X ` TeZ\ a bY

K[X Yb_b j \aZ gTU_X fh ` ` Te\mXf g[X : b ` cTal | f ` TgXe\T_ Y\e ` Vb ` ` \g ` Xagf Tf bY AhaX / , (. , . . 6

	3b ^U <d]T + (\$ *(**				
	BPh \ T]cb 6 dT Qh B\Ta\^S				
	F^cP[	>Tbb cWP]) hTPa	)%+ hTPab	+% - hTPab	? ^aT cWP] - hTPab
			!i] \ M[[T^]b"		
GheV[TfX bU_ZTg\baf ^{ST%}	5/ ,	025	/ .4	25	20
Jcbegf cebZeT ` ` \aZ e\Z[gf ^{SU%}	-(3,4	02,	351	/4-	3.
GebZeT ` ` \aZ Vbfgf ^{SV%}	124	.2.	.3.	/ ,	0
FcXeTg\az_XTfXf ^{SW%}					
KeTaf ` \ff\ba Vbfgf ^{SX%}	-3,	.2	02	/1	2/
CTaW TaW Uh_W\azf	-(-.2	-/5	.01	.-3	1.1
G_Tag TaW ` TV[\aXeI	--	1	1	-	x
=\aTaVX_XTfXf					
KeTaf ` \ff\ba Vbfgf ^{SX%}	3,	.5	0-	x	x
9beeb j \aZf ^{ST%}	/(, .3	.3-	24/	04/	-(15,
@agXeXfg cTl ` Xagf ba Ubeeb j \aZf ^{SZ%}	3-	--4	.,2	-33	.,5
KbgT_ Vb ` ` \g ` Xagf TaW VbageTVghT_ bU_ZTg\baf	4(/. ,	-(335	.(2. -	-(/5/	.(1.3

00000000000000000000000000000000

\$T% K[X : b ` cTal [Tf Vb ` ` \g ` Xagf haW\Xe cheV[TfX bU_ZTg\baf eX_TgXW gb ` \a\ ` h ` fhUfVe\UXe ZhTeTagXXf Ybe \_VXafX YXXf( ce\ag\az VbageTVgf( VTc\gT\_ ceb]XVgf( ` Te^Xg\az TZeXX ` Xagf( cebWhVg\ba fXeI\VXf TaW bg[Xe\_XZT\_1 U\aw\az Vb ` ` \g ` Xagf*
\$U% K[X : b ` cTal [Tf fcbegf cebZeT ` ` \aZ e\Z[ gf Vb ` ` \g ` Xagf j \g[g[X ETg\baT_ I hZU1 CXTZhX(8hfgeT_\Ta =bbgUT_ CXTZhX TaW : e\V^Xg 8hfgeT_\T(Tf j X_ Tf VXegT\ a bg[Xe UebTWVTfg e\Z[gf j [\V[TeX cTlTU_X g[ebhZ[\fVT_ . , .4*
\$V% K[X : b ` cTal [Tf cebZeT ` ` \aZ e\Z[ gf Vb ` ` \g ` Xagf j \g[iTe\bhf fhcc_Xef Ybe cebZeT ` ` \aZ VbagXag*
\$W% K[X : b ` cTal \_XTfXf bY\WX YTV\_\g\Xf( j TeX[bhfX YTV\_\g\Xf( ce\ag\az c\_Tagf( fTgX\_\gX fXeI\VXf TaW Xdh\c ` Xag* K[XfX_XTfXf(j [\V[TeX V_Tff\XW Tf bcXeTg\az_XTfXf(TeX XkcXVgXW gb UX cTW Tg VXegT\ a WTgXf g[ebhZ[\fVT_ . , .04* 8 ` bhagf eXY\_XVgXW eXceXfXag ba\_l g[X : b ` cTal | f_XTfX bU_ZTg\baf Ybe j [\V[\g [Tf Y\e ` Vb ` ` \g ` Xagf*
\$X% K[X : b ` cTal [Tf VbageTVghT\_ Vb ` ` \g ` Xagf Ybe fTgX_\gX geTaf ` \ff\ba fXeI\VXf\* K[X : b ` cTal | f fTgX_\gX geTafcbaW\Xe fXeI\VXf TeeTaZX ` Xagf XkgXaW g[ebhZ[ \fVT\_ . , / . TaW TeX TVVbhagXW Ybe Tf bcXeTg\az be Y\TaVX\_XTfXf( UTfXW ba g[X haW\Xe\_l\az gXe ` f bY g[bfX TeeTaZX ` Xagf*
\$Y% JXX EbgX 5 x 9beeb j \aZf \a g[X TVVb ` cTal\az : bafb\_WTgXW =\aTaV\T\_ JgTgX ` Xagf*
\$Z% IXY_XVgf g[X : b ` cTal | f XkcXVgXW YhgheX \agXeXfg cTl ` Xagf UTfXW ba Ubeeb j \aZf bhgfgTaW\az TaW \agXeXfg eTgXf Tcc_\VTU_X Tg AhaX / , (. , . . * JhV[eTgXf TeX fhU \ag . , 0 4 %%%

***LKQCKECKAGCP**

Ybe ` ` cT`e ` Xag* ? b j XiXe(\Y g[X : b ` cTal VbaV\_hWxf bg[Xe j \fX be X\_XVgf abg gb cXeYbe ` g[X dhT_gTg\iX TffXff ` Xag( g[Xa \g \f eXdh\exW gb cXeYbe ` T dhTag\gT\iX TaT_l f\f gb WXgXe ` \aX g[X YT`e iT_hX bY g[X eXcbeg\az ha\g(TaW Vb ` cTeX g[X VT\_Vh\_TgXW YT`e iT_hX bY T eXcbeg\az ha\g j \g[\gf VTee\az T ` bhag( \aV\_hW\az ZbbW j \\_ \* K[X : b ` cTal WXgXe ` \aXf g[X YT`e iT_hX bY T eXcbeg\az ha\g ce\ ` Te\_l U l hf\az Ubq[ T W\fvbhagXW VTf[ Y\_b j TaT\_l f\f TaW ` Te^Xg)UTfXW iT_hTg\ba TccebTV[*

; XgXe ` \a\az YT`e iT_hX eXdh\exf g[X XkXeV\fx bY fZa\VVTag]hWZ ` Xagf( \aV\_hW\az ]hWZ ` Xagf TUbhg TccebceTgX W\fvbhag eTgXf(_baZ) gXe ` Zeb j g[ eTgXf( eX\_XiT`ag Vb ` cTeTU\_X Vb ` cTal XT`ea\azf ` h_g\c_Xf TaW g[X T ` bhag TaW g\ ` \az bY XkcXVgXW YhgheX VTf[Y_b j f* ; he\az g[X Ybheg[dhTegXe bY \fVT_ . . . (Tf cTeg bY g[X : b ` cTal |f \_baZ)eTaZX c\_Taa\az cebVXff( g[X : b ` cTal Vb ` c\_XgXW \gf TaahT\_ ZbbW j \\_ TaW \aWXY\`a\gX)\iXW \agTaZ\U_X TffXg \ ` cT`e ` Xag gXfg*

K[X cXeYbe ` TaVX bY g[X : b ` cTal |f TaahT_ \ ` cT`e ` Xag TaT\_l f\f eXfh\_gXW \a ab \ ` cT`e ` Xagf gb ZbbW j _ TaW \aWXY\`a\gX)\iXW \agTaZ\U\_X TffXg \a \fVT\_ . . . \* JZa\VVTag habUfXe iTU\_X \achgf hg\mXW \a g[X \aVb ` X TccebTV[iT_hTg\ba ` Xg[bW j XeX W\fvbhag eTgXf \$eTaZ\az Yeb ` 4* , ! gb -5* , ! %(_baZ)gXe ` Zeb j g[ eTgXf \$eTaZ\az Yeb ` -* , ! gb /* , ! % TaW eblT_g l eTgXf \$eTaZ\az Yeb ` ,\*.1 ! gb 3\* , ! % JZa\VVTag habUfXe iTU\_X \achgf hg\mXW \a g[X ` Te^Xg TccebTV[iT_hTg\ba ` Xg[bW j XeX <9@K ; 8 ` h_g\c_Xf Yeb ` Zh\WX\`aX chU_V Vb ` cTaXf bcXeTg\az \a f\ ` _Te \aWhfge\Xf TaW Vbageb_ ceX ` \h ` f \$eTaZ\az Yeb ` 1\* , ! gb - , \* , ! % JZa\VVTag \aVeXTfXf \$WXVeXTfXf% \a eblT\_g l eTgXf( Zeb j g[ eTgXf( Vbageb\_ ceX ` \h ` f TaW ` h_g\c_Xf(Tffh ` \az ab V[TaZX \a W\fvbhag eTgXf( j bh\_W eXfh\_g \a T fZa\VVTag\_l [ \Z[Xe \$ \_b j Xe% YT`e iT_hX ` XTfheX ` Xag* JZa\VVTag WXVeXTfXf \$aVeXTfXf% \a W\fvbhag eTgXf(Tffh ` \az ab V[TaZXf \a eblT\_g l eTgXf( Zeb j g[ eTgXf( Vbageb\_ ceX ` \h ` f TaW ` h_g\c_Xf(j bh_W eXfh_g \a T fZa\VVTag_l [\Z[Xe \$ _b j Xe% YT`e iT\_hX ` XTfheX ` Xag\* JXX EbqX 4 x >bbW j \\_ TaW Fg[Xe @agTaZ\U\_X 8ffXg \a g[X TVVb ` cTal\az : bafb_WTgXW =\aTaVT_ JgTgX ` Xagf Ybe Yheg[Xe WXgT\`f eXZTeW\az V[TaZXf \a g[XfX \achgf TaW Tffh ` cg\baf Vb ` cTeXW gb ce\be \fVT_ lXTef*

8 f bY AhaX / , (. . . (g[XeX j XeX ab eXcbeg\az ha\g j \g[ZbbW j _ Tg)e\^ Ybe YhgheX \ ` cT`e ` Xag\* K[X : b ` cTal j _ Vbag\ahX gb ` ba\gbe \gf ZbbW j \\_ Ybe cbff\U\_X YhgheX \ ` cT`e ` Xag*

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: bfgf \aVheeXW \a TVdh\`e\az cebZeT ` ` \az e\Z[ gf TeX TVVbhagXW Ybe \a TVVbeWTaVX j \g[ 8 J : 5 . , ( y<agXegT\`a ` Xag x 9ebTWVTfgXef\*z GebZeT ` ` \az e\Z[ gf TaW g[X eX\_TgXW \_TU\_\`g\Xf TeX eXVbeXW Tg g[X Zebff T ` bhag bY g[X \_TU\_\`g\Xf j [Xa g[X _VXafX cXe\bw [Tf UXZha(g[X Vbfg bY g[X cebZeT ` \f WXgXe ` \aTU_X TaW g[X cebZeT ` \f TVVXcgXW TaW TiT\_TU\_X Ybe T\`e\az* GebZeT ` ` \az Vbfgf TeX T ` beg\mXW UTfXW ba g[X XkcXVgXW cTggXea bY Vbafh ` cg\ba biXe g[X _VXafX cXe\bw be XkcXVgXW hfXYh_ \YX bY XT[V ` cebZeT ` (j [V[eXdh\exf fZa\VVTag]hWZ ` Xag\* K[X cTggXea bY Vbafh ` cg\ba \f UTfXW ce\ ` Te\_l ba Vbafh ` Xe i\X j Xef[\c Ta TVVX_XeTgXW ` Xg[bW bY T ` beg\mTg\ba \f hfXW* K[X : b ` cTal ` ba\gbe \gf cebZeT ` ` \az T ` beg\mTg\ba cb\_\V l ba Ta baZb\az UTf\ TaW Tal ` ` cTVg Te\`aZ Yeb ` V[TaZXf gb g[X cb\_\V l j bh\_W UX eXVbZa\mXW cebfcXVg\iX\_l \* K[X : b ` cTal eXZh_Te_l eXi\X j f \gf cebZeT ` ` \az TffXg gb XafheX g[X l Vbag\ahX gb eXY_XVg YT`e iT\_hX\* : [TaZXf \a V\eh ` fgTaVXf ` Tl eXfh\_g \a T j e\gX)Wb j a bY g[X TffXg gb YT`e iT_hX* K[X : b ` cTal [Tf f\az\_X TaW ` h_g)\XTe VbageTVgf Ybe UebTWVTfg e\Z[gf bY fcbeg\az XiXagf* K[X Vbfgf bY fcbegf VbageTVgf TeX ce\ ` Te\_l V[TeZXW gb XkcXafX biXe g[X eXfcXVg\iX fXTfba Tf XiXagf TeX T\`eXW* =be fcbegf VbageTVgf j \g[WXW\VTgXW V[TaaX_f(g[X : b ` cTal T ` beg\mXf g[X fcbegf cebZeT ` ` \az e\Z[gf Vbfgf biXe - . ` bag[f*

0KALJC : ?UCP

K[X : b ` cTal \f fhU]XVg gb \aVb ` X gTkXf \a g[X L*J* TaW iTe\bhf YbeX\Za]he\W\Vg\baf \a j [V[\g bcXeTgXf TaW eXVbeWf \gf gTk cebi\`f\ba Ybe g[X Tag\`a\cTgXW gTk VbafXdhXaVXf \a \gf eXcbegXW eXfh_gf bY bcXeTg\baf* KTk_T j f TeX Vb ` c\_Xk TaW fhU]XVg gb W\YX`eXag \agXeXgTg\baf U l g[X gTkTlXe TaW eXfcXVg\iX ZbiXea ` XagT\_ gTk\az Thg[be\gXf\* JZa\VVTag ]hWZ ` Xag \f eXdh\exW \a WXgXe ` \a\az g[X : b ` cTal |f gTk XkcXafX TaW \a XiT_hTg\az \gf gTk cbf\g\baf \aV_hW\az XiT_hTg\az haVXegT\ag\Xf Tf ceb ` h\_ZTgXW haWXe 8 J : 30 , ( y@aVb ` X KTkXf*z

K[X : b ` cTal |f TaahT\_ gTk eTgX \f UTfXW ce\ ` Te_l ba \gf ZXbZeTc[\V \aVb ` X TaW fgTghbel gTk eTgXf \a g[X iTe\bhf ]he\W\Vg\baf \a j [V[ \g bcXeTgXf\* JZa\VVTag ` TaTZX ` Xag ]hWZ ` Xag \f eXdh\exW \a WXgXe ` \a\az g[X : b ` cTal |f cebi\`f\ba Ybe \aVb ` X gTkXf(WXYXeeXW gTk TffXg TaW _TU_\`g\Xf TaW g[X iT\_hTg\ba T\_b j TaVX eXVbeXW TZT\afg g[X : b ` cTal |f aXg WXYXeeXW gTk TffXg(\Y Tal *@ TffXff\az g[X _\`aX\_\[bbW bY eXT\_\mTg\ba bY WXYXeeXW gTk TffXg( ` TaTZX ` Xag Vbaf\WXef Xfg\ ` TgXf bY g[X T ` bhag TaW V[TeTvXge bY

g[X : bafb_WTgXW =\aTaV\T_ JgTgX`Xagf Yeb` fhV[cbf\g\baf TeX g[Xa `XTfheXW UTfXW ba g[X_TeZXfg UXaXY\g g[Tg [Tf T ZeXTgXe g[Ta
1, !_^X_\[bbW bY UX\az eXT_mXW hcba h_g\`TgX fXgg\_X`Xag* J\Za\VVTag`TaTZX`Xag JhWZ`Xag \f eXdh\exW gb WXgXe`\aX j [Xg[Xe g[X
eXVbZa\g\ba g[eXf[b_W [Tf UXXa`Xg TaW(\Y fb( g[X Tccebce\TgX T`bhag bY haeXVbZa\mXW gTk UXaXY\gf gb UX eXVbeWXXW \a g[X
: bafb_WTgXW =\aTaV\T_ JgTgX`Xagf\* DTaTZX`Xag eX)XiT_hTgXf gTk cbf\g\baf XTV[cXe\bW \a j [\V[aXj \aVbe`Tg\ba TUbhg
eXVbZa\g\ba be`XTfheX`Xag UXVb`Xf TiT\_TU\_X\*K[X : b`cTal|f cb_Vl \f gb eXVbZa\mX(\ j [Xa Tcc_VTU_X(\agXeXfg TaW cXaT_g\Xf ba
haeXVbZa\mXW \aVb`X gTk UXaXY\gf Tf cTeg bY @aVb`X gTk \$XkcXafX% UXaXY\g*

JXX EbgX -5 x @aVb`X KTkXf \a g[X TVVb`cTal\az : bafb_WTgXW =\aTaV\T_ JgTgX`Xagf Ybe Yheg[Xe WXgT\f eXZTeW\az g[XfX Xfg\`TgXf
TaW Tffh`cg\baf TaW V[TaZXf Vb`cTeXW gb ce\be \fVT_ lXTef*

8CQGOCJCKQ)CKCDGQ 6@IGE?QGLKP

K[X :b`cTal j\\_hfX T jX\Z[gXW TiXeTZX\_baZ)gXe`eTgX bY eXghea bY 0*/ ! Ybe Y\fvT_ .,./ UTfXW ce\av\cT_l ba T Vb`U\atg\ba bY VheeXag TffXg `k TaW Ta XkcXVgTg\ba bY YhgheX_baZ gXe`aiXfg`Xag eXgheaf* K[X TVVh`h\_TgXW aXg ceX)gTk\_bffXf ba g[X :b`cTal|f cXaf\ba c_Taf Tf bY AhaX /,(. ,. j XeX TccebK`TgX\_l 015 `_\ba j [\V[WXVeXTfXW Yeb`TccebK`TgX_l 10. `\_\ba Ybe g[X :b`cTal|f cXaf\ba c_Taf Tf bY AhaX /,(. ,.-* K[\f aXg WXVeXTfX bY 4/ `\_\ba j Tf ce`Te_l WhX gb VheeXaVl `biX`Xagf TaW haeXVbZa\mXW_bffXf T`beg\mXW Whe\az Y\fvT\_ .,.\* Cb j Xe W\fvbhag eTgXf \aVeXTfX ceXfXag iT\_hXf bY UXaXY\g bU\_ZTg\baf TaW \aVeXTfX g[X :b`cTal|f WXYXeeXW_bffXf TaW T_fb \aVeXTfX fhUfXdhXag)lXTe UXaXY\g Vbfgf* ?\Z[Xe W\fvbhag eTgXf WXVeXTfX g[X ceXfXag iT_hXf bY UXaXY\g bU_ZTg\baf TaW eXWhVX g[X :b`cTal|f TVVh`h_TgXW aXg_bff TaW WXVeXTfX fhUfXdhXag)lXTe UXaXY\g Vbfgf* K[XfX WXYXeeXW

eXdh\eX`Xagf( YhaW\az \a g[X Tccebce\TgX \_bVT\_ VheeXaV\Xf \f `TWX TiT\TU_X Yeb` \agXeVb`cTal VTc\gT_* K[X :b`cTal WbXf abg
[XWZX \gf \aiXfg`Xagf \a g[X aXg TffXgf bY \gf 8hfgeT\Ta TaW L*B* bcXeTg\baf*

9XVThfX bY f_hVghTg\baf \a XkV\TaZg\bbXf\ g[Xg[Tg`gTall g\ f fhU]XVg gb VheeXaVl\geTaf\_Tg\ba e\fa`ba g[X\XeXfhg\VaYef\baXeTg\baf* X W <T
=beX\Za VheeXaVl geTaf_Tg\ba e\fa` \f g[X e\fa` g[Tg XkV[TaZX eTgX ZT\af be _bffXf Te\fx Yeb` geTaf\_Tg\az YbeX\Za Xag\Xf| fgTgX`Xagf bY
XTea\azf TaW UT_TaVX f[XXgf Yeb` g[X\e YhaVg\baT\_ VheeXaVl gb g[X :b`cTal|f eXcbeg\az VheeXaVl \$g[X L*J* Wb_Te% Ybe Vbafb_WTg\ba
checbfXf* K[X :b`cTal WbXf abg [XWZX geTaf\_Tg\ba e\fa` UXVThfX \g ZXaXeT_l ZXaXeTgXf cbf\g\iX VTf[Y_b j f Yeb` \gf \agXeaTg\baT_
bcXeTg\baf g[Tg TeX glc\VT_l eX\aiXfgXW _bVT_l* <kV[TaZX eTgXf j \g[g[X `l* , e T _ _ % c h e c

	ET]b]c]e]i]c]h Ua^ \ 3SeTabT) (5WP]VT X] 8^aTAV] 7gRWP]VT DPcTb		ET]b]c]e]i]c]h Ua^ \ 3SeTabT) (5WP]VT X] ;]cTaTbc DPcTb		@^c]X^]P] HP[dT		8P]a HP[dT			
=beX\Za VheeXaVl WXe\iTg\iXf	L J	.	-	L J	-	L J	\$.	%	a+T	
:ebff)VheeXaVl \agXeXfg eTgX f j Tcf	L J	/	1,	L J	54	L J	\$/5%	L J	x	
@agXeXfg eTgX WXe\iTg\iXf	8	/	1,	L J	5		a+T	L J	\$-%	
@agXeXfg eTgX WXe\iTg\iXf	L J	1,	,	L J	-1		a+T	L J	\$.	%

8a l eXfh_g\az V[TaZXf \a g[X YTe iT_hX bY g[X WXe\iTg\iX \aTaV\T_ \afgeh`Xagf`Tl UX cTeg\T_l bYfXg Ul V[TaZXf \a g[X YTe iT_hX bY VXeg\Ta UT_TaVX f[XXg cbf\g\baf \$ce\`Te\_l L\*J\* Wb\_Te WXab` \aTgXW \TU_g\Xf%`cTVgXW Ul g[X V[TaZX \a g[X YbeX\Za XkV[TaZX eTgXf\* K[X TU\\_gl gb eXWhVX g[X \`cTVg bY VheeXaVl Y_hVghTg\baf ba XTea\azf WXcXaWf ba g[X `TZa\ghWX bY g[X WXe\iTg\iXf Vb`cTeXW gb g[X UT_TaVX f[XXg cbf\g\baf Whe\az XTV[eXcbeg\az VIV_X*

;]cTaTbc DPcT D]bZ

K[X :b`cTal|f VheeXag \aTaV\az TeeTaZX`Xagf TaW YTV_g\Xf \aV_hWX .(,2/`\_\\_ba bY bhgfgTaW\az YkXW)eTgX WXUg TaW 5/5`__ba bY bhgfgTaW\az iTe\TU_X)eTgX UTa^ YTV_g\Xf(UXYbeX TW]hfg`Xagf Ybe haT`beg\mXW W\fvbhag TaW WXUg \ffhTaVX Vbfgf \$JXX EbgX 5x 9beeb j \azf \a g[X TVVb`cTal\az :bafb\\_WTgXW =\aTaV\T\_ JgTgX`Xagf%*=\kXW TaW iTe\TU_X)eTgX WXUg TeX`cTVgXW W\YXeXag\_l Ul V[TaZXf \a \agXeXfg eTgXf\* 8 V[TaZX \a g[X `Te^Xg \agXeXfg eTgX be l\X_W bY YkXW)eTgX WXUg j_ba_l`cTVg g[X YTe `Te^Xg iT_hX bY fhV[WXUg(j[_X_T V[TaZX \a g[X `Te^Xg \agXeXfg eTgX bY iTe\TU\_X)eTgX WXUg j\\_`cTVg \agXeXfg XkXafX(Tf j X_Tf g[X T`bhag bY VTf[ eXdh\exW gb fXe\iVX fhV[ WXUg\* @a VbaaXVg\ba j \g[ g[XfX Ubeeb j \azf( EX j f :becbeTg\ba [Tf XagXeXW \agb Ta \agXeXfg eTgX f j Tc VTf[ Y\_b j [XWZX gb Yk g[X Y\_bTg\az eTgX \agXeXfg Vb`cbaXag bY \gf KXe` 8 CbTaf TaW g[X =bkgX\_>ebhc [Tf hg\\_mXW VXeg\Ta WXe\iTg\iX \afgeh`Xagf gb f j Tc L*J* Wb_Te WXab` \aTgXW YkXW eTgX \agXeXfg cTl`Xagf Ybe 8hfgeT_Ta Wb_Te WXab` \aTgXW iTe\TU\_X eTgX cTl`Xagf* 8f W\fvhffXW TUBiX(g[X =bkgX_>ebhc hg_mXf Vebff)VheeXaVl \agXeXfg eTgX f j Tcf gb [XWZX T cbeg\ba bY g[X \agXeXfg eTgX e\fa`eX\_TgXW gb \agXeXfg TaW ce\av\cT\_ cTl`Xagf ba \gf L*J* Wb_Te WXab` \aTgXW WXUg\* K[X =bkgX\_>ebhc [Tf T\_fb hg\\_mXW VXeg\Ta WXe\iTg\iX \afgeh`Xagf gb f j Tc 8hfgeT_Ta Wb_Te WXab` \aTgXW iTe\TU\_X \agXeXfg eTgX cTl`Xagf Ybe 8hfgeT_Ta Wb_Te WXab` \aTgXW YkXW eTgX cTl`Xagf* 8f bY AhaX /,(... (g[X abg\baT_T`bhag bY \agXeXfg eTgX f j Tc VbageTVgf bhgfgTaW\az j Tf TccebK`TgX_l 8 /1,`\_\\_ba TaW 1,,`__ba Ybe =bkgX_>ebhc TaW EX j f :becbeTg\ba Ubeeb j \azf(eXfcXVg\iX_l* IXYXe gb g[X gTU_X TUBiX Ybe Yheg[Xe WXgT_f bY g[X fXaf\g\i\gl bY g[X :b`cTal|f \aTaV\T\_ \afgeh`Xagf j [V[TeX fhU]XVg gb \agXeXfg eTgX e\fa` IXYXe gb EbgX -- x =\aTaV\T\_ \afgeh`Xagf TaW =Tne MT_hX DXTfheX`Xagf Ybe Yheg[Xe WXgT_*

Ec^RZ BaIRtb

K[X :b`cTal [Tf Vb`ba fgbV^aiXfg`Xagf \a chU\\_V\_l geTWXW Vb`cTaXf g[Tg TeX fhU]XVg gb `Te^Xg ceVX ib\_Tg\\_gl\* K[XfX \aiXfg`Xagf [TW Ta TZZeXZTgX YTe iT_hX bY TccebK`TgX\_l -,5`__ba Tf bY AhaX /,(... * 8 [lcbg[Xg\VT_ WXVeXTfX \a g[X `Te^Xg ceVX bY g[XfX \aiXfg`Xagf bY -, ! j bh_W eXfh_g \a T WXVeXTfX \a \aVb`X bY TccebK`TgX_l --`__ba UXYbeX gTk*

5aTS]c D]bZ

:Tf[TaW VTf[Xdh\iT_Xagf TeX `T\agT\axW j \g[ `h_g\c_X \aTaV\T_ \afg\ghg\baf* ;Xcbf\gf [X_W j \g[UTa^f`Tl XkVXXW g[X T`bhag bY \afheTaVX cebi\WXW ba fhV[WXcbf\gf* >XaXeT_l(g[XfX WXcbf\gf`Tl UX eXWXX`XW hcba WX`TaW TaW TeX `T\agT\axW j \g[\aTaV\T_ \afg\ghg\baf bY eXchgTU_X VeXWg TaW(g[XeXYbeX(UXTe `a\`T_ VeXWg e\fa*

K[X :b`cTal|f eVX\iT\_U\_Xf Ww abg eXceXfXag fZa\VVTag VbaVXageTg\baf bY VeXWg e\fa`Tf bY AhaX /,(... be AhaX /,(... - WhX gb g[X j WX iTeXgl bY Vhfgb`Xef( `Te^Xg TaW ZXbZeTc[V TeXTf gb j [V[g[X :b`cTal|f cebWhVgf TaW fXe\iVXf TeX fb_W*

K[X :b`cTal`ba\gbef \gf cbf\g\baf j \g[(TaW g[X VeXWg dhT_gl bY(g[X \aTaV\T_ \afg\ghg\baf j [V[TeX VbhagXecTeg\Xf gb \gf \aTaV\T_ \afgeh`Xagf\* K[X :b`cTal \f XkcbfXW gb VeXWg _bff \a g[X XiXag bY abacXeYbe`TaVX Ul g[X VbhagXecTeg\Xf gb g[X TZeXX`Xagf* 8f bY AhaX /,(... (g[X :b`cTal Ww abg Tag\VcTgX abacXeYbe`TaVX Ul Tal bY g[X VbhagXecTeg\Xf*

? P]PVT \ T]cpb DT_^ac ^] ;]cTa]P[5^]ca^ [AeTa 8i]P]R]P[DT_^ac]V U^a <d]T +(\$*(**

DTaTZX`Xag bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba \f eXfcbaF\U\_X Ybe XfgTU\\_f[\aZ TaW `T\agT\aaZ TWXdhTgX \agXeaT_ Vbageb_ biXe \aTaV\T_ eXcbeg\az Tf WXY\axW \a Ih_Xf -/T)-1\$Y% TaW -1W)-1\$Y% haWXe g[X JXVhe\gXf <kV[TaZX 8Vg bY -5/0(Tf T`XaWXW( TaW Ybe g[X TffXff`Xag bY g[X XYYXVg\iXaXff bY \agXeaT_ Vbageb_ biXe \aTaV\T_ eXcbeg\az* EX j f : becbeTg\ba\fa\agXeaT_ Vbageb_ biXe \aTaV\T_ eXcbeg\az \f T cebVXff Wxf\ZaXW gb cebi\WX eXTfbaTU_X TffheTaVX eXZTeW\az g[X eX_\TU_\gl bY \aTaV\T_ eXcbeg\az TaW g[X ceXcTeTg\ba bY \aTaV\T_ fgTgX`Xagf Ybe XkgXeaT\_ checbfXf \a TVVbeWTaVX j \g[ TVVbhag\az ce\av\c\_Xf ZXaXeT\_l TVVXcgXW \a g[X La\gXW JgTgXf bY 8`Xe\VT* K[X : b`cTal\fa\agXeaT_ Vbageb_ biXe \aTaV\T_ eXcbeg\az \av_hWXf g[bfx cb_\VXf TaW cebVXWheXf g[Tg6

- s cXegT\agb g[X `T\agXaTaVX bY eXVbeWf g[Tg(\a eXTfbaTU_X WXgT_ (TVVheTgX_l TaW YTe_l eXY_XVg g[X geTafTVg\baF TaW Wfcbf\g\baF bY g[X TffXgf bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba7
- s cebi\WX eXTfbaTU_X TffheTaVX g[Tg geTafTVg\baF TeX eXVbeWXW Tf aXVXffTeI gb cXe`g ceXcTeTg\ba bY \aTaV\T\_ fgTgX`Xagf \a TVVbeWTaVX j \g[TVVbhag\az ce\av\c_Xf ZXaXeT_l TVVXcgXW \a g[X La\gXW JgTgXf bY 8`Xe\VT7
- s cebi\WX eXTfbaTU_X TffheTaVX g[Tg eXVX\cgf TaW XkcXaW\gheXf bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba TeX UX\az `TWX ba\_l \a TVVbeWTaVX j \g[ Thg[be\mTg\baF bY `TaTZX`Xag TaW W\exVgbeF bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba7 TaW
- s cebi\WX eXTfbaTU_X TffheTaVX eXZTeW\az ceXiXag\ba be g`\X\_l WXgXVg\ba bY haThg[be\mXW TVdh\fa\ba( hfX be Wfcbf\g\ba bY TffXgf g[Tg Vbh\_W [TiX T`TgXeT_ XYYXVg ba g[X Vbafb_WTgXW \aTaV\T_ fgTgX`Xagf*

@agXeaT_ Vbageb_ biXe \aTaV\T_ eXcbeg\az \av_hWXf g[X Vbageb_f g[X`fX\_iXf( `ba\gbe\az TaW \agXeaT_ ThW\g\az ceTVg\VXf TaW TVg\baF gT^Xa gb VbeeXVg WXY\XaV\Xf Tf \WXag\XW*

9XVThfX bY \gf \a[XeXag_\`gTg\baF(\agXeaT\_ Vbageb\_ biXe \aTaV\T\_ eXcbeg\az( ab`TggXe [b j jX_ WXf\ZaXW(`Tl abg ceXiXag be WXgXVg`\ffgTgX`Xagf\* 8VVbeW\az\_l( XiXa XYYXVg\iX \agXeaT\_ Vbageb\_ biXe \aTaV\T\_ eXcbeg\az VTa cebi\WX ba\_l eXTfbaTU\_X TffheTaVX j \g[ eXfcXVg gb \aTaV\T\_ fgTgX`Xag ceXcTeTg\ba* 8_fb(g[X TffXff`Xag bY g[X XYYXVg\iXaXff bY \agXeaT\_ Vbageb\_ biXe \aTaV\T\_ eXcbeg\az j Tf`TWX Tf bY T fCXV\XV WTgX* Geb]XVg\baF bY Tal XiT_hTg\ba bY XYYXVg\iXaXff gb YhgheX cXe\bWf TeX fhU]XVg gb g[X e\fa`g[Tg Vbageb\_f`Tl UXVb`X \aTWXdhTgX UXVThfX bY V[TaZXf \a VbaW\g\baF( be g[Tg g[X WXZeXX bY Vb`c_\TaVX j \g[g[X cb_\VXf be cebVXWheXf`Tl WXgXe\beTgX*

DTaTZX`Xag(\av\_hW\az g[X : b`cTal\fa ce\av\cT_ XkXVhg\iX bY\XVe TaW ce\av\cT_ \aTaV\T_ bY\XVe(VbaWhVgXW Ta TffXff`Xag bY g[X XYYXVg\iXaXff bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba\fa\agXeaT_ Vbageb_ biXe \aTaV\T_ eXcbeg\az Tf bY AhaX /,(. . . (UTfXW baaf\gXe\TVWgXW\g\fiX LJ \agXeaT_ Vbageb_ biXe \aTaV\T_ eXcbeg\az WxfVe\UXW \a g[X ., -/ y@agXeaT_ : bageb_x @agXZeTgXW = " = " = "

DT_ ^ac ^U ;]ST_T]ST]c DTVbcTaTS BdQ[R 3RR^d]cl]V 8la \

Kb g[X 9bTeW bY ; \eXVgbef TaW JgbV^[b_WXef bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba6

A_X]X^] ^] cWT 8X]P]RXP[EcPcT \ T]cb

NX [TiX ThWgXW g[X TVVb `cTal\Va Vbafb\_WTgXW UT\_TaVX f[XXgf bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba \$g[X : b `cTal% Tf bY AhaX /,(. . . TaW . . . -(g[X eX_TgXW Vbafb_WTgXW fgTgX `Xagf bY bcXeTg\baf( Vb `ceX[Xaf\iX \aVb `X \$bff%( Xdh\gl( TaW VTf[ \_Yb j f Ybe XTV[ bY g[X g[eXX lXTeF \a g[X cXe\bw XaXW AhaX /,(. . . (TaW g[X eX\_TgXW abgXf \$Vb\_XVg\iX\_l eXYXeeXW gb Tf g[X yVbafb\_WTgXW \aTaV\T\_ fgTgX `Xagfz% @a bhe bc\ba\ba(g[X Vbafb_WTgXW \aTaV\T_ fgTgX `Xagf ceXfXag YTe\_l(\a T\_ `TgXe\T_ eXfcXVgf(g[X \aTaV\T_ cbf\g\ba bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba Tg AhaX /,(. . . TaW . . . -(TaW g[X eXfh_gf bY \gf bcXeTg\baf TaW \gf VTf[_Yb j f Ybe XTV[bY g[X g[eXX lXTeF \a g[X cXe\bw XaXW AhaX /,(. . . (\a VbaYbe ` \gl j \gl L*J* ZXaXeT_l TVVXcgXW TVVbhag\az ce\av\c_Xf*

NX [TiX T_fb ThWgXW(\a TVVbeWTaVX j \gl g[X fgTaWTeWf bY g[X GhU_V : b `cTal 8VVbhag\az FiXef\Z[ g 9bTeW \$La\gXW JgTgXf% \$G : 8 F 9% EX j f : becbeTg\ba]f \agXeaT\_Vbageb\_bixE \aTaV\T\_ eXcbeg\az Tf bY AhaX /,(. . . (UTfXW ba Ve\gXeT XfgTU\_\f[XW \a @agXeaT\_ : bageb\_)@agXZeTgXW =eT `X j be^ \ffhXW U_l g[X : b ` ` \ggXX bY Jcbafbe\az FeZTaMtg\baf bY g[X KeXTW j Tl : b ` ` \ff\ba \$. , - / YeT `X j be^% TaW bhe eXcbeg WTgXW 8hZhfg - .(. . . XkceXffXW Ta hadhT_\XXW bc\ba\ba g[XeXba*

4Pb\ b U^a A_X]X^]

K[XfX \aTaV\T_ fgTgX `Xagf TeX g[X eXfcbaF\U\_\gl bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba]f `TaTZX `Xag\* Fhe eXfcbaF\U\_\gl \f gb XkceXff Ta bc\ba\ba ba g[X : b `cTal]f \aTaV\T_ fgTgX `Xagf UTfXW ba bhe ThWg\* NX TeX T chU\_\V TVVbhag\az \e `eXZ\fgXeXW j \gl g[X G : 8 F 9 TaW TeX eXdhXeXW gb UX \aWXCaXWag j \gl eXfcXVg gb g[X : b `cTal \a TVVbeWTaVX j \gl g[X L\*J\* YXWXeT\_ fXVhe\gXf \_T j f TaW g[X Tcc\_\VTU\_X eh\_Xf TaW eXZh\_Tg\baf bY g[X JXVhe\gXf TaW <kV[TaZX : b ` ` \ff\ba TaW g[X G : 8 F 9*

NX VbaWhVgXW bhe ThWg\ \a TVVbeWTaVX j \gl g[X fgTaWTeWf bY g[X G : 8 F 9* K[bfX fgTaWTeWf eXdh\ex g[Tg j X c_Ta TaW cXeYbe `g[X ThWg gb bUg\Ta eXTfbaTU\_X TffheTaVX TUBhg j [Xg[Xe g[X \aTaV\T\_ fgTgX `Xagf TeX YeXX bY `TgXe\T\_ ` \ffgTgX `Xag( j [Xg[Xe WhX gb Xeebe be YeThW\* Fhe ThWg\ \aV\_hWXW cXeYbe ` \aZ cebVXWheXf gb TffXff g[X e\^f bY `TgXe\T\_ ` \ffgTgX `Xag bY g[X \aTaV\T\_ fgTgX `Xagf(j [Xg[Xe WhX gb Xeebe be YeThW(TaW cXeYbe ` \aZ cebVXWheXf gb Tg eXfcbaW gb g[bfX e\^f\* JhV[ cebVXWheXf \aV\_hWXW XkT ` \a\az(ba T gXfg UTf\ (Xi\WXaVX eXZTeW\az g[X T `bhagf TaW W\fv\_bfheXf \a g[X \aTaV\T\_ fgTgX `Xagf* Fhe ThWg\ T_fb \aV_hWXW XiT_hTg\az g[X TVVbhag\az ce\av\c_Xf hfXW TaW f\Za\VVTag Xfg\ `TgXf `TWX U_l `TaTZX `Xag(Tf j X_ Tf XiT_hTg\az g[X biXeT_ ceXfXagTg\ba bY g[X \aTaV\T_ fgTgX `Xagf* NX UX_XiX g[Tg bhe ThWg\f cebi\WX T eXTfbaTU_X UTf\ Ybe bhe bc\ba\ba*

5a\cRP[3dS\c ? PccTab

K[X Ve\g\VT_ ThWg `TggXef Vb ` `ha\VTgXW UX\_b j TeX `TggXef Te\faZ Yeb `g[X VheeXag cXe\bw ThWg bY g[X \aTaV\T\_ fgTgX `Xagf g[Tg j XeX Vb ` `ha\VTgXW be eXdhXeXW gb UX Vb ` `ha\VTgXW gb g[X ThWg Vb ` ` \ggXX TaW g[Tg6 \$-% eX_TgX gb TVVbhagf be W\fv_bfheXf g[Tg TeX `TgXe\T\_ gb g[X \aTaV\T\_ fgTgX `Xagf TaW \$. % \aib_iXW bhe XfcXV\T_l V[T_XaZ\az(fhU]XVg\iX(be Vb `c\_Xk ]hWZ `Xagf* K[X Vb ` `ha\VTg\ba bY Ve\g\VT_ ThWg `TggXef WbXf abg\_TgXe \a Tal j Tl bhe bc\ba\ba ba g[X \aTaV\T\_ fgTgX `Xagf(gT^Xa Tf T j [b_X(TaW j X TeX abg U_l Vb ` `ha\VTg\az g[X Ve\g\VT_ ThWg `TggXef UX\_b j( cebi\W\az fXcTeTgX bc\ba\baf ba g[X Ve\g\VT\_ ThWg `TggXef be ba g[X TVVbhagf be W\fv_bfheXf gb j [V[g[Xl eX_TgX*

HP[dPcX^] ^U V^^S f[X[[P]S X]STUX]XcT%[XeTS X]cP]VXQ[T PbbTcb

2LZJYPW[PVU VM [OL ; H[ILY

8f eXY_XVgXW \a g[X : b `cTal]f Vbafb\_WTgXW \aTaV\T\_ fgTgX `Xagf(Tg AhaX /,(. . . (g[X : b `cTal]f ZbbW j \_ j Tf 1\*-3 U\_\ba TaW \aWXY\agX)\iXW \agTaZ\U\_X TffXgf j XeX -\*, / U\_\ba\* 8f W\fv\_bfXW \a EbgX 4 gb g[X Vbafb\_WTgXW \aTaV\T\_ fgTgX `Xagf(ZbbW j _ TaW \aWXY\agX)\iXW \agTaZ\U_X TffXgf TeX gXfgXW Ybe ` `cT_e `Xag Tg \_XTfg TaahT\_l be `beX YeXdhXag_l \Y \aWVTgbef bY ` `cT_e `Xag eXdhXeX g[X cXeYbe `TaVX bY Ta \agXe\ ` `cT_e `Xag TffXff `Xag*

8hWg\az `TaTZX `Xag]f ` `cT_e `Xag gXfgf bY ZbbW j \_ TaW \aWXY\agX)\iXW \agTaZ\U\_X TffXgf j Tf Vb `c_Xk TaW [_Z_l]hWZ `XagT\_ WhX gb g[X f\Za\VVTag `XTfheX `Xag haVXegT\agl \a WXgXe ` \a\az g[X YTe iT_hXf bY g[X eXcbeg\az ha\gf TaW \aWXY\agX)\iXW \agTaZ\U_X TffXgf* @a cTeg\Vh_Te(g[X YTe iT_hX Xfg\ `TgXf bY g[X eXcbeg\az ha\gf j XeX fXaf\g\iX gb V[TaZXf \a f\Za\VVTag Tffh `cg\baf fhV[Tf W\fvbhag eTgXf(XkcXVgXW YhgheX VTf[_Yb j f(_baZ)gXe `Zeb j g[ eTgXf TaW Vb `cTeU_X Vb `cTal XTea\azf `h_g\c_Xf* K[X YTe iT_hX Xfg\ `TgXf Ybe \aWXY\agX)\iXW \agTaZ\U\_X TffXgf j XeX fXaf\g\iX gb f\Za\VVTag Tffh `cg\baf fhV[Tf W\fvbhag eTgXf(XkcXVgXW YhgheX VTf[_Yb j f(ebIT_gl eTgXf(TaW gXe ` \aT\_ Zeb j g[ eTgXf\* K[XfX Tffh `cg\baf TeX TYYXVgXW U_l XkcXVgXW YhgheX `Te^Xg be XVbab ` \V VbaWg\baf*

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biXe g[X : b `cTal|f TVVbhag\az Ybe g[X UhfaXff Vb `U\atg\ba* =be XkT `c_X(j X gXfgXW Vbageb_f biXe g[X
iT_hTg\ba bY g[X Vhfgb `Xe eX\_Tg\baf[\cf \agTaZ\U\_X TffXg( \aV\_hW\az `TaTZX `Xag|f eXi\X j bY g[X
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XiT_hTgX g[X V[TaZXf \a g[X YT\e iT_hX bY g[X Vhfgb `Xe eX\_Tg\baf[\cf \agTaZ\U\_X TffXg eXfh\_g\az Yeb `
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be cTW gb g[X \aiXfgXX*

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\aiXfgXX hcba TVdh\fg\ba \f \efg T_bVTgXW gb Xg[Xe Y\agX)\iXW \agTaZ\U_Xf(\aWXY\agX)\iXW \agTaZ\U_Xf be bg[Xe TffXgf TaW

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=be bcXeTg\az _XTfXf(`a\`h` \_XTfX cTl` Xagf(\aV_hW\az `a\`h` fV[XWh\_XW eXag \aVeXTfXf( TeX eXVbZa\mXW Tf eXag XkcXafX ba T fgeTVZ[g]\aX UTf\ bXe g[X Tcc\_VTU\_X \_XTfX gXe` f* =be \aTaVX _XTfXf(_XTfX XkcXafX Vbaf\fg bY g[X WXceXV\Tg\ba bY g[X eZ[g]bY)hfX TffXg Tf j X_ Tf \agXeXfg XkcXafX eXVbZa\mXW ba g[X _XTfX _TU_\gl UTfXW ba g[X XYXVg\iX \agXeXfg` Xg[bW hf\az g[X eTgX` `c\_\V\g \a g[X \_XTfX be g[X : b`cTal|f \aVeX` XagT\_ Ubeeb j \aZ eTgX\* 8 \_XTfXf gXe` UXZ\af ba g[X WTgX g[Tg g[X : b`cTal bUgT\af cbffXff\ba bY g[X \_XTfXW ceX` \fXf TaW ZbXf g[ebhZ[g[X XkcXVgXW _XTfX gXe` \aTg\ba WTgX* JXX EbX - , x CXTfXf*

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K[X cheV[TfX ce\X bY XTV[TVdh\fg\ba \f Tgge\UhXW gb g[X TffXg TfVdh\XW TaW _TU_\g\Xf Tffh`XW UTfXW ba g[X\e YTe iT\_hXf Tg g[X WTgX bY TVdh\fg\ba( j \g[ VXeg\Ta XkVXcg\baf \a TVVbeTaVX j \g[ >8 8G\* ; XgXe` \a\az g[X YTe iT_hX bY TffXg TfVdh\XW TaW _TU_\g\Xf Tffh`XW \a i\_b\_iXf g[X hfX bY fZa\Y\Tag JhWZ`Xagf(\aV_hW\az JhWZ`Xagf TUBhg Tcecbce\TgX W\fvbhag eTgXf( Tgge\g\ba eTgXf( eblT\_gI eTgXf TaW YhgheX VTf[ Y\_b j f\* K[X XkVXff cheV[TfX ce\X bXe g[X YTe iT\_hX bY aXg gTaZU\_X TaW \WXag\VTU\_X \agTaZU\_X TffXg TfVdh\XW \f eXVbeXW Tf ZbbW j \_ TaW \f TffZaXW gb g[X eXcbeg\az ha\g g[Tg \f XkcXVgXW gb UXaXVg Yeb`g[X Uh\faXff Vb`U\atg\ba Tf bY g[X TVdh\fg\ba WTgX*

. LLBTGII ?KB GKQ?KE@IC ?PPCQP

K[X : b`cTal [Tf ZbbW j \_ TaW \agTaZU\_X TffXg( \aV\_hW\az geTWX`Te^f TaW geTWXaT`Xf( aX j fcTcXe`Tfg[XTWf(chU_\f[\aZ ` `ce\agf(eTWb UebTWVTfg _\XafXf(chU_\f[\aZ eZ[gf TaW Vhfgb`Xe eX\_Tg\baf[\cf\* >bbW j \_ \f eXVbeXW Tf g[X W\YX\XaVX UXg j XXa g[X Vbfg bY TVdh\az Xag\Xf be Uh\faXffXf TaW T`bhagf TffZaXW gb g[X\e gTaZU_X TaW \WXag\VTU_X \agTaZU_X aXg TffXg* @a TVVbeTaVX j \g[8 J : /1, (g[X : b`cTal|f ZbbW j \_ TaW \aWXY\agX)\iXW \agTaZU\_X TffXg TeX gXfXW TaahT\_l Whe\az g[X Ybhag[ dhTegXe Ybe` `cT\e`Xag be XTe_\Xe Y\ XiXagf bV\he be V\eh`fgTaVXf V[TaZX g[Tg j bh\_W`beX _\^X_l g[Ta abg eXWhVX g[X YTe iT_hXf UX_b j g[X\e VTeel\az T`bhagf\* @agTaZU\_X TffXg j \g[ \la\gX \_iXf TeX T`beg\mXW biXe g[X\Xf Xfg\`TgXW hfXyh_ _iXf*

>bbW j _ \f eXi\X j XW Ybe` `cT\e`Xag Tg T eXcbeg\az ha\g \_XiX\_\* I Xcbeg\az ha\g TeX WXgXe` \aXW UTfXW ba Ta XiT_hTg\ba bY g[X : b`cTal|f bcXeTg\az fXZ`Xagf TaW g[X Vb`cbaXagf`T^aZ hc g[bfx bcXeTg\az fXZ`Xagf\* =be checbfXf bY \gf ZbbW j \_ ` `cT\e`Xag eXi\X j (g[X : b`cTal [Tf \WXag\XW I <8 >ebhc( Db iX( @aV\* \$yDb iXz%( g[X =bkgX\_ >ebhc( 8hfgeT\_Ta EX j f : [TaaX\_ \$y8 E : z%( ; b j AbaXf( ?TecXe: b\_\af( g[X 8hfgeT\_Ta aX j fcTcXef( g[X L\*B\* aX j fcTcXef( KT\_ ^KM( g[X <L^ GVRY >VZ[( JgbelYh\_ C\` \gXW \$yJgbelYh_z%(TaW N\ex_Xff >ebhc c_V \$yN\ex_Xff >ebhc% Tf \gf eXcbeg\az ha\g*

@a TVVbeTaVX j \g[8 J : /1, (\a TffXff\az ZbbW j _ Ybe` `cT\e`Xag( g[X : b`cTal [Tf g[X bcg\ba gb Y\efg cXeYbe` T dhT\_gTg\iX TffXff`Xag gb WXgXe` \aX j [Xg[Xe XiXagf be V\eh`fgTaVXf Xk\fg g[Tg _XTW gb T WXgXe` \aTg\ba g[Tg \g \f `beX _\^X_l g[Ta abg g[Tg g[X YTe iT_hX bY T eXcbeg\az ha\g \f _Xff g[Ta \gf VTeel\az T`bhag\* @Y g[X : b`cTal WXgXe` \aXf g[Tg \g \f abg`beX _\^X_l g[Ta abg g[Tg g[X

YTe iT_hX bY T eXcbeg\az ha\g \f _Xff g[Ta \gf VTeel\az T`bhag( g[X :b`cTal \f abg eXdh\exW gb cXeYbe ` Tal TWW\g\baT_ gXfgf \a
TffXff\az ZbbW j _ Ybe \ ` cTne ` Xag* ?b j XiXe(\Y g[X :b`cTal VbaV\_hWXf bg[Xe j \fX be X\_XVgf abg gb cXeYbe ` g[X dhT_\gTg\iX
TffXff ` Xag( g[Xa \g \f eXdh\exW gb cXeYbe ` T dhTag\gTg\iX TaT_lf\ gb WXgXe ` \aX g[X YTe iT\_hX bY g[X eXcbeg\az ha\g( TaW Vb ` cTeX g[X

bg[Xe aba)fXe i\WX Vbfg Vb ` cbaXagf bY aXg cXe\bw\V UXaX\g \$aVb ` X% Vbfg \a Fg[Xe(aXg \a g[X JgTgX ` Xagf bY FcXeTg\baf* JXX EbgX
-3 x IXg\ex ` Xag 9XaX\g FU_ZTg\baf*

- ?%0 S?IRC JC?PROCJCKQP

fhUfVe\cg\baf fb_W(TaW g[X TffbV\TgXW eTgXf V[TeZXW gb g[X Vhfgb `Xef\* J\az\_X)VbcI eXiXahX \f eXVbZa\mXW Tg T cb\ag \a g\ `X ba g[X
WTgX g[X aX j f cebWhVgf TeX fb_W gb W\fge\Uhg\ba bhg_Xgf(aXg bY cebi\fbaf Ybe eX_TgXW eXgheaf*

I XiXahXf Yeb ` [b `X WX_iXeI TaW W\Z\gT_ fhUfVe\cg\baf TeX eXVbZa\mXW biXe g[X fhUfVe\cg\ba gXe ` Tf g[X aX j f cebWhVgf TaW+be
W\Z\gT_ fhUfVe\cg\baf TeX WX_iXeXW* @aYbe `Tg\ba fXeI\VXf fhUfVe\cg\ba eXiXahXf TeX eXVbZa\mXW biXe g\ `X Tf g[X fhUfVe\cg\baf TeX
WX_iXeXW* GTI `Xagf Yeb ` fhUfVe\UXef TeX ZXaXeT_1 WhX Tg g[X UXZ\aa\az bY g[X `bag[TaW TeX eXVbeWXW Tf WXYXeeXW eXiXahX* JhV[

=[OLY YL]LU\LZ

Fg[Xe eXiXahXf TeX eXVbZa\mXW j [Xa g[X eX_TgXW fXeI\VXf TeX cXeYbe`XW be g[X cebWhVg [Tf UXXa WX\iXeXW*

1VU[YHJ[Z ^P[O T\S[PWSL WLYVYTHUJL VISPNH[PVUZ

K[X :b`cTal [Tf VXegT\ aXiXahX VbageTVgf j [\V[ VbagT\ a`h_g\c_X cXeYbe`TaVX bU\_ZTg\baf fhV[ Tf ce\ag TaW W\Z\gT\_ TWiXeg\faZ UhaW\_Xf( W\Z\gT\_ TaW ce\ag aX j fcTcXe fhUfVe\cg\ba UhaW\_Xf TaW UhaW\_XW i\WXb fXeI\VX fhUfVe\cg\baf\* I XiXahXf WXe\iXW Yeb`fT_Xf VbageTVgf g[Tg VbagT\ a`h\_g\c\_X cebWhVgf TaW fXeI\VXf TeX T\_bVTgXW UTfXW ba g[X eX\_Tg\iX fgTaWT\_baX fX\_\aZ ce\VX bY XTV[ cXeYbe`TaVX bU_ZTg\ba gb UX WX\iXeXW* JgTaWT_baX fX_\aZ ce\VX \f g\lc\VT_1 WXgXe`aXW UTfXW ba ce\VXf V[TeZXW gb Vhfgb`Xef Ybe g[X fT`X be f\`_Te ZbbWf be fXeI\VXf ba T fgTaWT_baX UTf* @Y bUfXeI TU_X fgTaWT_baX ce\VXf TeX abg TiT\ TU_X[g[X :b`cTal Xfg\`TgXf fgTaWT_baX fX_\aZ ce\VX U1`Tk\`m\ aZ g[X hfX bY bUfXeI TU_X \achgf gb`bfg TVVheTgX\_1 eXY\_XVg g[X ce\VX bY XTV[ \aW\iWhT\_ cXeYbe`TaVX bU_ZTg\ba* I XiXahX \f eXVbZa\mXW Tf XTV[cXeYbe`TaVX bU_ZTg\ba \aV_hWXW \a g[X VbageTVg \f fTg\fy\XW*

7KLU[PMPJH[PVU VM H J\Z[VTLY HUK NYVZZ JLYZ\Z UL[YL]LU\L YLJVNU[PVU

@a g[X abe`T\_ VbhefX bY UhfaXff( g[X :b`cTal TVgf Tf be hfXf Ta \agXe`XW\TeI be TZXag \a XkXVhg\ aZ geTafTVg\baf j \g[ g[\eW cTeg\Xf`N [Xa g[X \agXe`XW\TeI be TZXag \f WXgXe`\aXW gb UX g[X :b`cTal |f Vhfgb`Xe(g[X :b`cTal eXVbeWf eXiXahX UTfXW ba g[X T`bhag \g XkcXVgf gb eXVX\iX Yeb`g[X TZXag be \agXe`XW\TeI*

@a bg[Xe V\eh`fgTaVXf( g[X WXgXe`\aTg\ba bY j [Xg[Xe eXiXahX f[bh_W UX eXcbegXW ba T Zebff be aXg UTf\ \f UTfXW ba Ta TffXff`Xag bY j [Xg[Xe g[X :b`cTal \f TVg\ aZ Tf g[X ce\ aV\cT_ be Ta TZXag \a g[X geTafTVg\ba* @Y g[X :b`cTal \f TVg\ aZ Tf T ce\ aV\cT\_ \a T geTafTVg\baf( g[X :b`cTal eXcbegf eXiXahX ba T Zebff UTf* @Y g[X :b`cTal \f TVg\ aZ Tf Ta TZXag \a T geTafTVg\ba( g[X :b`cTal eXcbegf eXiXahX ba T aXg UTf* K[X WXgXe`\aTg\ba bY j [Xg[Xe g[X :b`cTal \f TVg\ aZ Tf T ce\ aV\cT_ be Ta TZXag \a T geTafTVg\ba \a i b_iXf jhWZ`Xag TaW \f UTfXW ba Ta XiT\_hTg\ba bY g[X gXe`f bY g[X TeeTaZX`Xag\* K[X :b`cTal fXeI Xf Tf g[X ce\ aV\cT_ \a geTafTVg\baf \a j [\V[\g Vbageb_f g[X ZbbWf be fXeI\VXf ce\ be gb UX\ aZ geTafYXeeXW gb g[X h_g\`TgX Vhfgb`Xe*

AHSLZ YL[\YUZ

: XegT\ a bY g[X :b`cTal |f cebWhVgf( fhV[ Tf Ubb\ f TaW aX j fcTcXef( TeX fb\_W j \g[ g[X eZ[g bY eXghea\* K[X :b`cTal eXVbeWf g[X Xfg\`TgXW`cTVg bY fhV[eXgheaf Tf T eXWhVg\ba bY eXiXahX* Kb Xfg\`TgX cebWhVg fT\_Xf g[Tg j \\_ UX eXgheaXW TaW g[X eX\_TgXW cebWhVg g[Tg TeX XkcXVgXW gb UX c\_TVXW UTV^ \agb \a iXagbeI( g[X :b`cTal TaT_lmXf [\fgbeVT_ eXgheaf(VheeXag XVbab`V geXaWf( V[TaZXf \a Vhfgb`Xe WX`TaW TaW TVVXcgTaVX bY g[X :b`cTal |f cebWhVgf* 9TfXW ba g[\f \aYbe`Tg\ba( g[X :b`cTal eXfXeI Xf T cXeVXagTZX bY XTV[Wb_Te bY cebWhVg fT_Xf g[Tg cebi\WX g[X Vhfgb`Xe j \g[g[X eZ[g bY eXghea*

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: bfgf eX_TgXW gb g[X TVdh\fg\ba bY fhUfVe\cg\ba i\WXb fXeI\VX Vhfgb`Xef ce\`Te_l Vbaf\fg bY T`bhagf cT\W Ybe g[\eW)cTegI Vhfgb`Xe TVdh\fg\baf(j [\V[Vbaf\fg bY g[X Vbfg bY Vb``\ff\baf cT\W gb Thg[ be\mXW eXgT\_Xef TaW WXT\_Xef Ybe fhUfVe\UXef TWXXW g[ebhZ[ g[XXe eXfcXVg\iX W\fge\Uhg\ba V[TaaX\_f TaW g[X Vbfg bY [TeW j TeX TaW \afgT\_Tg\ba fhUf\W\Xf Ybe fhUfVe\UXef\* 8\_ Vbfgf( \aV\_hW\ aZ [TeW j TeX( \afgT\_Tg\ba TaW Vb``\ff\baf(TeX XkcXafXW hcba TVg\i Tg\ba(XkVXcg j [XeX_XZT_b j aXef[\c bY g[X Xdh\c`Xag \f eXgT\ aXW( \a j [\V[ VTfX g[X Vbfg bY g[X Xdh\c`Xag TaW W\ eXVg TaW \aW\ eXVg \afgT_Tg\ba Vbfgf TeX VTc\gT_\mXW TaW WXceXV\TgXW biXe g[X eXfcXVg\iX hfXYh_\YX*

(BSCQGGPKE CUMCKPCP

K[X :b`cTal XkcXafXf TWiXeg\faZ Vbfgf Tf \aVheeXW \a TVVbeW\TaVX j \g[ 8J : 3. ,)/1(yFg[Xe <kcXafXf x 8WiXeg\faZ :bfg\*z 8WiXeg\faZ TaW ceb`bg\baT_ XkcXafXf eXVbZa\mXW gbT_XW 152`\_\ba( 11,`_\ba TaW 1.1`_\ba Ybe g[X Y\ fVT_ lXTef XaW\XW AhaX /,(. . .(. . .- TaW . . .,(eXfcXVg\iX_l*

9FGMMCKE ?KB F?KBIGKE

: bfgf \aVheeXW Ybe f[\cc\ aZ TaW [TaW_\aZ TeX eXY_XVgXW \a X T\ E X V g X W g [X aW \ a

8VVh`h\_TgXW bg[Xe Vb`ceX[Xaf\iX_bff*>T\af TaW_bffXf Yeb`YbeX\Za VheeXaVl geTafTVg\baf TeX ZXaXeT\_l \aV\_hWXW \a \aVb`X Ybe
g[X cXe\bW*

0KALJC q?UCP

K[X :b`cTa1 TVVbhagf Ybe \aVb`X gTkXf \a TVVbeWTaVX j\g[8J:30,(y@aVb`X KTkXfz \$y8J:30,z%*8J:30,eXdh\exf Ta TffXg
TaW_\TU_\gl TccebTV[Ybe \aTaV\T_ TVVbhag\az TaW eXcbeg\az Ybe \aVb`X gTkXf* LaWXe g[X TffXg TaW_\TU_\gl TccebTV[(WXYXeeXW
gTkXf TeX L eeXW

@AF7 + D7H7@G7E

+GP?EE0CE?QCB 0CCKRC

@3/ 5YV\W ZHSL V! ; HSH`ZPH HUK BOHP\$HUK I\ZPULZZLZ

@a 8hZhfg . . .-(I<8 >ebhc TVdh\eXW Ta -4 ! \agXeXfg \$-2*2 ! ba T W_hgXW UTF\% \a GebcXegI>heh GgX* CgW* \$yGebcXegI>hehz%(T
XTW\az WZ\gT cebcXegI gXV[ab_bZl Vb `cTal bcXeTg\az `Te^Xgc_TVXf \a Jbhg[XTfg 8fT(\a XkV[TaZX Ybe T_ f[TeXf bY I<8
>ebhc|f Xag\g\Xf \a DT_Tl fT TaW K[T_TaW* K[X geTafTVg\ba j Tf Vb `c\_XgXW TygXe I<8 >ebhc XagXeXW \agb Ta TZeXX `Xag gb fX_ \gf
.3 ! \agXeXfg \a \gf Xk\fg\az iXagheX j \g[55*Vb* K[X geTafTVg\ba VeXTgXf T_XTW\az WZ\gT_ eXT_ XfgTgX fXe i\ VXf Vb `cTal \a Jbhg[XTfg
8fT(aX j bccbegha\g\Xf Vbe Vb_TUbeTg\ba TaW TVVXff gb T WXXcXe cbb_ bY XkcXeg\X(gXV[ab_bZl TaW \a iXfg `Xag \a g[X eXZ\ba* I<8
>ebhc eXVX\iXW baX fXTg ba g[X UbTeW bY W\eXVgbef bY GebcXegI>heh Tf cTeg bY g[X geTafTVg\ba*

@a DTeV[. . . (GebcXegI>heh Vb `c\_XgXW \gf `XeZXe j \g[9e\WZXgb j a . ?b_W\azf C\ `gXW\* 8f T eXfh\_g bY g[X `XeZXe TaW
fhUfXdhXag \a iXfg `Xagf `TWX \a VbaaXVg\ba j \g[g[X geTafTVg\ba(I<8 >ebhc|f b j aXef[\c \agXeXfg \a GebcXegI>heh j Tf -3*1 !
TaW T ZT\ a bY TccebK\ `TgX\_l -1 `_\ba j Tf eXVbeWXW \a Fg[Xe(aXg*

OHZL 1OLT\$JHSZ

Tccebk\`TgX\_1 -0- `_ba bY \WXag\VTU_X \agTaZ\U_X TffXgf(Vbaf\fg\az ce\`Te\_1 bY - ,0 `_ba bY chU_f[\aZ e\Z[gf Ybe UTV^_fg
g\g_Xf j\g[T hfXYh_ \YX bY a\ax lXTef TaW / . `_ba bY chU_f[\aZ \VXafXf j\g[T hfXYh_ \YX bY a\ax lXTef* @a TVVbeWTaVX j\g[
8 J : /1,(g[X XkVXff bY g[X gbgT_ Vbaf\WXeTg\ba biXe g[X YTe iT_hXf bY g[X aXg gTaZ\U_X TaW \agTaZ\U_X TffXgf bY Tccebk\`TgX_1
- .1 `_ba j Tf eXVbeWXW Tf ZbbW j_ba g[X geTafTVg\ba*

; VY[NHNL 10VPJL

@a AhaX . , . -(I<8 >ebhc TVdh\eXW DbegZTZx : [b\VX C\`gXW \$yDbegZTZx : [b\VXz% Ybe Tccebk\`TgX_1 8 .00 `_ba \a VTf[
\$Tccebk\`TgX\_1 LJ -4/ `_ba UTfXW ba XkV[TaZX eTgXf Tf bY g[X v_bf\az WTgX%(YhaWXW Ul Ta \aVeXTfx \a I<8 >ebhc|f WXUg
YTV_gXf* : bageb_ j Tf geTafYXeeXW TaW g[X TVdh\fg\ba UXVT`X XYXVg\iX TaW U\aw\az ba DbegZTZx : [b\VX f[TeX[b_WXef ba AhaX -4(
. , . - hcba Vbheg TccebiT_* DbegZTZx : [b\VX \f T_XTW\az 8hfgeT_Ta `begZTZx U V Xk bY \WXag\VTU_X \agTaV b a

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@AF7E FA F : 7 5A@EA>;63F7 6 8;@3@5;3> EF3F7 ? 7@FE

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		*(**	*(*)
CTaW		!!) \ \[[X^]b"	
9h\W\azf TaW _XTfX[b_Wf	/ gb 1, lXTef	-(034	-(25.
; \Z\gT_ fXg gbc ha\gf TaW \afgT_Tg\baf	1 gb -, lXTef	-(-,5	-(-1-
DTV[\aXeI TaW Xdh\c `Xag	. gb ., lXTef	-(.34	-(4,5
: Tc\gT_\mXW fbYg j TeX	. gb -1 lXTef	-(3,3	-(2/.
=\aTaVX _XTfX e\Z(g)bY)hfX TffXgf	-1 lXTef	-.0	-/4
		1(4-2	2(11/
CXff6 TVVh `h_TgXW WXceXV\Tg\ba TaW T `beg\mTg\ba ^{STs}		\$(5/ /%	\$0(02,%
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AhaX /,(. . . TaW . . . -(eXfcXVg\iX_l*

; XceXV\Tg\ba TaW T `beg\mTg\ba eX\_TgXW gb cebcXegI( c\_Tag TaW Xdh\c `Xag j Tf 104 `\_\ba( 124 `_\ba TaW 1/3 `_\ba Ybe g[X
V\fvT_ lXTef XaWXW AhaX /,(. . . (. . . - TaW . . . , (eXfcXVg\iX_l* K[f \aV_hWXf T `beg\mTg\ba bY VTc\gT\_\mXW fbYg j TeX bY .2/ `_\ba
.1, `\_\ba TaW . /- `_\ba Ybe g[X V\fvT_ lXTef XaWXW AhaX /,(. . . (. . . - TaW . . . , (eXfcXVg\iX_l*

4P_LK /ZZL[7TWHPYTLU[Z

; he\az g[X V\fvT_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX /,(. . . (g[X : b `cTal eXVbZa\mXW aba)VTF[ \ `cT\e `Xag V[TeZXf bY -1 `_\ba eX_TgXW gb g[X
j e\gX)Wb j a bY Y\kXW TffXgf TffbV\TgXW j \g[g[X f[hgWb j a TaW Tag\cTgXW fT_X bY VXegT\ a L*J* ce\ag\ aZ YTV\gXf Tg g[X ; b j AbaXf
fXZ `Xag*

; he\az g[X V\fvT_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX /,(. . . (g[X : b `cTal eXVbZa\mXW gbgT\_ Y\kXW TffXg \ `cT\e `Xag V[TeZXf bY ., / `_\ba Tg
EX j f LB TaW EX j f : bec 8hfgeT_\T* 8f cTeg bY g[X : b `cTal|f \_baZ)eTaZX c\_Taa\ aZ cebVXff( g[X : b `cTal eXWhVXW \gf bhgbb^ Ybe
g[X L*B* TaW 8hfgeT_\Ta aX j fcTcXef WhX gb g[X \ `cTVg bY TWiXefX ce\ag TWiXeg\faZ TaW ce\ag V\evh_Tg\ba geXaWf ba g[X YhgheX
XkcXVgXW cXeYbe `TaVX bY g[X UhfaXff( j [V[ j XeX TVVX\_XeTgXW U l g[X : FM@; )-5 cTaWX `W* 8f T eXfh_g(g[X : b `cTal eXVbZa\mXW
aba)VTF[\ `cT\e `Xag V[TeZXf bY TccebK\ `TgX\_l -04 `_\ba TaW 11 `_\ba eX_TgXW gb g[X j e\gX)Wb j a bY Y\kXW TffXgf Tg \gf L*B*
aX j fcTcXef TaW 8hfgeT_\Ta aX j fcTcXef eXcbeg\ aZ ha\gf(eXfcXVg\iX_l* K[X j e\gX)Wb j af j XeX ce\ `Te_l eX_TgXW gb ce\ag f\gXf(
ce\ag\ aZ ceXffXf TaW ce\ag eX_TgXW Xdh\c `Xag TaW VTc\gT\_\mXW fbYg j TeX\* J\Za\VVTag habUfXe i TU\_X \achgf hg\ \_mXW \a g[X \aVb `X
TccebTV[i T_hTg\ba `Xg[bW Ybe EX j f LB j XeX T W\fvbhag eTgX bY 5\*1 ! TaW T \_baZ)gXe `Zeb j g[eTgX bY \$-*, % ! TaW Ybe EX j f
8hfgeT_\T j XeX T W\fvbhag eTgX bY --*1 ! TaW T ,*, ! _baZ gXe `Zeb j g[eTgX*

@AF7 0 9AA6 I ;>> 3@6 AF : 7D ;@F3@9;4>7 3EE7FE

gXe` Zeb j g[ eTgXf \$eTaZ\az Yeb` ,*, ! gb /*, ! % TaW eblT_gl eTgXf \$eTaZ\az Yeb` ,\*.1 ! gb 2\*, ! %\* J\Za\VVTag habUfXe iTU\_X \achgf hg\\_mXW \a g[X `Te^Xg TccebTV[iT_hTg\ba `Xg[bW j XeX <9@K ; 8 `h_g\c_Xf Yeb` Zh\WX\\_aX chU\\_V Vb` cTa\Xf bcXeTg\az \a f\`\\_Te \aWhfge\Xf TaW Vbageb\_ ceX` \h` f \$eTaZ\az Yeb` 1*, ! gb -,*, ! %* J\Za\VVTag \aVeXTfXf \$WXVeXTfXf% \a eblT_gl eTgXf(Zeb j g[eTgXf(Vbageb_ ceX` \h` f TaW `h\_g\c\_Xf( Tffh` \az ab V[TaZX \a WfVbhag eTgXf(j bh_W eXfh_g \a T f\Za\VVTag_l [\Z[Xe \$ _b j Xe% YTe iT_hX `XTfheX `Xag* J\Za\VVTag WXVeXTfXf \$ \aVeXTfXf% \a WfVbhag eTgXf(Tffh` \az ab V[TaZX \a eblT\_gl eTgXf( Zeb j g[ eTgXf( Vbageb\_ ceX` \h` f TaW `h_g\c_Xf(j bh_W eXfh_g \a T f\Za\VVTag_l [\Z[Xe \$ _b j Xe% YTe iT_hX `XTfheX `Xag*

-**LUQCI'** ; he\az g[X g[\eW dhTegXe bY \fVT_ . . . , (g[X : b` cTal eXVbZa\mXW aba)VTf[ \ `cT\e` Xag V[TeZXf gbT\_\az 5/- `_ba eX_TgXW gb g[X ZbbW j _ TaW \aWXY\agX)_iXW \agTaZ\U_X TffXgf Tg \gf =bkgX_ eXcbeg\az ha\g* ; hX gb g[X \ `cTVg bY TWiXefX geXaWf eXfh\_g\az Yeb` _b j Xe XkcXVgXW UebTWVTfg fhUfVe\UXef TaW g[X \ `cTVg g[Tg : FM@ ; )-5 j Tf XkcXVgXW gb [TiX ba TWiXeg\faZ( fgeXT` \az TaW Vb` `XeV\T_ fhUfVe\UXe eXiXahXf \a g[X aXTe gXe` (g[X : b` cTal eXi\fXW \gf YhgheX bhg_bb^ j [\V[eXfh_gXW \a T eXWhVg\ba \a XkcXVgXW YhgheX VTf[_b j f bY g[X UhfaXff* 8 f T eXfh_g(g[X : b` cTal WXgXe` \aXW g[Tg g[X YTe iT_hX bY g[X eXcbeg\az ha\g j Tf_Xff g[Ta \gf VTeeI\az iT_hX TaW eXVbeWXW aba)VTf[\ `cT\e` Xag V[TeZXf bY 44. `\\_ba gb ZbbW j \\_ TaW 05 `_ba gb \aWXY\agX)_iXW \agTaZ\U_X TffXgf* K[X Tffh` cg\baf hg\\_mXW \a g[X \aVb` X TccebTV[iT_hTg\ba `Xg[bW Ybe =bkgX\_ j XeX WfVbhag eTgXf eTaZ\az Yeb` -, *1 ! gb --*1 ! (T_baZ)gXe` Zeb j g[ eTgX bY .\*, ! TaW T eblT\_gl eTgX bY -\*1 ! \*K[X Tffh` cg\baf hg_mXW \a g[X `Te^Xg TccebTV[ iT\_hTg\ba `Xg[bW j XeX <9@K ; 8 `h\_g\c\_Xf Yeb` Zh\WX_aX chU_V Vb` cTa\Xf bcXeTg\az \a f\`_Te \aWhfge\Xf TaW T Vbageb_ ceX` \h` bY -,*, ! *

5CTP (JCOGA? 4?OHCQKE' ; he\az g[X g[\eW dhTegXe bY \fVT_ . . . , (g[X : b` cTal eXVbZa\mXW T aba)VTf[ \ `cT\e` Xag V[TeZX bY -31 `_ba ba g[X WfcbfT_ Zebhc Tf T eXfh_g bY g[X eXV_Tff\VTg\ba bY \gf EX j f 8 `XeVT DTe^Xg\az eXcbeg\az ha\g gb TffXgf [X\_W Ybe fT\_X\* Jc\ba bm T \ e ` 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 e`E E E E † e \

K[X : b ` cTa l | f gb gT_ Ubeeb j \aZf Vbaf\fg bY g[X Yb_b j \aZ6

[illegible]

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cTlTU_X\ a VTf[fX`)\TaahT\_1 ba=XUehTel -1 TaW 8hZhfg -1 bY XTV[ lXTe(Vb` `Xa\ aZ ba 8hZhfg -1( . . . \* K[X abgXf j\\_`TgheX ba=XUehTel -1(. . /.*

K[X JXa\ be EbgXf TeX g[X fXa\ be hafXVheXW bU_ZTg\ baf bY g[X : b` cTal TaW eTa^ XdhT\_1 \ a eZ[ g bY cTl` Xag j\ g[g[X : b` cTal |f Xk\fg\ aZ TaW YhgheX fXa\ be WXUg( \aV\_hW\ aZ g[X bg[ Xe JXa\ be EbgXf TaW Ubeeb j \aZf haWxe \gf KXe` 8 TaW lXib_i\ aZ =TV_gXf \$Tf WXY\ aXW UX_b j * K[X : b` cTal `Tl eXWXX` T\_ be T cTeg bY g[X JXa\ be EbgXf hcba cTl` Xag bY g[X eXWXX` cg\ ba ce\ VXf TaW Tcc\\_VTU\_X ceX` \h` f( \V Tal( fXg Ybeg[ \a g[X \aWXagheX ZbiXea\ aZ g[X Tcc\\_VTU\_X JXa\ be EbgXf \$Vb\\_XVg\ iX\_1 g[X y@aWXagheXfz%( c\_hf Tal TVVehXW TaW hacTW\ agXeXfg\* @a TWW\g\ ba( Tg Tal g\` X ce\ be gb fcXV\XW WTgXf \a . . . 0 TaW . . . 1(g[X : b` cTal `Tl eXWXX` hc gb 0, ! bY g[X TZZeXZTgX ce\ a\ cT\_ T` bhag bY g[X Tcc_VTU_X JXa\ be EbgXf j\ g[g[X aXg VTf[cebVXXWf bY VXegT\ a Xdh\gl bY\Xe\ aZf Tg g[X eXWXX` cg\ ba ce\ VX fXg Ybeg[ \a g[X Tcc\\_VTU\_X @aWXagheX( c\_hf Tal TVVehXW TaW hacTW\ agXeXfg\* @a g[X XiXag bY fcXV\XW V[ TaZ\ a Vbageb\_ XiXagf( g[X : b` cTal `hfg bY\Xe gb cheV[ Tfx g[X bhgfgTaW\ aZ JXa\ be EbgXf Yeb` g[X [b_WXef Tg T cheV[Tfx ce\ VX XdhT_ gb -, - ! bY g[X ce\ a\ cT_ T` bhag(c_hf Tal TVVehXW TaW hacTW\ agXeXfg*

K[XeX TeX ab \aTaV\T_ `T\agXaTaVX VbiXaTagf j\ g[ eXfcXVg gb g[X JXa\ be EbgXf\* K[X @aWXagheXf VbagT\ a bg[Xe VbiXaTagf g[Tg( T` baZ bg[Xe g[\aZf TaW fhU\XVg gb VXegT\ a XkVXcg\ baf(\$%\` \_\` g g[X : b` cTal |f TU\\_gl TaW g[X TU\\_gl bY \gf fhUfW\TeXf gb \aVhe Tal \_Xaf fXVhe\ aZ \aWXUgXWaxff Ybe Ubeeb j XW `baXl TaW \$%\` \_\` g g[X : b` cTal |f TU\\_gl gb Vbafb\\_WTgX be `XeZX j\ g[be \agb Tabg[Xe cXefba be fX_ be bg[Xe j \fX W\fcfbX bY T_ be fhUfgTag\T_1 T_ bY g[X TffXg bY g[X : b` cTal TaW \gf fhUfW\TeXf \$gT^Xa Tf T j [b_X%*

BLYT : VHU / HUK @L]VS]PUN 1YLPK[4HJPS[P]LZ

Fa DTeV[.5(. . . .(g[X : b` cTal gXe` \aTgXW \gf Xk\fg\ aZ hafXVheXW 31, `\\_ \\_ba eXib\_i\ aZ VeXW\g YTV\\_gl TaW XagXeXW \agb T aX j VeXW\g TZeXX` Xag \$g[X y. . . : eXW\g 8ZeXX` Xagz% g[Tg cebi\WXf Ybe -( .1, `_ _ba bY hafXVheXW VeXW\g YTV_gl\Xf Vb` ce\ fXW bY T 1, , `_ _ba hafXVheXW gXe` \_bTa 8 VeXW\g YTV\\_gl \$g[X yKXe` 8 =TV_glz TaW g[X _bTaf haWxe g[X KXe` 8 =TV\\_gl TeX Vb\\_XVg\ iX\_1 eXYXeeXW gb Tf yKXe` 8 CbTafz% TaW T 31, `\\_ \\_ba hafXVheXW eXib\_i\ aZ VeXW\g YTV\\_gl \$g[X y lXib\_i\ aZ =TV\\_glz TaW( gbZXg[Xe j\ g[ g[X KXe` 8 =TV_gl(g[X y=TV_gl\Xfz% g[Tg VTa UX hfXW Ybe ZXaTe_ VbecbeTgX checbfXf* K[X lXib_i\ aZ =TV_gl [Tf T fhU_` \_\` g bY -, , `\\_ \\_ba TiT\\_TU\_X Ybe \ffhTaVXf bY \_XggXef bY VeXW\g\* LaWxe g[X . . . : eXW\g 8ZeXX` Xag(g[X : b` cTal `Tl eXdhXfg \aVeXTfXf j\ g[eXfcXVg gb X\g[Xe =TV_gl \a Ta TZZeXZTgX ce\ a\ cT_ T` bhag abg gb XkVXXW .1, `_ _ba*

K[X KXe` 8 CbTaf j\\_ T` beg\mX \a XdhT_ dhTegXe_1 \afgT_` Xagf \a Ta TZZeXZTgX TaahT\_ T` bhag XdhT_ gb ,*, ! (. *1 ! (. *1 ! (1*, ! TaW 1*, ! (eXfcXVg\ iX_1(bY g[X be\ a\ Ta_ ce\ a\ cT_ T` bhag bY g[X KXe` 8 =TV_gl Ybe XTV[- .) ` bag[ cXe\ bW Vb` `Xa\ aZ ba AhaX /,( . . . \* K[X \_bTaf haWxe g[X lXib\_i\ aZ =TV\\_gl j\\_ abg T` beg\mX* 8_ bhgfgTaW\ aZ T` bhagf haWxe g[X . . . : eXW\g 8ZeXX` Xag j\ g[eXfcXVg gb g[X =TV_gl\Xf TeX WhX ba DTeV[/-(. . . 3(ha_Xff XTe_Xe gXe` \aTgXW \a g[X V\ eVh` fgTaVXf fXg Ybeg[\a g[X . . . : eXW\g 8ZeXX` Xag\* K[X : b` cTal `Tl eXdhXfg g[Tg g[X `Tghe\gl WTgX bY g[X KXe` 8 =TV\\_gl UX XkgXaWXX haWxe VXegT\ a V\ eVh` fgTaVXf Tf fXg Ybeg[\a g[X . . . : eXW\g 8ZeXX` Xag U1 Tg \_XTfg baX lXTe\* K[X : b` cTal `Tl T\_fb eXdhXfg g[Tg g[X `Tghe\gl WTgX bY g[X eXib_i\ aZ VeXW\g Vb` ` _\` g` Xagf haWxe g[X lXib_i\ aZ =TV_gl UX XkgXaWXX haWxe VXegT\ a V\ eVh` fgTaVXf Tf fXg Ybeg[ \a g[X . . . : eXW\g 8ZeXX` Xag Ybe hc gb g j b TWW\g\ baT_ baX) lXTe cXe\ bWf*

@agXeXfg ba Ubeeb j \aZf \f UTfXW ba X\g[Xe \$T% Ta 8_gXeTg\ iX : heeXaVl KXe` lTgX Ybe` h_T(\$U% T KXe` JF=I Ybe` h_T(\$V% Ta 8_gXeTg\ iX : heeXaVl ; T_1 lTgX Ybe` h\_T \$T% g[ebhZ[ \$V% XTV[( T y lX\_XiTag lTgXz% be \$W% g[X 9Tfx lTgX Ybe` h_T(XTV[Tf fXg Ybeg[\a g[X . . . : eXW\g 8ZeXX` Xag\* K[X Tcc\\_VTU\_X `TeZ\ a Ybe Ubeeb j \aZf haWxe g[X =TV_gl\Xf TaW g[X Vb` ` _\` g` Xag YXX Ybe haWeT j a UT_TaVXf haWxe g[X lXib_i\ aZ =TV_gl TeX UTfXW ba g[X ce\ a\ aZ ZeW \a g[X . . . : eXW\g 8ZeXX` Xag( j [V[ iTeXf UTfXW ba g[X : b` cTal |f TW]hfgXW bcXeTg\ aZ \aVb` X aXg \_XiXeTZX eTg\ b\* 8g AhaX /,( . . . .( g[X : b` cTal j Tf cTl\ aZ Vb` ` _\` g` Xag YXXf bY ,*, . ! ba Tal haWeT j a UT_TaVX haWxe g[X lXib_i\ aZ =TV_gl TaW(j\ g[eXfcXVg gb Tal bhgfgTaW\ aZ Ubeeb j \aZf haWxe g[X =TV_gl\Xf(Ta Tcc_VTU_X `TeZ\ a bY ,\*/31 ! Ybe T 9Tfx lTgX Ubeeb j \aZ TaW -\*/31 ! Ybe T lX\_XiTag lTgX Ubeeb j \aZ\* K[X : b` cTal XagXeXW \agb Ta \agXeXfg eTgX f j Tc WXe\ iTg\ iX gb Y\k g[X Y_bTg\ aZ eTgX \agXeXfg Vb` cbaXag bY \gf KXe` 8 CbTaf Tg .*, 4/ ! lXYXe gb EbgX -- x =\aTaV\T_ @afgeh` Xagf TaW =Te MT\_hX DXTfheX` Xagf Ybe Yheg[Xe WXgT_*

K[X : b` cTal Ubeeb j XW g[X Yh\_ T` bhag bY g[X KXe` 8 =TV_gl ba DTeV[/-(. . . TaW [TW abg Ubeeb j XW Tal YhaWf haWxe g[X lXib_i\ aZ =TV_gl Tf bY AhaX /,(. . . *

K[X . . . : eXW\g 8ZeXX` Xag VbagT\ af VXegT\ a Vhfgb` Tel TYYe` Tg\ iX TaW aXZTg\ iX VbiXaTagf TaW XiXagf bY WXYTh\_g j\ g[ Vhfgb` Tel XkVXcg\ baf(\aV_hW\ aZ _\` \_\` Tg\ baf ba g[X TU_gl bY g[X : b` cTal TaW g[X : b` cTal |f fhUfW\TeXf gb XaZTZX \a geTafTVg\ baf j\ g[TYY_TgXf(\aVhe _Xaf(`XeZX \agb be Vbafb\\_WTgX j\ g[ Tal bg[Xe Xag\gl( \aVhe fhUfW\Tel WXUg be W\fcfbX bY T\_ be fhUfgTag\T\_1 T\_ bY \gf TffXg be T\_ be fhUfgTag\T\_1 T\_ bY g[X fgbV^ bY T\_ fhUfW\TeXf gT^Xa Tf T j [b\_X\* @a TWW\g\ ba( g[X . . . : eXW\g 8ZeXX` Xag eXdh\exf g[X : b` cTal gb `T\agT\ a Ta TW]hfgXW bcXeTg\ aZ \aVb` X aXg \_XiXeTZX eTg\ bY abg `beX g[Ta /*, gb -, (fhU\XVg gb VXegT\ a TW]hfg` Xagf Yb\_b j \aZ T `TgXeT_ TVdh\ f\g\ ba(TaW T aXg \agXeXfg VbiXeTZX eTg\ bY abg _Xff g[Ta /*, gb -, *

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K[X =bkgX_ >ebhc [Tf Ubeeb j \aZf haWXe g[X Yb_b j \aZ YTV_g\Xf(Tf j X_ Tf bhgfgTaW\az L*J* ce\iTgX c_TVX `Xag fXa\be hafXVheXW
abgXf6

- s 8a 8 2-, `\_\ba ., -5 eXi b\_i\az VeXWg YTV\\_gl TaW 8 0, `_\ba ., -3 j be^\aZ VTc\gT_ YTV_gl* 9beeb j \aZf haWXe g[XfX
YTV_g\Xf UXTe \agXeXfg Tg T Y_bTg\az eTgX bY g[X 8hfgeT_Ta 99JP c_hf Ta Tcc_VTU_X `TeZ\ a bY UXg j XXa .*, , ! TaW /*.1!
cXe Taah `( WXCXaW\az ba g[X =bkgX\_ ; XUg >ebhc|f aXg\_XiXeTZX eTg\b\* K[X =bkgX\_ ; XUg >ebhc cTlf T Vb ` `g `Xag YXX bY
01! bY g[X Tcc_VTU_X `TeZ\ a Ybe Ta l haWeT j a T `bhagf haWXe g[XfX YTV_g\Xf*
- s 8 Yh_l WeT j a 8 .1, `\_\ba gXe ` _bTa YTV_gl* 9beeb j \aZf haWXe g[\f YTV_gl UXTe \agXeXfg Tg T \kXW eTgX bY 2*.1! cXe

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8dcdaT \Pcda\cTb

K[X Yb_b j\ aZ gTU_X fh` `Te\mXf g[X :b`cTal|f WXUg`Tghe\g\Xf(XkV_hW\ aZ WXUg\ffhTaVX Vbfgf TaW \aTaVX_XTfX_\TU_\g\Xf(Tf bY AhaX /,(...6

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K[XeXTYgXe	-(15,

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Fa Ah_l -(., -5(g[X :b`cTal TWbcgXW 8JL ., -2), . ba T`bW\Y\XW eXgebfCXVg\iX UTf\ f TaW eXVbZa\mXW T 5`\_\ba Vh`h_Tg\iX) XYXVg TW]hfg`Xag gb g[X bcXa\ aZ UT\_TaVX bY 8VVh`h_TgXW WXY\V\g eX_TgXW gb ceXi\bhf fT_X_XTfXUTV^ geTafTVg\baf*

A\TTHY`W SLHZLZ

K[X :b`cTal\# bcXeTg\ aZ\_XTfXf ce\`Te_l Vbaf\fg bY eXT_XfgTgX(\ aV_hW\ aZ bY\VX fcTVX(j TeX[bhfx fcTVX TaW ce\ag\ aZ YTV_\g\Xf(TaW fTgX_\gX geTafcbaWXef* ; he\ aZ g[X Ybheg[dhTegXe bY Y\ fVT_ ., ., (g[X :b`cTal`bW\Y\XW \gf VbageTVg eX_TgXW gb \gf fTgX_\gX geTafcbaWXef j [\V[eXfh_gXW \a VXegT\ a geTafcbaWXef UX\ aZ V_Tff\V\XW Tf \aTaVX_XTfXf* : XegT\ a_XTfXf Ybe fTgX_\gX geTafcbaWXef j XeX WXgXe` \aXW gb UX bcXeTg\ aZ\_XTfXf \a TVVbeW TaVX j\g[ 8JL ., -2), . \* K[X :b`cTal|f bcXeTg\ aZ_XTfXf ZXaXeT_l \aV_hWX bcg\baf gb XkgXaW g[X_XTfX gXe` be gXe` \aTgX g[X_XTfX* JhV[bcg\baf Wb abg` `cTVg g[X :b`cTal|f\_XTfX gXe` TffXff`Xag hag\_g[X :b`cTal \f eXTfbaTU_l VXegT\ a g[Tg g[X bcg\ba j_ _X XkXeV\ fXW*

: XegT\ a bY g[X :b`cTal|f\_XTfXf \aV\_hWX eXag TW]hfg`Xagf j [\V[`Tl UX \aWXkXW gb iTe\bhf`Xge\Vf(\ aV_hW\ aZ g[X Vbafh`Xe ce\VX \aWXk be bg[Xe \aY\_Tg\baTeI \aWXkXf\* 8f T ZXaXeT\_`TggXe(g[X :b`cTal|f eXT\_XfgTgX\_XTfX TeeTaZX`Xagf g[c\VT_l eXdh\ eX TW]hfg`Xagf eXfh\_g\ aZ Yeb`V[TaZXf \a eXT_XfgTgX gTkXf TaW bg[Xe Vbfgf gb bcXeTgX g[X_XTfXW TffXg*

=[OLY YLX\PYLK SLHZL KPZJSVZ\YLZ

K[X gbgT_XTfX Vbfg Ybe bcXeTg\ aZ TaW \aTaVX_XTfXf \aV_hWXW \a g[X JgTgX`Xagf bY FcXeTg\baf j Tf Tf Yb_b j f6

	8^a cWT U\brP[hTPab T]STS <d]T +(\$		
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;]R^ \ T EcPcT \ T]c >^RPc\^]	!X] \ M[X^]b"		
FcXeTg\ aZ_XTfX Vbfgf	JX_\ aZ(ZXaXeT_ TaW TW` \a\ fgeTg\ iX	- .1	- /1
FcXeTg\ aZ_XTfX Vbfgf	FcXeTg\ aZ XkcXafXf	/2	/3
=\aTaVX_XTfX Vbfgf	; XceXV\Tg\ba TaW T` beg\mTg\ba	.3	.3
=\aTaVX_XTfX Vbfgf	@agXeXfg XkcXafX(aXg	/	0
J [beg gXe`_XTfX Vbfgf	FcXeTg\ aZ XkcXafXf	- .	-1
MTe\TU_X_XTfX Vbfgf	JX_\ aZ(ZXaXeT_ TaW TW` \a\ fgeTg\ iX	.0	.4
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8WWg\baT_ \aYbe`Tg\ba eX\_TgXW gb g[X :b`cTal|f bcXeTg\az TaW YlaTaVX_XTfXf haWXe 8JL .,-2),.6

	3b $\wedge$ U <d]T + (\$ * (**		3b $\wedge$ U <d]T + (\$ * (*)	
	A_TaPc[]V >TPbTb	8[]P]RT >TPbTb	A_TaPc[]V >TPbTb	8[]P]RT >TPbTb
NX\Z[gXW)TiXeTZX eX `T\ a\ aZ_XTfX gXe `	--*, lXTef	.*4 lXTef	--*4 lXTef	/3 lXTef
NX\Z[gXW)TiXeTZX \aVeX `XagT_ Ubeeb j \aZ eTgX	/12 !	/20 !	/10 !	/20 !

8^a cWT UXbRP[hTPab T]STS <d]T +(\$

$$* \left(** \right) \quad * \left(* \right)$$
$$!x] \setminus x[[x^{\wedge}]b''$$

: Tf[cTW) F cXeTg\ aZ_ XTfX_ \TU\ _gXf	-4.	-40
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$$:Tf[cT\backslash W) =\backslash aTaVX_XTfX_ \backslash TU\backslash_g\backslash Xf) ce\backslash a\backslash cT_$$

6TaŕePcŕeT ;]bcad \ T]cb

K[X :b`cTal \f WŕeXVg\_l TaW \aWŕeXVg\_l TYYXVgXW Ul e\^f Tf fbV\TgXW j \g[ V[TaZXf \a VXegT\ a `Te^Xg VbaWg\baf* N[Xa WXX`XW Tccebce\TgX( g[X :b`cTal hfXf WXe\iTg\iX \afgeh`Xagf gb ` \g\ZTgX g[X cbgXag\T_ \`cTVg bŸ g[XfX `Te^Xg e\^f* K[X ce\`Tel `Te^Xg e\^f `TaTZXW Ul g[X :b`cTal g[ebhZ[g[X hfX bŸ WXe\iTg\iX \afgeh`Xagf \aV_hWX6

s YbeX\Za VheeXaVl XkV[TaZX eTgX e\^6 Te\faZ ce\`Te\_l g[ebhZ[ =bkgX\_ ;XUg >ebhc Ubeeb j \aZf WXab` \aTgXW \a L*J*

K[X Yb_b j \aZ fXgf Ybeg[g[X XYXVg bY YT\ e iT_hX [XWZ\ aZ eX_Tg\baf[\cf ba [XWZXW \gX` f \a g[X 9T_TaVX J[XXgf Tf bY AhaX /,(. . . TaW . . .-6

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9beeb j \aZf6	IX] \ X[[X^]b"	
: Teel\ aZ T` bhag bY [XWZXW \gX`	24	3-
: h` h_Tg\ iX [XWZ\ aZ TW]hfg` Xagf \aV_hWXW \a g[X VTeel\ aZ T` bhag	.	1

@^]aTRdaaI]V 8P\ a HP[dT ? TPbdaT \ T]cb

@a TWW\g\ba gb TffXgf TaW _\TU_g\Xf g[Tg TeX eX` XTfheXW Tg YT\ e iT\_hX ba T eXVhee\ aZ UTf\ f( g[X : b` cTal [Tf VXeg\Ta TffXgf(ce\` Te\\_l ZbbW j \\_(\agTaZ\U\_X TffXgf( Xdh\gl` \Xg[bW \a iXfg` Xagf TaW cebcXegl( c\_Tag TaW Xdh\c` Xag(g[Tg TeX abg eXdh\ eXW gb UX eX` XTfheXW gb YT\ e iT\_hX Tg g[X XaW bY XTV[ eXcbeg\ aZ cXe\ bW\* Fa Ta baZb\ aZ UTf\ f( g[X : b` cTal` ba\gbef j [Xg[Xe XiXagf bVVhe be V\ eVh` fgTaVXf V[TaZX g[Tg j bh_W` beX\\_ ^X\_l g[Ta abg eXWhVX g[X YT\ e iT\_hXf bY g[XfX TffXgf UX\_b j g[X\ e VTeel\ aZ T` bhagf* @Y g[X : b` cTal WXgXe` \aXf g[Tg g[XfX TffXgf TeX` \` cT\ eXW(g[X : b` cTal j bh\_W j e\gX Wb j a g[XfX TffXgf gb YT\ e iT\_hX\* K[XfX abaeXVhee\ aZ YT\ e iT\_hX` \` XTfheX` Xagf TeX Vbaf\ WXeXW gb UX CXiX_ / \a g[X YT\ e iT_hX [\XeTeV[l*

; he\ aZ g[X Ybhag[dhTegXe bY Y\ fVT_ . . . , (g[X : b` cTal eXVbZa\ mXW aba)Vtf[ \` cT\ e` Xag V[TeZXf bY . . /` _ \ba eX_TgXW gb Y\ kXW TffXgf \a g[X L*B* TaW 8hfgeT_l* K[X VTeel\ aZ iT_hXf bY cebcXegl(c_Tag TaW Xdh\c` Xag fhUfXdhXag gb g[X \` cT\ e` Xag V[TeZXf Tg g[X 8hfgeT\\_Ta TaW L\*B\* aX j fcTcXef eXcbeg\ aZ ha\gf j XeX . /1` _ \ba TaW . . , 3` \\_ \ba( eXfcXVg\ iX\_l\* JXX EbgX 3 x GebcXegl( G\_Tag TaW <dh\c` Xag*

; he\ aZ g[X g[\eW dhTegXe bY Y\ fVT_ . . . , (g[X : b` cTal eXVbZa\ mXW aba)Vtf[ \` cT\ e` Xag V[TeZXf bY 44. ` _ \ba TaW 05` \\_ \ba eX\_TgXW gb ZbbW j \\_ TaW \aWXY\ a\gX)\ iXW \agTaZ\U\_X TffXgf( eXfcXVg\ iX\_l( Tg \gf =bkgX\_ eXcbeg\ aZ ha\g\* K[X VTeel\ aZ iT\_hX bY ZbbW j \\_ Tg =bkgX\_ WXVeXTfXW Yeb` -(224` \\_ \ba gb 342` _ \ba TaW g[X iT_hX bY \aWXY\ a\gX)\ iXW \agTaZ\U_X TffXgf WXVeXTfXW Yeb` -45` _ \ba gb -0, ` _ \ba* JXX EbgX 4 x >bbW j _ TaW Fg[Xe @agTaZ\U_X 8ffXgf*

; he\ aZ g[X Y\ efg dhTegXe bY Y\ fVT_ . . . , (g[X : b` cTal eXVbZa\ mXW aba)Vtf[ \` cT\ e` Xag V[TeZXf bY - . . ` _ \ba TaW -- /` \\_ \ba eX\_TgXW gb ZbbW j \\_ TaW \aWXY\ a\gX)\ iXW \agTaZ\U\_X TffXgf( eXfcXVg\ iX\_l( Tg g[X EX j f 8` Xe\ VT DTe^Xg\ aZ eXcbeg\ aZ ha\g* K[X VTeel\ aZ iT_hX bY ZbbW j _ Tg EX j f 8` Xe\ VT DTe^Xg\ aZ WXVeXTfXW Yeb` - . . ` \\_ \ba gb a\\_ TaW g[X iT\_hX bY \aWXY\ a\gX)\ iXW \agTaZ\U\_X TffXgf WXVeXTfXW Yeb` / , 4` \\_ \ba gb -51` _ \ba* JXX EbgX 4 x >bbW j _ TaW Fg[Xe @agTaZ\U_X 8ffXgf*

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8 f bY AhaX /,(. . . , (g[X VTeel\ aZ iT_hX bY g[X : b` cTal eXVbZa\ mXW aba)Vtf[ \` cT\ e` Xag V[TeZXf bY 44. ` _ \ba TaW 05` \\_ \ba eX\_TgXW gb ZbbW j \\_ TaW \aWXY\ a\gX)\ iXW \agTaZ\U\_X TffXgf( eXfcXVg\ iX\_l( Tg \gf =bkgX\_ eXcbeg\ aZ ha\g\* K[X VTeel\ aZ iT\_hX bY ZbbW j \\_ Tg EX j f 8` Xe\ VT DTe^Xg\ aZ WXVeXTfXW Yeb` - . . ` _ \ba gb a_ TaW g[X iT_hX bY \aWXY\ a\gX)\ iXW \agTaZ\U_X TffXgf WXVeXTfXW Yeb` / , 4` _ \ba gb -51` _ \ba* JXX EbgX 4 x >bbW j _ TaW Fg[Xe @agTaZ\U_X 8ffXgf*

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J[TeXfz%(be j bh_W \aVeXTfX g[X D=K|f ibg\az cb j Xe Ul `beX g[Ta -\*31 ! \a Tal eb\_\az g j X\_iX) `bag[cXe\bW* K[X D=K j bh_W YbeYX\g ibgXf \a VbaaXVg\ba j\g[Ta TaahT_ be fcXV\T_ :b`cTal fgbV^[b\_WXef `XXg\az gb g[X XkgXag aXVXffTel gb XafheX g[Tg g[X D=K TaW g[X DheWbV[YT`\_l Vb\_XVg\iX\_l Wb abg XkVXXW 00 ! bY g[X bhgfgTaW\az ibg\az cb j Xe bY g[X :\_Tff 9 J[TeXf Tg fhV[ `XXg\az(XkVXCg j [XeX T DheWbV[YT`\_l `X`UXe ibgXf g[X\eb j a f[TeXf W\YYXeXag\_l Yeb` g[X D=K ba Tal `TggXe\* K[X JgbV^[b\_WXef 8ZeXX`Xag j_\gXe`aTgX hcba g[X D=K|f W\fgeUhg\ba bY T_ be fhUfgTag\T_l T_ bY \gf :_Tff 9 J[TeXf*

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K[X Yb_b j \az gTU_X fh` `Te\mXf g[X :b`cTal|f Xdh\gl)UTfXW Vb`cXafTg\ba XkcXafX eXcbegXW \a g[X JgTgX`Xagf bY FcXeTg\baf6

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=be \fVT_ . . . , (\aV_hWXf , *0 `\\_ba bY gTeZXg GJLf TaW , \*3 `_ba I JLf VTaVX_XW TaW T cT1bhg TW)hfg `Xag bY , \*0 `_ba GJLf WhX gb g[X TVghT_ cXe\be `TaVX_XiX_TV[\XiXW Ybe GJLf ZeTagXW \a \fVT_ . . , -3 g[Tg iXfgXW Whe\az \fVT_ . . , *

@AF7),& 73D@;@9E !>AEE" B7D E : 3D7

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00000000000000000000000000000000

\$T% K[X W_hg\iX ` `cTVg bY g[X : b `cTal|f GJLf( I JLf TaW fgbV^ bcg\ba f[Tf UXXa XkV\_hWXW Yeb `g[X VT_Vh_Tg\ba bY W_hgXW _bff cXe f[TeX Ybe g[X \fVT_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX /,(. . . , UXVThfX g[X\e \aV_hf\ba j bh_W [TiX Ta Tag\W_hg\iX XYXVg ba g[X aXg _bff cXe f[TeX*

@AF7)-& D7>3F76 B3DFK FD3@E35F;A@E

8CI?QCB 7?0QV : 0?KP?A0GLKP

@a g[X beW\atEl VbhefX bY UhfaXff(g[X : b `cTal XagXef \agb geTafTVg\baf j \g[ eX\_TgXW cTeg\Xf gb cheV[TfX TaW+be fX\_ TwiXeg\faZ TaW TW ` \a\fgTg\iX fXe\i\Xf* K[X : b `cTal [Tf T_fb ceXi\bhf_l XagXew \agb geTafTVg\baf j \g[eX_TgXW cTeg\Xf gb fX_ VXegT\va UebTWVTfg eZ[gf*

K[X Yb_b j \az gTU_X fXg Ybeg[g[X aXg eXiXahX Yeb ` eX\_TgXW cTeg\Xf \aV\_hWXW \a g[X JgTgX `Xagf bY FcXeTg\baf6

	8^a cWT UBRP[hTPab T]STS <d]T +(\$		
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	3b ^U <d]T +(\$	
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8VVbhagf eVXX\iTU_X Yeb ` eX_TgXW cTeg\Xf	-0	4
8VVbhagf cTITU_X gb eX_TgXW cTeg\Xf	-,	.

@AF7).& 5A ? ? ;F ? 7@FE 3@6 5A@F;@97@5;7E

*LJ JQJCKQP

K[X :b`cTal [Tf Vb` ` `g`Xagf haWXe VXegT\ a Y\ e` VbageTVghT_ TeeTaZX`Xagf \$yY\ e` Vb` ` `g`Xagfz%gb`T^X YhgheX cTl`Xagf*
K[XfX Y\ e` Vb` ` `g`Xagf fXVheX g[X VheeXag TaW YhgheX e\Z[ gf gb iTe\bhf TffXgf TaW fXe i\ VXf gb UX hfXW\ a g[X abe`T_ VbhefX bY
bcXeTg\baf* K[X Yb_b j\ aZ gTU_X fh` `Te\mXf g[X :b`cTal|f`TgXe\T_ Y\ e` Vb` ` `g`Xagf Tf bY AhaX /,(., . .6

	3b ^U <d]T +(\$*(** BPh \ T]cb 6dT Qh BTa\^S				
	F^cP[	>Tbb cWP]) hTPa	)%+ hTPab	+% - hTPab	? ^aT cWP] - hTPab
			!X] \ M[[X^]b"		
GheV[TfX bU_ZTg\baf\$T%	5/ ,	025	/ .4	25	20
Jcbegf cebZeT` ` \aZ e\Z[gf\$U%	-(3,4	02,	351	/4-	3.
GebZeT` ` \aZ Vbfgf\$V%	124	.2.	.3.	/ ,	0
FcXeTg\ aZ_XTfXf\$W%					
KeTaf` \ff\ba Vbfgf\$X%	-3,	.2	02	/1	2/
CTaW TaW Uh\ W\ aZf	-(-.2	- /5	.01	. -3	1.1
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@agXeXfg cTl`Xagf ba Ubeeb j\ aZf\$Z%	3-	--4	. ,2	-33	. ,5
KbgT_ Vb` ` `g`Xagf TaW VbageTVghT_ bU_ZTg\baf	4(/ . ,				

eXTfbaTU_X cbff\U\gl g[Tg T_bff `Tl UX \aVheeXW( g[X :b`cTal j Tf haTU_X gb Xfg\`TgX g[X T`bhag bY_bff be eTaZX bY_bff* K[X :b`cTal eXVbZa\mXf ZT\ a Vbag\ aZXa\Xf j [Xa g[X ZT\ a UXVb`Xf eXT_\mXW be eXT_\mTU_X*

<L^Z / TLYPJH ; HYRLPUN

@a DTl .,.,(g[X :b`cTal fb\_W\gf EX j f 8`Xe\VT DTe^Xg\ aZ Uhf\ aXff* @a g[X ;\fcbf\g\ba(g[X :b`cTal eXgT\ aXW VXegT\ a \_TU\_\g\Xf( \aV\_hW\ aZ g[bXf Te\ f\ aZ Yeb` g[X_XZT_ cebVXXW\ aZf j \g[@af\ Za\ T TaW MT_Tff\ f WxfVe\ UXW UX_b j *

7UZPNUPH A`Z[LTZ# 7UJ%

@a Ah_l .,.-5(@af\ Za\ T _XW T Vb`c\_T\ ag\ a g[X L\*J\* ;\fge\ Vg :bh eg Ybe g[X ;\fge\ Vg bY D\ aaXfbgT TZT\ afg EX j f 8`Xe\VT DTe^Xg\ aZ =J@ C*C*: * \$yE 8 D =J@z%(EX j f 8`Xe\VT DTe^Xg\ aZ @a)JgbeX JXe i\ VXf C\*C\*: \* \$yE 8 D @a)JgbeXz% TaW EX j f :becbeTg\ ba \$gbZXg[ Xe( g[X yE 8 D GTeg\ Xfz% T\_XZ\ aZ i\ b\_Tg\ baf bY YXWXeT\_ TaW fgTgX Tag\ gehfg \_T j f TaW Vb` `ba \_T j Uhf\ aXff gbegf\* K[X Vb`c_T\ ag fbhZ[g geXU_X WT` TZXf( \a]haVg\ iX eX\ XY TaW TggbeaXl f| YXXf TaW Vbfgf\* @a Ah\_l .,.,.( g[X cTeg\ Xf TZeXXW gb fXgg\_X g[X \_g\ ZTg\ ba TaW @af\ Za\ T| f V\_T` f j XeX W\ f` \ffXW j \g[ceX]hW\ VX*

DHSHZZPZ 1VT T\UPJH[PVUZ# 7UJ%

@a EbiX`UXe .,.-/( MT\_Tff\ f \\_XW T Vb`c_T\ ag\ a g[X L*J* ;\fge\ Vg :bh eg Ybe g[X <TfgXea ;\fge\ Vg bY D\ \[\ZTa TZT\ afg g[X E 8 D GTeg\ Xf TaW EX j f 8`Xe\VT @aVbecbeTgXW( j [\V[ j Tf fhUfXdhXag\_l geTafYXeeXW gb g[X L\*J\* ;\fge\ Vg :bh eg Ybe g[X Jbhg[ Xea ;\fge\ Vg bY EX j Pbe^ \$g[X yE\*P\* ;\fge\ Vg :bh egz% K[X Vb`c_T\ ag T_XZXW i\ b_Tg\ baf bY YXWXeT_ TaW fgTgX Tag\ gehfg _T j f TaW Vb` `ba _T j Uhf\ aXff gbegf TaW fbhZ[g geXU_X WT` TZXf( \a]haVg\ iX eX\ XY TaW TggbeaXl f| YXXf TaW Vbfgf\* K[X ge\ T\_ UXZTa ba AhaX .5( .,.,-( TaW \ a Ah\_l .,.,-( g[X cTeg\ Xf TZeXXW gb fXgg\_X g[X \_g\ ZTg\ ba TaW MT\_Tff\ f| f V\_T` f j XeX W\ f` \ffXW j \g[ceX]hW\ VX*

6HYWLY1VSSPUZ

9XZ\ aa\ aZ \ a =XUehTel .,.,-(T ah`UXe bY checbegXW V\_Tff TVg\ ba Vb`c_T\ agf [TiX UXXa _XW \ a g[X E*P* ;\fge\ Vg :bh eg TZT\ afg 8`Tmba\*Vb` (@aV* \$y8`Tmbaz% TaW VXegT\ a chU\_\f[Xef( \aV\_hW\ aZ g[X :b`cTal |f fhUf\ W\ Tel(?TecXe :b_\af GhU_\f[Xef(C*C*: * \$y?TecXe :b_\afz TaW gbZXg[Xe j \g[g[X bg[Xe chU_\f[Xef(g[X yGhU_\f[Xefz%(T_XZ\ aZ i\ b_Tg\ baf bY Tag\ gehfg TaW Vb`cXg\ g\ ba \_T j f\* K[X Vb`c_T\ agf fXX^ geXU_X WT` TZXf( \a]haVg\ iX eX\ XY TaW TggbeaXl f| YXXf TaW Vbfgf\* @a JXcgX`UXe .,.,-(8`Tmba TaW g[X

8VVh`h\_TgXW cXaf\ba UXaXY\g bU\_ZTg\baf Tf bY AhaX /,( ., . . TaW ., . - j XeX -(, -- `_ba TaW -(013 `_ba(eXfcXVg\iX_l*
9X_b j \f \aYbe`Tg\ba TUbhg YhaWW TaW haYhaWW cXaf\ba c_Taf6

	6 ^ \ Tbc\B BT]b[^] 4T]TUcb					
	8d]STS B[P]b		G]Ud]STS B[P]b		F^cP[	
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	!X] \ M[X^]b"					
Geb]XVgXW UXaXY\g bU_ZTg\ba	.1/	//,	3	5	.2,	//5
8VVh`h_TgXW UXaXY\g bU_ZTg\ba	.1/	//,	3	5	.2,	//5
=T\e iT_hX bY c_Ta TffXgf	..,	.41	x	x	..,	.41

	BT]b\^] 4T]T\cb				B^bcaTclat\T]c				F^cP[			
	6^ \Tbc\R		8^aTXV]		4T]T\cb		8^a cWT \bRP[hTPab T]STS <d]T +(\$					
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	!X] \ \[[X^]b"											
JXe i\ VX Vbfg UXaXY\gf XTeaXW												
Whe\ aZ g[X cXe\ bW	x	x	x	-	.	.	x	x	x	-	.	.
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UXaXY\g bU_ZTg\baf	3	3	--	-3	-2	.,	-	.	/	.1	.1	/0
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K[X gTU_X UX_b j fXgf Ybeg[T fh` ` Tel bY V[TaZXf \a g[X YT\e iT_hX bY \a iXfg` Xagf eXY_XVgXW Tf CXiX_ / TffXgf Tf bY AhaX / ,(. , . . TaW . , . -6

	>TeT[+ ;]eTbc\ T]cb !X] \X[!X^]b"
9T_TaVX(AhaX / ,(. , . ,	5
8VghT_ eXghea ba c_Ta TffXgf6	
I X_Tg\ aZ gb TffXgf fg_ [X_W Tg XaW bY cXe\bW	-
I X_Tg\ aZ gb TffXgf fb_W Whe\ aZ g[X cXe\bW	x
GheV[TfXf(fT_Xf(fXgg_X ` Xagf TaW \ffhTaVXf	x
KeTafYXef \a TaW bhg bY CXiX_ /	x
9T_TaVX(AhaX / ,(. , . -	- ,
8VghT_ eXghea ba c_Ta TffXgf6	
I X_Tg\ aZ gb TffXgf fg_ [X_W Tg XaW bY cXe\bW	\$.%
I X_Tg\ aZ gb TffXgf fb_W Whe\ aZ g[X cXe\bW	x
GheV[TfXf(fT_Xf(fXgg_X ` Xagf TaW \ffhTaVXf	-\$-%
KeTafYXef \a TaW bhg bY CXiX_ /	x
9T_TaVX(AhaX / ,(. , . .	3

K[X :b`cTal|f\aiXfg`Xag fgeTgXZl Ybe\gf cXaf\ba c_Taf\fb`Tk`\mX g[X_baZ)gXe`eTgX bY eXghea ba c\_Ta TffXgf j\g[\a Ta TVVXcgTU\_X\_XiX\_ bY e\fa^ \a beWXe gb` \a`\mX g[X Vbfg bY cebi\W\ aZ cXaf\ba UXaXY\gf j [\\_X `T\agT\ a\ aZ TWXdhTgX YhaW\ aZ_XiX_f* K[X :b`cTal|f ceTVg\ VX\fb gb VbaWhVg T cXe\bW\ V fgeTgXZ\ V eXi\X j bY\gf TffXg T\_bVTg\ba\* K[X :b`cTal|f VheeXag UebTW fgeTgXZ\ V gTeZXgf TeX gb [TiX T cXaf\ba TffXg cbegYb_b Vb`ce\ fXW bY -3! Xdh\gl fXVhe\g\Xf( 32! \kXW \aVb`X fXVhe\g\Xf TaW 3! \a VTf[TaW bg[Xe \aiXfg`Xagf\* @a WXiX\_bc\ aZ g[X XkcXVgXW\_baZ)gXe`eTgX bY eXghea(g[X :b`cTal Vbaf\WXeXW g[X cXaf\ba TffXg cbegYb\\_b|f cTfg TiXeTZX eTgX bY eXgheaf TaW YhgheX eXghea XkcXVgTg\baf bY g[X iTebhf TffXg V\_TffXf\* 8 cbeg\ba bY g[X bg[Xe T\_bVTg\ba \f eXfXe iXW \a VTf[ gb cebi\WX Ybe XkcXVgXW UXaXY\gf gb UX cTW \a g[X f[beg gXe`* K[X :b`cTal|f Xdh\gl cbegYb\\_bf TeX `TaTZXW \a fhV[T j Tl Tf gb TV[\XiX bcg\`T\_ W\iXef\gl\* K[X :b`cTal|f \kXW \aVb`X cbegYb\\_b \f \aiXfg`Xag ZeTWX \a g[X TZZeXZTgX* K[X :b`cTal WbXf abg `TaTZX Tal TffXgf \agXeaT_l*

K[X :b`cTal|f UXaXY\g c_Ta j XNZ[gXW)TiXeTZX TffXg T_bVTg\baf(Ul TffXg VTgXZbel(TeX Tf Yb_b j f6

+CDC00CB *LJMCKP?0GLK 7I?K

K[X :b`cTal [Tf aba)dhT\\XW WXYXeeXW Vb`cXafTg\\ba c_Taf Ybe g[X UXaXY\\g bY VXegT\\a `TaTZX`Xag X`c\_b1XXf\* K[X \\a iXfg`Xag YhaWf bYYXeXW gb g[X cTeg\\V\\cTagf ZXaXeT_1 VbeeXfcbaw gb g[X YhaWf bYYXeXW \\a g[X :b`cTal|f 0,-\$^% c\_Ta( TaW g[X TVVbhag UT\_TaVX Y\_hVghTgXf j \\g[ g[X \\a iXfg`Xag eXgheaf ba g[bfx YhaWf* K[X haYhaWXW bU_ZTg\\baf bY g[X c_Taf \\aV_hWXW \\a Fg[Xe _\\TU_g\\Xf Tf bY AhaX /,(. ,. . TaW .,.- j XeX 04 `\\\_\\ba TaW 1- `_\\ba(eXfcXVg\\iX_1(TaW g[X `T]be\\gl bY g[XfX c\_Taf TeX V\_bfXW gb aX j X`c_b1XXf*

@AF7)1k ;@5A ? 7 F3 J7E

@aVb`X gTkXf TeX eXVbZa\\mXW Ybe g[X T`bhag bY gTkXf cTITU_X Ybe g[X VheeXag lXTe TaW Ybe g[X \\`cTVg bY WXYXeeXW gTk TffXgf TaW \_\\TU\\\_g\\Xf( j [\\V[ eXceXfXag YhgheX gTk VbafXdhXaVXf bY XiXagf g[Tg [TiX UXXa eXVbZa\\mXW W\\YYXeXag\_l \\a g[X \\aTaV\\T\_ fgTgX`Xagf g[Ta

K[X eXVbaV\Tg\ba UXg j XXa g[X :b`cTa1|fTVghT\_XYXXVg\iX gTk eTgX TaW g[X fgTghgbel L\*J\*=XWXeT\_\aVb`X gTk eTgX j Tf Tf Yb_b j f6

K[X fZaWVTag Vb` cbaXagf bY g[X : b` cTal|f WXYXeeXW gTk TffXgf TaW _TU\g\Xf j XeX Tf Yb_b j f6

8hfgeT\Ta EFCf bY /- `\\_ba g[Tg TeX `beX_^X_l g[Ta abg gb UX eXT_mXW* =be g[X \fVT_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX /,(. , . -(g[X :b `cTal
eX_XTfXW iT_hTg\ba T_b j TaVXf eX_TgXW gb L*J* =XWXeT_ EFCf bY 20 `\\_ba g[Tg TeX `beX_^X_l g[Ta abg gb UX eXT_mXW*

8f bY AhaX /,(. , . -(g[X :b `cTal [TW TccebK_TgX_l . *1 U_ba TaW -*1 U_ba bY VTc\gT_ _bff VTeeIYbe j TeWf \a 8hfgeT_T TaW
g[X L*B*(eXfcXVg\iX_l* 8hfgeT_T TaW L*B* VTc\gT_ _bff VTeeIYbe j TeWf `T1 UX VTee\XW Ybe j TeW \aWXY\ a\gX_l* K[X VTc\gT_ _bff
VTeeIYbe j TeWf TeX T_fb fhU]XVg gb eXi\X j U1 eX_XiTag gTk Thg[be\gXf \a g[X]he\fw\g\baf gb j [\V[g[Xl eX_TgX* IXT_mTg\ba bY bhe

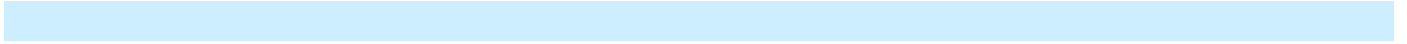
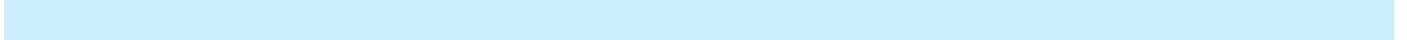
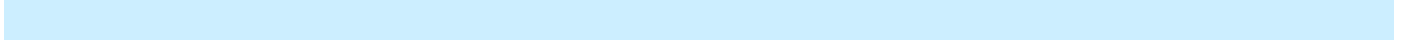
:b`cTal XYXVg\iX_l fXgg_XW\gf @agXeaT_ IXiXahX JXeI\VX ThW\g eX_TgXW gb g[X \fVT_ lXTe XaWXXW AhaX /,(.,-0\ a =xUehTel .,.,,
j\g[ab`TgXe\T\_v[TaZXf\* K[X :b`cTal UX_\XiXf\g [Tf Tccebce\TgX_l TVVehXW Ybe g[X XkcXVgXW bhgVb`X bY haVXegT\ a gTk`TggXef
TaW UX_\XiXf fhV[_\TU_\g\Xf eXceXfXag T eXTfbaTU_X cebi\f\ba Ybe gTkXf h_g`\TgX\_l XkcXVgXW gb UX cT\W\* ?bj XiXe( g[X :b`cTal`Tl

X **9R@PA0GMQGLK <GBCL 9C0SGACP** x K[X : b ` cTa1|f JhUfVe\cg\ba M\Wxb JXeI\VXf fXZ ` Xag cebi\WXf fcbegf(XagXegT\`a ` Xag TaW aX j f fXeI\VXf gb cT1)KM TaW fgeXT ` \aZ fhUfVe\UXef TaW bg[Xe Vb ` ` XeV\T\_ \VXafXXf( ce\ ` Te_1 i\T VTU_X(fTgX_ gX TaW \agXeaXg W\fge\Uhg\ba(TaW Vbaf\fgf bY \$% g[X : b ` cTa1|f 21 ! \agXeXfg \a g[X =bkgX\_ >ebhc \$j \g[ g[X eX ` T\`a\`aZ /1 ! \agXeXfg [X_W U1 KX_fgeT(Ta 8JO)_\fgXW gX_XVb ` ` ha\VTg\baf Vb ` cTa1% TaW \$%% 8hfgeT\Ta EX j f : [TaaX\_ \$y8 E : z%\* K[X =bkgX\_ >ebhc \f g[X\_TeZXfg 8hfgeT\Ta)UTfXW fhUfVe\cg\ba gX\_Xi\`f\ba cebi\WXe* @gf =bkgX_ cT1)KM fXeI\VX cebi\WXf TccebK\ ` TgX_1

8^a cWT U\brP[hTPab T]STS <d]T +(\$
 *(** *(*) *(*(
 !X] \ X[[X^]b"

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9RMMICJCKQ?I *?PF -ILT 0KDL0J?QGLK

K[X Yb_b j \aZ gTU_X fXgf Ybeg[g[X : b ` cTa l|f Zebff VTf[cTW Ybe gTkXf TaW \agXeXfg6

	8^a cWT UbRP[hTPab T]STS <d]T +(\$		
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	!X] \ X[[X^]b"		
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: Tf[cTW Ybe gTkXf	-4,	-32	55

(AARJRI?QCB 6QFC0 *LJM0CFCKPgSC 3LPP

K[X Vb ` cbaXagf bY 8VVh ` h_TgXW bg[Xe Vb ` ceX[Xaf\iX_bff j XeX Tf Yb_b j f6

	8^a cWT UbRP[hTPab T]STS <d]T +(\$		
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	!X] \ X[[X^]b"		
8VVh ` h_TgXW bg[Xe Vb ` ceX[Xaf\iX_bff(aXg bY gTk6			
: Tf[Y_b j [XWZX TW]hfg ` Xagf6			
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=\fVT_ lXTe TVg\i\gl ^{ST%}	. -	\$.%	\$0%
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@AF7 **\ H3>G3F;A@ 3@6 CG3>;8K;@9 3 5 5AG@FE

**;F7 ? 1& 5 : 3@97E ;@ 3@6 6;E39D77 ? 7@FE I ;F : 3 5 5AG@F3@FE A@ 3 5 5AG@F ;@9 3@6
8 ;@3@5 ;3 > 6;E5 > AEGD7**

EbaX

;F7 ? 13& 5A@FDA>E 3@6 BDA5 76GD7E

6lbr[^bdaT 5^]ca^[b P]S Ba^RTSdaTb

K[X : b ` cTal|f ` TaTZX ` Xag( j \g[ g[X cTeg\VcTg\ba bY g[X : b ` cTal|f : [\XY <kXVhg\iX FYY\Xxe TaW : [\XY =\aTaV\T_ FYY\Xxe([Tf XiT_hTgXW g[X XYYXVg\iXaXff bY g[X : b ` cTal|f W\fv\_bfheX Vbageb\_f TaW cebVXWheXf \$Tf fhV[ gXe ` \f WXY\axW \a Ih_Xf -/T)-1\$X% TaW -1\$W%)-1\$X% haWXe g[X JXVhe\gXf <kV[TaZX 8Vg bY -5/0(Tf T ` XaWXW \$g[X y<kV[TaZX 8Vgz%% Tf bY g[X XaW bY g[X cXe\bw VbiXeXW Ul g[\f 8aahT\_ I Xcbeg\* 9TfXW ba fhV[ XiT\_hTg\ba( g[X : b ` cTal|f : [\XY <kXVhg\iX FYY\Xxe TaW : [\XY =\aTaV\T_ FYY\Xxe [TiX VbaV_hWXW g[Tg(Tf bY g[X XaW bY fhV[cXe\bw(g[X : b ` cTal|f W\fv\_bfheX Vbageb\_f TaW cebVXWheXf j XeX XYYXVg\iX \a eXVbe\W\az( cebVXff\az( fh ` ` Te\m\az TaW eXcbeg\az ba T g\ ` X_l UTf\f(\aybe ` Tg\ba eXdh\exW gb UX W\fv\_bfXW Ul g[X : b ` cTal \a g[X eXcbegf g[Tg \g \Xf be fhU ` \gf haWXe g[X <kV[TaZX 8Vg TaW j XeX XYYXVg\iX \a Xafhe\az g[Tg \aybe ` Tg\ba eXdh\exW gb UX W\fv_bfXW Ul g[X : b ` cTal \a g[X eXcbegf \g \Xf be fhU ` \gf haWXe g[X <kV[TaZX 8Vg \f TVVh ` h\_TgXW TaW Vb ` ` ha\VTgXW gb g[X : b ` cTal|f ` TaTZX ` Xag(\av_hW\az g[X : b ` cTal|f : [\XY <kXVhg\iX FYY\Xxe TaW : [\XY =\aTaV\T\_ FYY\Xxe( Tf Tccebce\TgX gb T\_b j g\ ` X_l WXV\fbaf eXZTeW\az eXdh\exW W\fv_bfheX*

? P]PVT \ T]cpb DT_ ^ac ^] ;]cTa]P[5^]ca^[AeTa 8&]P]RlP[DT_ ^ac&]V

DTaTZX ` Xag|f eXcbeg TaW g[X eXcbeg bY g[X \aWXCXaWXag eXZ\fgXeXW chU\_V TVVbhag\az Y\e ` g[XeXba TeX fXg Ybeg[ba cTZxf 2. TaW 2/(eXfcXVg\iX_l(TaW TeX \avbecbeTgXW [XeX\ a Ul eXYXeXaVX*

5WP]VTb &] ;]cTa]P[5^]ca^[^eTa 8&]P]RlP[DT_ ^ac&]V

K[XeX [Tf UXXa ab V[TaZX \a g[X : b ` cTal|f \agXeaT\_ Vbageb\_ biXe Y\TaV\T\_ eXcbeg\az \$Tf fhV[ gXe ` \f WXY\axW \a Ih_Xf -/T)-1\$Y% TaW -1W)-1\$Y% haWXe g[X <kV[TaZX 8Vg% Whe\az g[X : b ` cTal|f Ybhag[ dhTegXe bY g[X Y\fvT\_ lXTe XaWXW AhaX /,( . . . g[Tg [Tf ` TgXe\T_l TYYXVgXW(be \f eXTfbaTU_l _\^X_l gb ` TgXe\T\_l TYYXVg( g[X : b ` cTal|f \agXeaT_ Vbageb_ biXe Y\TaV\T_ eXcbeg\az*

;F7 ? 14& AF : 7D ;@8AD ? 3F;A@

EbaX

;F7 ? 15& 6;E5 > AEGD7 D79 3D6 ;@9 8AD7 ;9@ <GD;E6 ;5F;A@E F : 3 F BD7H7@F ;@EB75F;A@E

Ebg Tcc_VTU_X*

B3DF ;;;

;F7 ?)(6;D75FADE\$ 7J75GF;H7 A88;57DE 3@6 5ADBAD3F7 9AH7D@3@57

K[X \a\be`Tg\ba eXdh\exW U1 g[\f\gX` j\g[eXfcXVg gb g[X : b`cTal|f ;\eXVgbe\ f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX`Xag Ybe g[X : b`cTal|f . . . 8aahT\_ DXXg\az bY JgbV^[b\_WXef \$g[X yGebkl JgTgX`Xagz% gb UX Y_XW j\g[g[X J< : haWXe g[X [XTW\az yGebcbfT_ Eb* -6 <_XVg\ba bY ;\eXVgbe\z TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ I Xcbeg*

K[X \a\be`Tg\ba eXdh\exW U1 g[\f\gX` j\g[eXfcXVg gb g[X : b`cTal|f XkXVhg\iX bY\XVef \f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX`Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\az y<kXVhg\iX FYY\XVef bY EX j f : becbeTg\baz TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ I Xcbeg*

Kb g[X XkgXag Tcc_\VTU_X(g[X \a\be`Tg\ba eXdh\exW U1 g[\f\gX` j\g[eXfcXVg gb Vb`c\_\TaVX j\g[ JXVg\ba -2\$T% bY g[X <kV[TaZX 8Vg \f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX`Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\az ;X_\adhXag JXVg\ba -2\$T% I Xcbegf TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ I Xcbeg*

K[X \a\be`Tg\ba eXdh\exW U1 g[\f\gX` j\g[eXfcXVg gb g[X : b`cTal|f JgTaWTeWf bY 9hf\axff : baWhVg \f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX`Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\az y : becbeTgX >biXeaTaVX DTggXef x : becbeTgX >biXeaTaVX Gb_\VXfz TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ I Xcbeg*

K[X \a\be`Tg\ba eXdh\exW U1 g[\f\gX` j\g[eXfcXVg gb g[X cebVXWheXf U1 j [\V[fXVhe\gl [b_WXef `Tl eXVb` `XaW ab` \aXXf gb g[X 9bTeW bY ;\eXVgbe\ f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX`Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\az y : becbeTgX >biXeaTaVX DTggXef x JgbV^[b\_WXe I XVb` `XaWTg\ba bY ;\eXVgbe : TaWWTgXfz TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ I Xcbeg*

K[X \a\be`Tg\ba eXdh\exW U1 g[\f\gX` j\g[eXfcXVg gb g[X : b`cTal|f 8hWg : b` `ggXX(\aV\_hW\az g[X 8hWg : b` `ggXX|f `X` UXef TaW \gf \aTaV\T\_ XkcXeg(\f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX`Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\az y : becbeTgX >biXeaTaVX DTggXef x 9bTeW : b` `ggXXfz TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ I Xcbeg*

;F7 ?)) 7J75GF;H7 5A?B7@E3F;A@

K[X \a\be`Tg\ba eXdh\exW U1 g[\f\gX` j\g[eXfcXVg gb XkXVhg\iX Vb`cXafTg\ba TaW W\eXVgbe Vb`cXafTg\ba \f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX`Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\az y : b`cXafTg\ba ;\fVhff\ba TaW 8aT_lf\f(z y<kXVhg\iX : b`cXafTg\ba(z yGTl ITg\bz TaW y ;\eXVgbe : b`cXafTg\ba(z eXfcXVg\iX_l(TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ I Xcbeg*

Kb g[X XkgXag Tcc_\VTU_X(g[X \a\be`Tg\ba eXdh\exW U1 g[\f\gX` j\g[eXfcXVg gb Vb`cXafTg\ba Vb` `ggXX \agXe\_bV^f TaW \afWXe cTeg\WcTg\ba \f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX`Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\az y : b`cXafTg\ba : b` `ggXX @agXe_bV^f TaW @afWXe GTeg\WcTg\baz TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ I Xcbeg*

K[X Vb`cXafTg\ba Vb` `ggXX eXcbeg eXdh\exW U1 g[\f\gX` \f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX`Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\az y I Xcbeg bY g[X : b`cXafTg\ba : b` `ggXXz TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ I Xcbeg*

K[X \a\be`Tg\ba eXdh\exW U1 g[\f\gX` j\g[eXfcXVg gb Vb`cXafTg\ba cb\_\VXf TaW ceTVg\VXf Tf g[Xl eX\_TgX gb g[X : b`cTal|f e\^ `TaTZX`Xag \f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX`Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\az y I\^f I X\_TgXW gb : b`cXafTg\ba Gb_\VXf TaW GeTVg\VXfz TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ I Xcbeg*

;F7 ?)* E75GD;FK A I @7DE : ;B A8 57DF3;@ 47@78;5;3> A I @7DE 3@6 ? 3@397 ? 7@F 3@6 D7>3F76 EFA5 = : A>67D ? 3FF7DE

K[X \a\be`Tg\ba eXdh\exW U1 g[\f\gX` j\g[eXfcXVg gb fXVhe\gXf Thg[be\mXW Ybe \ffhTaVX haWXe g[X : b`cTal|f Xdh\gl Vb`cXafTg\ba c_Taf \f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX`Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\az y<dh\gl : b`cXafTg\ba G_Ta @a\be`Tg\baz TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ I Xcbeg*

K[X \a\be`Tg\ba eXdh\exW U1 g[\f\gX` j\g[eXfcXVg gb g[X fXVhe\gl b j aXef\c bY VXegT\axX\W\T_ b j aXef TaW `TaTZX`Xag \f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX`Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\az y JXVhe\gl F j aXef\c bY EX j f : becbeTg\baz TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ I Xcbeg*

;F7 ?) , ¢ 57DF3;@ D7>3F;A@E : ;BE 3@6 D7>3F76 FD3@E35F;A@E\$ 3@6 6;D75FAD ;@67B7@67@57

K[X \aYbe `Tg\ba eXdh\eXW U1 g[\f \gX ` j \g[eXfcXVg gb geTafTVg\baf j \g[eX_TgXW cXefbaf \f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX `Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\az y : becbeTgX >biXeaTaVX DTggXef x IX_TgXW GXefba KeTafTVg\baf Gb_\Vlz TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ IXcbeg*

K[X \aYbe `Tg\ba eXdh\eXW U1 g[\f \gX ` j \g[eXfcXVg gb W\exVgbe \aWxcXaWxaVX \f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX `Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\azf y : becbeTgX >biXeaTaVX DTggXef x ; \exVgbe @aWxcXaWxaVXz TaW y : becbeTgX >biXeaTaVX DTggXef x 9bTeW : b ` ` \ggXXfz TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ IXcbeg*

;F7 ?) , ¢ BD;@5;B3> 355AG@F3@F 877E 3@6 E7DH;57E

K[X \aYbe `Tg\ba eXdh\eXW U1 g[\f \gX ` \f VbagT\axW \a g[X Gebkl JgTgX `Xag haWXe g[X [XTW\azf y=XXf GTW gb @aWxcXaWxag IXZ\fgXeXW GhU\_\V 8VVbhag\az =\e `z TaW y8hWg : b ` ` \ggXX GeX)8ccebiT_ Gb_\VXf TaW GebVXWheXfz TaW \f \aVbecbeTgXW U1 eXYXeXaVX \a g[\f 8aahT_ IXcbeg*

B3DF ;H

;F7 ?)-k 7 J : ;4;FE 3@6 8 ;@3@5;3> EF3F7 ? 7@F E5 : 76G>7E

\$T% K[X Yb_b j \aZ WbVh `Xagf TeX Y\XW Tf cTeg bY g[\f eXcbeg6

.* K[X : b `cTal|f : bafb\_WTgXW =\aTaVT\_ JgTgX `Xagf eXdh\eXW gb UX Y\XW Tf cTeg bY g[\f 8 aahT_ I Xcbeg TaW g[X I Xcbegf bY @aWxcXaWxag I XZ\fgXeXW GhU_V 8VVbhag\az =\e `TeX \aV\_hWXW \a GTeg @@( @gX `4* =\aTaVT_ JgTgX `Xagf TaW Jhcc\_X `XagTel ;TgT*

.* 8_ bg[Xe Y\TaVT_ fgTgX `Xag fV[XWh\_Xf TeX b `ggXW UXVThfX g[X eXdh\eXW \aVbe `Tg\ba \f abg Tcc\_VTU\_X( be UXVThfX g[X \aVbe `Tg\ba VT_XW Ybe \f \aV_hWXW \a g[X : b `cTal|f : bafb\_WTgXW =\aTaVT\_ JgTgX `Xagf be g[X EbgXf gb g[X : bafb_WTgXW =\aTaVT_ JgTgX `Xagf*

/* <k[\U\gf x K[X Xk[\U\gf _fgXW haWxe GTeg \$U% UX_b j TeX Y\XW be \aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX Tf cTeg bY g[\f 8 aahT_ I Xcbeg* 8 yvz \WXag\YXf XTV[`TaTZX `Xag VbageTVg be Vb `cXafTgbeI c\_Ta be TeeTaZX `Xag eXdh\eXW gb UX Y\XW Tf Ta Xk[\U\g gb g[\f 8 aahT_ I Xcbeg(TaW fhV[_fg\az \f \aVbecbeTgXW [XeX\ a Ul eXYXeXaVX*

\$U% <k[\U\gf

.*- [JXcTeTg\ba TaW : \fge\Uhg\ba 8ZeXX `Xag\( WTgXW AhaX .4\( . , -\( T `baZ EX j f : becbeTg\ba\(EX j EX j f : becbeTg\ba TaW EX j f : bec ?b W\azf LB " @eX TaW* \\$@aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <k\[\U\g . *- gb g\[X : heeXag I Xcbeg bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba ba =be `4\)B \\$=\ X Eb\\* . , -\)/1325% Y\XW j \g\[ g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kV\[TaZX : b ` ` \ff\ba ba Ah l /\(. , - / *%](#)

.*.

0*. [@aWXagheX\(WTgXW 8ce\ -1\(...-\(UXg j XXa g\[X : b`cTal TaW L\\*J\\* 9Ta^ ETg\baT 8ffbVTg\ba\( Tf gehfgXX\\* \\$aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <k\[\U\g 0\\*- gb g\[X : heeXag IXcbeg bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba ba =be` 4\)B \\$=\ X Eb* ,,-\)/1325% Y\ XW j\g\[g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kV\[TaZX : b` \ff\ba ba 8ce\ -1\(...-*\)](#)

0*/ [=be` bY /\\*431 ! JXa\be EbgXf WhX ,,.5\\* \\$aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <k\[\U\g 0\\*. gb g\[X : heeXag IXcbeg bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba ba =be` 4\)B \\$=\ X Eb* ,,-\)/1325% Y\ XW j\g\[g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kV\[TaZX : b` \ff\ba ba 8ce\ -1\(...-*\)](#)

0*0 [@aWXagheX\(WTgXW =XUehTel --\(... \(UXg j XXa g\[X : b`cTal TaW L\\*J\\* 9Ta^ Kehfg : b`cTal\(ETg\baT 8ffbVTg\ba\(Tf gehfgXX* \\$aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <k\[\U\g 0*- gb g\[X : heeXag IXcbeg bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba ba =be` 4\)B \\$=\ X Eb\\* ,,-\)/1325% Y\ XW j\g\[ g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kV\[TaZX : b` \ff\ba ba =XUehTel -0\(...*\)](#)

0*1 [=be` bY 1\\*- .1 ! JXa\be EbgXf WhX ,./.\\* \\$aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <k\[\U\g 0\\*. gb g\[X : heeXag IXcbeg bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba ba =be` 4\)B \\$=\ X Eb* ,,-\)/1325% Y\ XW j\g\[g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kV\[TaZX : b` \ff\ba ba =XUehTel -0\(...*\)](#)

-,* [8`XaWXW TaW IXfgTgXW <`c bl`Xag 8ZeXX`Xag\(WTgXW DTl 5\(..-5\(UXg j XXa EX j f : becbeTg\ba TaW IbUXeg K\[b` fba\\* \\$aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <k\[\U\g -,\\*. gb g\[X HhTegXe l IXcbeg bY EX j f : becbeTg\ba ba =be` -,\)H \\$=\ X Eb* ,,-\)/1325% Y\ XW j\g\[g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kV\[TaZX : b` \ff\ba ba DTl -, \(..-5*v](#)

-,* [8`XaWXW TaW IXfgTgXW <`c bl`Xag 8ZeXX`Xag\(WTgXW AhaX -4\(... \(UXg j XXa EX j f : becbeTg\ba TaW JhfTa](#)

- ,*-0 [8`XaW`Xag 8ZeXX`Xag\(WTgXW Tf bY 8ce\ 4\( ...-\(gb g\[X JlaWVTgXW=TV\ \gl 8ZeXX`Xag\(WTgXW Tf bY EbiX`UXe -0\( ...-5\(T`baZ =bkgX`DTaTZ`Xag Ggl C\` \gXW\(Tf \a\g\T Ubeeb j Xe\(g\[X \a\g\T \aTaV\Xef aT`XW g\[XeX\ a\(g\[X DC89f aT`XW g\[XeX\ aTaW :b` `ba j XT g\[ 9Ta^ bY 8hfgeT \T\(Tf YTV\ \gl TZXag\\* \\$@aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <kf\U\g -,\\*- gb g\[X HhTegXe l IXcbeg bY EX j f :becbeTg\ba ba =be` -,\)H \\$=\ X Eb* ,,-\)/1325% \XW j \gl g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kv\[TaZX :b` `ff\ba ba DTl 3\(...-*\)](#)
- ,*-1 [JlaWVTgXW=TV\ \gl 8ZeXX`Xag\(WTgXW Tf bY EbiX`UXe -1\(...-5\(T`baZ =bkgX`DTaTZ`Xag Ggl C\` \gXW\(Tf \a\g\T Ubeeb j Xe\(g\[X \a\g\T \aTaV\Xef aT`XW g\[XeX\ a\( >b W`Ta JTV\[f 8hfgeT \T Ggl CgW\(Tf DC89\(TaW :b` `ba j XT g\[9Ta^ bY 8hfgeT \T\(Tf YTV\ \gl TZXag* \\$@aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <kf\U\g -,*0 gb g\[X HhTegXe l IXcbeg bY EX j f :becbeTg\ba ba =be` -,\)H \\$=\ X Eb\\* ,,-\)/1325% \XW j \gl g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kv\[TaZX :b` `ff\ba ba =XUehTel 3\(...-*\)](#)
- ,*-2 [Dh g\ \)Fcg\ba =TV\ \gl 8ZeXX`Xag\(WTgXW Tf bY AhaX /,\( ...-3\(T`baZ =bkgX`DTaTZ`Xag Ggl C\` \gXW\( =bkgX` =aTaVX Ggl C\` \gXW TaW g\[X bg\[Xe be\ZaT Ubeeb j Xef \fgXW g\[XeX\ aTaW :b` `ba j XT g\[ bY 9Ta^ bY 8hfgeT \T\(Tf g\[X be\ZaT XaWXe\\* \\$@aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <kf\U\g -,\\*./ gb g\[X 8aahT IXcbeg bY EX j f :becbeTg\ba ba =be` -,\)B \\$=\ X Eb* ,,-\)/1325% \XW j \gl g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kv\[TaZX :b` `ff\ba ba 8hZhfg -1\(...-4*\)](#)
- ,*-3 [:XXW bY 8`XaW`Xag\(WTgXW Tf bY EbiX`UXe -1\( ...-5\(gb g\[X Dh g\ \)Fcg\ba =TV\ \gl 8ZeXX`Xag\(WTgXW Tf bY AhaX /,\(...-3\(T`baZ =bkgX`DTaTZ`Xag Ggl C\` \gXW\(=bkgX` =aTaVX Ggl C\` \gXW TaW g\[X bg\[Xe be\ZaT Ubeeb j Xef \fgXW g\[XeX\ aTaW :b` `ba j XT g\[9Ta^ bY 8hfgeT \T\(Tf g\[X be\ZaT XaWXe* \\$@aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <kf\U\g -,*1 gb g\[X HhTegXe l IXcbeg bY EX j f :becbeTg\ba ba =be` -,\)H \\$=\ X Eb\\* ,,-\)/1325% \XW j \gl g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kv\[TaZX :b` `ff\ba ba =XUehTel 3\(...-*\)](#)
- ,*-4 [:XXW bY 8`XaW`Xag\(WTgXW Tf bY 8ce\ 4\(...-\(gb g\[X Dh g\ \)Fcg\ba =TV\ \gl 8ZeXX`Xag\(WTgXW Tf bY AhaX /,\( ...-3\(T`baZ =bkgX`DTaTZ`Xag Ggl C\` \gXW\( =bkgX` =aTaVX Ggl C\` \gXW TaW g\[X bg\[Xe be\ZaT Ubeeb j Xef \fgXW g\[XeX\ aTaW :b` `ba j XT g\[ 9Ta^ bY 8hfgeT \T\(Tf g\[X be\ZaT XaWXe\\* \\$@aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <kf\U\g -,\\*. gb g\[X HhTegXe l IXcbeg bY EX j f :becbeTg\ba ba =be` -,\)H \\$=\ X Eb* ,,-\)/1325% \XW j \gl g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kv\[TaZX :b` `ff\ba ba DTl 3\(...-*\)](#)
- ,*-5 [:b` `ba KXe`f ;XXW Gb \(WTgXW Tf bY 8ce\ -,\( ...-\(`TWX Ul =bkgX`DTaTZ`Xag Ggl CgW TaW g\[X bg\[Xe cTeg\Xf g\[XeXgb TVg\ aZ Tf \a\g\T ZhTeTagbef \a YTi be bY g\[X \aTaVX cTeg\Xf WXY\ aXW g\[XeX\ a* \\$@aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <kf\U\g -,*0 gb g\[X 8aahT IXcbeg bY EX j f :becbeTg\ba ba =be` -,\)B \\$=\ X Eb\\* ,,-\)/1325% \XW j \gl g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kv\[TaZX :b` `ff\ba ba 8hZhfg -1\(...-4*\)](#)
- ,*., [:XXW bY 8`XaW`Xag\(WTgXW Tf bY EbiX`UXe -1\( ...-5\(gb g\[X :b` `ba KXe`f ;XXW Gb \(WTgXW Tf bY 8ce\ -,\(...-\(`TWX Ul =bkgX`DTaTZ`Xag Ggl CgW TaW g\[X bg\[Xe cTeg\Xf g\[XeXgb TVg\ aZ Tf \a\g\T ZhTeTagbef \a YTi be bY g\[X \aTaVX cTeg\Xf WXY\ aXW g\[XeX\ a\\* \\$@aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <kf\U\g -,\\*2 gb g\[X HhTegXe l IXcbeg bY EX j f :becbeTg\ba ba =be` -,\)H \\$=\ X Eb* ,,-\)/1325% \XW j \gl g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kv\[TaZX :b` `ff\ba ba =XUehTel 3\(...-*\)](#)
- ,*.- [>hTeTagbe 8ffh`cg\ba ;XXW Gb \(WTgXW Tf bY EbiX`UXe -1\(...-5\(gb g\[X :b` `ba KXe`f ;XXW Gb \(WTgXW Tf bY](#)

7gW\Q\c

@d \ QTa 7gW\Q\c 6TbRa\c\^]

-,*.3 [8VVXff\ba ;XXW Gb \(WTgXW Tf bY EbiX`UXe ..\(-5\(gb g\[X ;XXW bY >hTeTagXX\( WTgXW Ah l .1\( .,.-.\( XkXVhgXW Ul XTV\[ Xag\g\ \fgXW \a g\[X JV\[XWh X g\[XeXgb\\* \\$@aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <k\[\U\g -,\\*-, gb g\[X HhTegXe l IXcbeg bY EX j f :becbeTg\ba ba =be`-,.\)H \\$=\ X Eb* ,,-\)/1325%\ XW j \g\[g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kV\[TaZX :b`-\ff\ba ba =XUehTel 3\(.,.,,%](#)

-,*.4 [JgbV^\[b WXef 8ZeXX`Xag\( WTgXW Tf bY JXcgX`UXe .-\(.,.-.\(Ul TaW UXg j XXa EX j f :becbeTg\ba TaW g\[X DheWbV\[=T`\ l Kehfg\\* \\$@aVbecbeTgXW Ul eXYXeXaVX gb <k\[\U\g -,\\*- gb g\[X :heeXag IXcbeg bY EX j f :becbeTg\ba ba =be`4\)B \\$=\ X Eb* ,,-\)/1325%\ XW j \g\[g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf TaW <kV\[TaZX :b`-\ff\ba ba JXcgX`UXe ..\(.,.-,*](#)

.-* [C\fg bY JhUf\WTe\Xf*&](#)

./-* [: bafXag bY <eafg " PbhaZ CCG j \g\[eXfcXVg gb EX j f :becbeTg\ba*&](#)

/-* [: \[\XY <kXVhg\iX FYY\Xxe :Xeg\VTg\ba eXdh\eXW Ul Ih Xf -/T\)-0 TaW -1W\)-0 haWXe g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf <kV\[TaZX 8Vg bY -5/0\(Tf T`XaWXXW*&](#)

/-* [: \[\XY =aTaV\T FYY\Xxe :Xeg\VTg\ba eXdh\eXW Ul Ih Xf -/T\)-0 TaW -1W\)-0 haWXe g\[X JXVhe\g\Xf <kV\[TaZX 8Vg bY -5/0\(Tf T`XaWXXW*&](#)

/.* [: Xeg\VTg\ba bY : \[\XY <kXVhg\iX FYY\Xxe TaW : \[\XY =aTaV\T FYY\Xxe chefhTag gb -4 L*J*: * JXVg\ba -/1,\(Tf TWbcgXW chefhTag gb JXVg\ba 5,2 bY JTeUTaXf Fk Xl 8Vg bY .,.,.*&](#)

-, - [K\[X Yb_b j \aZ \aTaV\T_ \aYbe`Tg\ba Yeb` g\[X IXZ\fgeTag\ f 8aahT_ IXcbeg ba =be`-,.\)B Ybe g\[X \fVT\\_ lXTe XaWXX AhaX /,\( .,.,. Ybe`TggXW \a @a_\aX O9 IC6 \\$% : bafb_WTgXW JgTgX`Xagf bY FcXeTg\baf Ybe g\[X \fVT\\_ lXTef XaWXX AhaX /,\( .,.,.\( .,.- TaW .,.,7 \\$%% : bafb\\_WTgXW JgTgX`Xagf bY : b`ceX\[Xaf\iX @aVb`X \\$Cbff% Ybe g\[X \fVT_ lXTef XaWXX AhaX /,\(.,.,.\(.,.- TaW .,.,7 \\$%% : bafb_WTgXW 9T TaVX J\[XXgf Tf bY AhaX /,\(.,.,. TaW .,.,-7 \\$i% : bafb_WTgXW JgTgX`Xagf bY : Tf\[ =\\_b j f Ybe g\[X \fVT\\_ lXTef XaWXX AhaX /,\( .,.,.\( .,.- TaW .,.,7 \\$i% : bafb\\_WTgXW JgTgX`Xagf bY <dh\gl Ybe g\[X \fVT_ lXTef XaWXX AhaX /,\(.,.,.\(.,.- TaW .,.,7 TaW \\$i% EbgXf gb g\[X : bafb_WTgXW =aTaV\T_ JgTgX`Xagf*&](#)

-,0 [K\[X VbiXe cTZX Yeb` EX j f :becbeTg\baif 8aahT\\_ IXcbeg ba =be`-,.\)B Ybe g\[X \fVT_ lXTe XaWXX AhaX /,\(.,.,.\(Ybe`TggXW \a @a_\aX O9 IC \\$aV_hWXX Tf <k\[\U\g -,-%*&](#)

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&& =hea\ f[XW [XeX j \g[

v DTaTZX`Xag VbageTVg be Vb`cXafTgbel c_Ta be TeeTaZX`Xag

p :XegT\ a cbeg\baf bY g[\f Xk[\U\g [TiX UXXa b` \ggXW chefhTag gb @gX` 2,-\$U%\$-,% bY IXZh_Tg\ba J)B*

;F7 ?).& 8AD ?)(=% EG ? ? 3DK

EbaX*

E;9@3FGD7E

GhefhTag gb g[X eXdh\ex `Xagf bY g[X JXVg\ba -/ be -1\$W% bY g[X JXVhe\g\Xf <kV[TaZX 8Vg bY -5/0(g[X eXZ\fgeTag [Tf Wh_l VThfXW g[\f eXcbeg gb UX f\ZaXW ba \gf UX[T_Y U1 g[X haWXef\ZaXW(g[XeXhagb Wh_l Thg[be\mXW*

E<NJ : F I G F I 8K@FE
\$IXZ\fgeTag%

916 +f+ JhfTa GTahVV\b

EdbP] BP]dRRi^
5WXTU 8X]P]RiP[AUURTa

;TgX6 8hZhfg -.(, , . .

GhefhTag gb g[X eXdh\ex `Xagf bY g[X JXVhe\g\Xf <kV[TaZX 8Vg bY -5/0(g[\f eXcbeg [Tf UXXa f\ZaXW UX_b j U1 g[X Yb_b j \aZ cXefbaf ba UX[T_Y bY g[X eXZ\fgeTag TaW \a g[X VTcTV\g\Xf TaW ba g[X WTgXf \aW\VTgXW6

EIV]PcdaT	FXdT	6PcT
+f+ IbUXeg A* K[b `fba D^QTac <k FW^ \ b^]	: [\XY <kXVhg\iX FYYVXe TaW ;\eXVgbe \$Ge\av\cT_ <kXVhg\iX FYYVXe%	8hZhfg -.(, , . .
+f+ JhfTa GTahVV\b EdbP] BP]dRRi^	: [\XY =\aTa\VT_ FYYVXe \$Ge\av\cT_ =\aTa\VT_ FYYVXe%	8hZhfg -.(, , . .
+f+ DTelZeTVX ;X>eTm\b ? PahVaPRT 6T9aPiX^	: [\XY 8VVbhag\az FYYVXe \$Ge\av\cT_ 8VVbhag\az FYYVXe%	8hZhfg -.(, , . .
+f+ B* IhcXeg DheWbV[=k Dd_Tac ? daS^RW	<kXVhg\iX : [T\e `Ta	8hZhfg -.(, , . .
+f+ CTV[_Ta B* DheWbV[>PRW[P] =k ? daS^RW	: b) : [T\e `Ta	8hZhfg -.(, , . .
+f+ BX_l 81bggX =T[[h 3h^ccT	;\eXVgbe	8hZhfg -.(, , . .
+f+ Abfn DTeoT 8maTe <^bj ? PakP 3i]Pa	;\eXVgbe	8hZhfg -.(, , . .
+f+ ETgT_\X 9TaVebYg @PcP[XT 4P]Ra^Uc	;\eXVgbe	8hZhfg -.(, , . .
+f+ GXgXe C* 9TeaXf BTcTa >k 4Pa]Tb	;\eXVgbe	8hZhfg -.(, , . .
+f+ 8aT GTh_T GXffbT 3]P BPd[P BTbb^P	;\eXVgbe	8hZhfg -.(, , . .
+f+ DTfebbe J\WW\dh\ ? Pba^^a EXSSi`dX	;\eXVgbe	8hZhfg -.(, , . .